# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

CLOUD SATCHEL LLC	
Plaintiff,	
v.	Civil Action No.
SONY ELECTRONICS, INC., and SONY CORPORATION	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
Defendant.	

#### COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Plaintiff Cloud Satchel LLC, by way of Complaint against Defendants Sony Electronics, Inc. and Sony Corporation (collectively "Sony"), alleges the following:

# **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1 *et seq*.

## THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff Cloud Satchel is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of Delaware with its place of business at 1220 North Market Street, Suite 806, Wilmington, Delaware 19801.
- 3. Defendant Sony Electronics, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business at 16530 Via Esprillo, San Diego, California 92127.
- 4. Defendant Sony Corporation is company organized under the laws of Japan with a place of business at 7-1, Konan, 1-Chrome, Minato-ku, Tokyo, Japan 108-0075.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 5. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the Patent Laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code.
  - 6. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338.
- 7. Sony Electronics, Inc. is subject to the jurisdiction of this Court by virtue of being incorporated in Delaware. On information and belief, all Defendants are subject to the jurisdiction of this Court by reason of their acts of patent infringement which have been committed in this Judicial District, and by virtue of their regularly conducted and systematic business contacts in this State. As such, Defendants have purposefully availed themselves of the privilege of conducting business within this Judicial District; have established sufficient minimum contacts with this Judicial District such that they should reasonably and fairly anticipate being haled into court in this Judicial District; have purposefully directed activities at residents of this State; and at least a portion of the patent infringement claims alleged herein arise out of or are related to one or more of the foregoing activities.
  - 8. Venue is proper in this judicial district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b).

    COUNT I INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT No. 5,862,321
- 9. The allegations set forth in the foregoing paragraphs 1 through 8 are hereby realleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10. On January 19, 1999, United States Patent No. 5,862,321, entitled "System and Method For Accessing And Distributing Electronic Documents," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the '321 Patent is attached as Exhibit A to this Complaint.

- 11. Cloud Satchel is the assignee and owner of the entire right, title, and interest in and to the '321 Patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under said patent and the right to any remedies for infringement.
- 12. In violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a), Sony has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe, the '321 Patent both literally and under the doctrine of equivalents. Sony's infringement includes its making, testing, using, importing, selling, and offering to sell certain portable products that control the transport of electronic documents; its making, testing, and using the web-based storage system (hereinafter "Accused Storage and Delivery System") which functions with such portable products to store and deliver electronic documents; and, its performing methods which involve such portable products and Accused Storage and Delivery System, that practice the subject matter recited in one or more claims of the '321 Patent, including but not limited to claims 1, 15, and 19. Sony's infringing acts are performed in the United States, including within this Judicial District, without the authorization of Cloud Satchel. The accused portable products include Sony's line of eReaders and tablets (collectively "eReaders") as they connect and operate with Sony's web-based networked system, including the Sony Reader Store, and the means Sony employs to store and produce documents from its Reader Store. The accused eReaders include the Sony PRS series of eReaders, the Sony Xperia tablets, and any variations of these models. Sony infringes by making, testing, and using the Accused Storage and Delivery System, and infringes by making, using, testing, importing, providing, selling, and offering to sell its eReaders. The infringing methods include the method of operating the eReaders, including how electronic document references are received and distributed in response to the functioning of the eReaders with respect to the Accused Storage

and Delivery System, and how the eReaders achieve buying, restoring, lending, and borrowing of documents.

- 13. Cloud Satchel provided actual notice to Sony of both its direct and indirect infringement of the '321 Patent in letters sent by Federal Express on June 26, 2013. In those letters, Cloud Satchel informed Sony that it was infringing the '321 Patent by making, testing, using, offering for sale, selling, and importing its eReader and eReader tablet products (the "Accused Instrumentalities"). Cloud Satchel's letters further informed Sony that the Accused Instrumentalities included, but were not limited to, the Sony PRS series readers, Sony Xperia tablets, Sony's reader applications for smartphones and tablets, and Sony's Reader Store where Sony offers for sale ebooks and other periodicals for use with its eReaders.
- 14. Cloud Satchel's letters also informed Sony that it was inducing infringement of the '321 Patent by actively aiding and abetting others to engage in, for example, the following actions that constituted direct infringement: (1) performing the steps of the method claims in connection with use of the Accused Instrumentalities; (2) using the Accused Instrumentalities; and, (3) combining components or devices to form the Accused Instrumentalities. Cloud Satchel's letters informed Sony that these other entities include, for example, Sony's partners, customers and end users of the Accused Instrumentalities. Cloud Satchel's letters informed Sony that it was actively inducing these other entities to engage in these actions by advertising, marketing, offering for sale, and selling the Accused Instrumentalities, and by providing user manuals, product documentation, and otherwise providing special offers, incentives, and features to use the Accused Instrumentalities.
- 15. Cloud Satchel's letters also informed Sony that it was contributing to infringement of the '321 Patent by providing the Accused Instrumentalities to others, including

its partners, customers, and end users, because the Accused Instrumentalities constitute a material part of the invention, were especially made or especially adapted for use in an infringement of the patent, and have no substantial non-infringing uses. In particular, the Accused Instrumentalities constitute a material part of the claimed invention at least because they contain the components that comprise a distributed system for accessing and distributing electronic documents using electronic document references, as claimed in the '321 Patent.

Further, the Accused Instrumentalities were made or especially adapted for use in an infringement of the '321 Patent and have no substantial non-infringing uses at least because they contain components whose only purpose is to access and distribute electronic documents using electronic document references as claimed in the '321 Patent.

- 16. Sony has had actual knowledge of the '321 Patent and of its direct and indirect infringement of that patent since at least the date that Sony received the June 26, 2013 letters.
- 17. Upon information and belief, Sony has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least claims 1, 15, and 19 of the '321 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things and with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe. These acts, include, but are not limited to, inducing Sony's eReader customers, whose eReader use constitutes direct infringement of at least those claims of the '321 Patent. In particular, Sony's actions include making, importing, offering to sell, and selling the accused eReaders to its customers. Furthermore, Sony's providing its User's Guides, training videos, instructions, and on-going help to its customers on how to use the eReaders, and otherwise inducing its customers via special offerings, incentives, and features, to use its eReaders to infringe at least claims 1, 15, and 19. On information and belief, Sony has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the resulting

infringement, because Sony has had actual knowledge of the '321 Patent and that its acts were inducing its customers to infringe the '321 Patent since at least the date it received the June 26 notice letters.

- 18. Cloud Satchel has been harmed by Sony's infringing activities.
- 19. Cloud Satchel notified Sony of its direct and indirect infringement of the '321 Patent including an identification of the particular infringing products and features, but Sony has continued to infringe the '321 Patent by continuing the activities described in Paragraphs 12-18 above. On information and belief, Sony has not obtained an opinion of counsel regarding infringement or validity with respect to the claims of the '321 Patent. Sony's continued infringement has therefore been in reckless disregard of Cloud Satchel's patent rights. On information and belief, Sony's infringement has been and continues to be willful.

# COUNT II – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT No. 6,144,997

- 20. The allegations set forth in the foregoing paragraphs 1 through 19 are hereby realleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 21. On November 7, 2000, United States Patent No. 6,144,997, entitled "System and Method For Accessing And Distributing Electronic Documents," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the '997 Patent is attached as Exhibit B to this Complaint.
- 22. Cloud Satchel is the assignee and owner of the entire right, title, and interest in and to the '997 Patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under said patent and the right to any remedies for infringement of it.
- 23. In violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a), Sony has directly infringed and continues to directly infringe, both literally and under the doctrine of equivalents, the '997 Patent by making

and using their Accused Storage and Delivery System. This infringement is facilitated by Sony's making, testing, using, importing, selling, and offering to sell its eReaders to its customers, and by its customers' operating such eReaders. The Accused Storage and Delivery System is constructed in accordance with one or more claims of the '997 Patent, including but not limited to claim 1. It is made and used in the United States, including within this Judicial District, without the authorization of Cloud Satchel.

- 24. Cloud Satchel provided actual notice to Sony of its infringement of the '997 Patent in letters sent by Federal Express on June 26, 2013. In those letters, Cloud Satchel informed Sony that it was infringing the '997 Patent by making and using the Accused Storage and Delivery System which interfaced with and operated the eReaders. Cloud Satchel also informed Sony that making, testing, using, importing, selling, and offering to sell its eReaders furthered the infringement by the Accused Storage and Delivery System and increased Plaintiff's damages.
- 25. Sony has had actual knowledge of the '997 Patent and its infringement of that patent since at least the date that Sony received the June 26, 2013 letters.
- 26. Upon information and belief, Sony has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least claim 1 of the '997 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things and with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe. These acts, include, but are not limited to, inducing Sony's eReader customers, whose eReader use constitutes direct infringement of at least claim 1 of the '997 Patent. In particular, Sony's actions include making, importing, offering to sell, and selling the accused eReaders to its customers. Sony's actions also include the provision of User's Guides, training videos, instructions, and ongoing help to its customers on how to use the eReaders, and otherwise inducing its customers via

special offerings, incentives, and features, to use their eReaders to infringe at least claim 1. On information and belief, Sony has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the resulting infringement, because Sony has had actual knowledge of the '997 Patent and that its acts were inducing its customers to infringe the '997 Patent since at least the date it received the June 26, 2013 notice letters.

- 27. Cloud Satchel has been harmed by Sony's infringing activities.
- 28. Cloud Satchel notified Sony of its infringement of the '997 Patent including an identification of the particular infringing system and the facilitating products and features, but Sony thereafter continued to infringe the '997 Patent by continuing the activities described in Paragraphs 23-27 above. On information and belief, Sony has not obtained an opinion of counsel regarding infringement or validity with respect to the claims of '997 Patent. Sony's continued infringement has therefore been in reckless disregard of Cloud Satchel's patent rights. On information and belief, Sony's infringement has been and continues to be willful.

## **JURY DEMAND**

Cloud Satchel demands a trial by jury on all issues triable as such.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Cloud Satchel respectfully requests that this Court enter judgment for Cloud Satchel and against Sony as follows:

- an adjudication that Sony has infringed one or more claims of the '321 and '997
  patents;
- b. an award of damages to be paid by Sony adequate to compensate Cloud Satchel for Sony's past infringement of any of the '321 and '997 patent claims, and any continuing or future infringement through the date such judgment is entered, including interest, costs,

expenses, and an accounting of all infringing acts including, but not limited to, those acts not presented at trial;

- c. an injunction ordering Sony to pay an ongoing royalty in an amount to be determined for any continued infringement after the date judgment is entered;
  - d. an award of treble damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284;
- e. a declaration finding this to be an exceptional case, and awarding Cloud Satchel attorney fees under 35 U.S.C. §285; and,
  - f. for such further relief at law and in equity as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: August 2, 2013 STAMOULIS & WEINBLATT LLC

/s/ Stamatios Stamoulis

Stamatios Stamoulis #4606 stamoulis@swdelaw.com Richard C. Weinblatt #5080 weinblatt@swdelaw.com Two Fox Point Centre 6 Denny Road, Suite 307 Wilmington, DE 19809 Telephone: (302) 999-1540

Attorneys for Plaintiff Cloud Satchel LLC