

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
DALLAS DIVISION**

**CONVERGENT MEDIA SOLUTIONS  
LLC,**

Plaintiff,

**v.**

**NETFLIX, INC.,**

Defendants.

Civil Action No. \_\_\_\_

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

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**ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

Plaintiff Convergent Media Solutions LLC (“Convergent” or “Plaintiff”) files this Complaint against Netflix, Inc. (“Netflix” or “Defendant”) for infringement of U.S. Patent No. 8,850,507 (“the ’507 patent”), U.S. Patent No. 8,914,840 (“the ’840 patent”), U.S. Patent No. 8,689,273 (“the ’273 patent”), U.S. Patent No. 8,640,183 (“the ’183 patent”), and U.S. Patent No. 8,527,640 (“the ’640 patent”).

**THE PARTIES**

1. Convergent Media Solutions LLC (“Convergent”) is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, having a principal place of business in Dallas, Texas.

2. Netflix is a Delaware corporation, having a principal place of business in Los Gatos, California. Defendant may be served through its registered agent, National Registered Agents, Inc., 818 West 7<sup>th</sup> Street, Los Angeles, California 90017.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. Convergent brings this action for patent infringement under the patent laws of the United States, namely 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, 281, and 284-285, among others.

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the claims in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

5. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c), and 1400(b). On information and belief, Defendant is deemed to reside in this judicial district, has committed acts of infringement in this judicial district, has purposely transacted business in this judicial district, and/or has regular and established places of business in this judicial district.

6. Defendant is subject to this Court's specific and general personal jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Texas Long Arm Statute, due at least to its substantial and pervasive business in this State and judicial district, including: (A) at least part of its infringing activities alleged herein; and (B) regularly doing or soliciting business and, accordingly, deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to Texas residents.

7. More specifically, Defendant's substantial contacts with the forum include, but are not limited to, marketing, sale, distribution, and use of its services and applications (e.g., the Netflix application) to consumers in the Northern District of Texas and/or the provision of technical and customer support for such services and applications.

**COUNT I**

(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,850,507)

8. Convergent incorporates paragraphs 1 through 7 herein by reference.

9. Convergent is the assignee of the '507 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Browsing Using Alternative Linkbases," with ownership of all substantial rights in the '507

patent, including the right exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement. A true and correct copy of the '507 patent is attached as Exhibit B-1 to Exhibit 1.

10. The '507 patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.

11. Defendant has infringed, and continues to infringe, claims of the '507 patent by importing, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale or use products and/or services that embody the claimed inventions, including (for example) at least claims 1, 3, 12, and 14 by importing, making, using, selling and/or offering for sale, in the United States, products and/or services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable control of video playback on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) by a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

12. Defendant has been, and now is, inducing direct infringement of claims of the '507 patent, including (for example) at least claims 1, 3, 12, and 14, by consumers of Defendant's products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that are distributed or otherwise provided by Defendant to such consumers, which products and services enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

13. Defendant has been aware of the '507 patent since (at least) May 2015 based on a May 18, 2015 letter (the "May 18 Letter"), attached hereto as Exhibit 1 and incorporated herein by reference, that Convergent sent Defendant, which invited Defendant to enter into licensing discussions. The May 18 Letter identified the '507 patent as relevant to Defendant's systems and services and included a copy of the '507 patent.

14. Defendant has knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '507 patent based at least on Convergent's May 18 Letter, which identifies how the '507 patent is infringed through the use of Defendant's products and services.

15. Despite having knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '507 patent, based at least on the May 18 Letter, Defendant has specifically intended for consumers to acquire and use such products and services in a manner that infringes the '507 patent, including at least claims 1, 3, 12, and 14, and Defendant knew or should have known that its actions were inducing infringement. Since Convergent sent the May 18 Letter, Defendant has continued to distribute or otherwise provide materials that provide consumers with instructions for using its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet), thereby encouraging consumers to use such products and services in a manner that infringes claims of the '507 patent. *See, e.g.,* Watching Netflix on a TV with an iOS device, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/49?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>; How do I use my mobile device to control Netflix on my PlayStation?, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/2331?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>. Defendant continues to advertise, distribute, or otherwise provide these products and services to consumers.

Defendant's conduct amounts to active inducement of infringement of the '507 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

16. Convergent has been damaged as a result of Defendant's infringing conduct described in this Count I. Defendant is, thus, liable to Convergent in an amount that adequately compensates it for its infringements, which, by law, cannot be less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs as fixed by this Court under 35 U.S.C. § 284.

## **COUNT II**

(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,914,840)

17. Convergent incorporates paragraphs 1 through 16 herein by reference.

18. Convergent is the assignee of the '840 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Browsing Using Alternative Linkbases," with ownership of all substantial rights in the '840 patent, including the right exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement. A true and correct copy of the '840 patent is attached as Exhibit C-1 to Exhibit 1.

19. The '840 patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.

20. Defendant has infringed, and continues to infringe, claims of the '840 patent by importing, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale or use products and/or services that embody the claimed inventions, including (for example) at least claim 1 by importing, making, using, selling and/or offering for sale, in the United States, products and/or services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable control of video playback on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) by a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

21. Defendant has been, and now is, inducing direct infringement of claims of the '840 patent, including (for example) at least claim 1, by consumers of Defendant's products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that are distributed or otherwise provided by Defendant to such consumers, which products and services enable a consumer to control video playback of Netflix content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

22. Defendant has been aware of the '840 patent since (at least) May 2015 based on the May 18 Letter Convergent sent Defendant. The May 18 Letter identified the '840 patent as relevant to Defendant's systems and services and included a copy of the '840 patent.

23. Defendant has knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '840 patent based at least on Convergent's May 18 Letter, which identifies how the '840 patent is infringed through the use of Defendant's products and services.

24. Despite having knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '840 patent based at least on the May 18 Letter, Defendant has specifically intended for consumers to acquire and use such products and services in a manner that infringes the '840 patent, including at least claim 1, and Defendant knew or should have known that its actions were inducing infringement. Since Convergent sent the May 18 Letter, Defendant has continued to distribute or otherwise provide materials that

provide consumers with instructions for using its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet), thereby encouraging consumers to use such products and services in a manner that infringes claims of the '840 patent. *See, e.g.,* Watching Netflix on a TV with an iOS device, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/49?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>; How do I use my mobile device to control Netflix on my PlayStation?, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/2331?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>. Defendant continues to advertise, distribute, or otherwise provide these products and services to consumers. Defendant's conduct amounts to active inducement of infringement of the '840 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

25. Convergent has been damaged as a result of Defendant's infringing conduct described in this Count II. Defendant is, thus, liable to Convergent in an amount that adequately compensates it for its infringements, which, by law, cannot be less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs as fixed by this Court under 35 U.S.C. § 284.

### **COUNT III**

(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,689,273)

26. Convergent incorporates paragraphs 1 through 25 herein by reference.

27. Convergent is the assignee of the '273 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Browsing Using Alternative Linkbases," with ownership of all substantial rights in the '273 patent, including the right exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement. A true and correct copy of the '273 patent is attached as Exhibit D-1 to Exhibit 1.

28. The '273 patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.

29. Defendant has infringed, and continues to infringe, claims of the '273 patent by importing, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale or use products and/or services that embody the claimed inventions, including (for example) at least claim 1 by importing, making, using, selling and/or offering for sale, in the United States, products and/or services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable control of video playback on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) by a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

30. Defendant has been, and now is, inducing direct infringement of claims of the '273 patent, including (for example) at least claim 1, by consumers of Defendant's products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that are distributed or otherwise provided by Defendant to such consumers, which products and services enable a consumer to control video playback of Netflix content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

31. Defendant has been aware of the '273 patent since (at least) May 2015 based on the May 18 Letter Convergent sent Defendant. The May 18 Letter identified the '273 patent as relevant to Defendant's systems and services and included a copy of the '273 patent.

32. Defendant has knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '273 patent based at least on Convergent's May 18 Letter, which identifies how the '273 patent is infringed through the use of Defendant's products and services.



33. Despite having knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '273 patent based at least on the May 18 Letter, Defendant has specifically intended for consumers to acquire and use such products and services in a manner that infringes the '273 patent, including at least claim 1, and Defendant knew or should have known that its actions were inducing infringement. Since Convergent sent the May 18 Letter, Defendant has continued to distribute or otherwise provide materials that provide consumers with instructions for using its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet), thereby encouraging consumers to use such products and services in a manner that infringes claims of the '480 patent. *See, e.g.,* Watching Netflix on a TV with an iOS device, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/49?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>; How do I use my mobile device to control Netflix on my PlayStation?, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/2331?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>. Defendant continues to advertise, distribute, or otherwise provide these products and services to consumers. Defendant's conduct amounts to active inducement of infringement of the '273 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

34. Convergent has been damaged as a result of Defendant's infringing conduct described in this Count III. Defendant is, thus, liable to Convergent in an amount that adequately compensates it for its infringements, which, by law, cannot be less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs as fixed by this Court under 35 U.S.C. § 284.

**COUNT IV**

(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,640,183)

35. Convergent incorporates paragraphs 1 through 34 herein by reference.

36. Convergent is the assignee of the '183 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Browsing Using Alternative Linkbases," with ownership of all substantial rights in the '183 patent, including the right exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement. A true and correct copy of the '183 patent is attached as Exhibit E-1 to Exhibit 1.

37. The '183 patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.

38. Defendant has infringed, and continues to infringe, claims of the '183 patent by importing, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale or use products and/or services that embody the claimed inventions, including (for example) at least claim 1 by importing, making, using, selling and/or offering for sale, in the United States, products and/or services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable control of video playback on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) by a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

39. Defendant has been, and now is, inducing direct infringement of claims of the '183 patent, including (for example) at least claim 1, by consumers of Defendant's products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that are distributed or otherwise provided by Defendant to such consumers, which products and services enable a consumer to control video playback of Netflix content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet).

40. Defendant has been aware of the '183 patent since (at least) May 2015 based on the May 18 Letter Convergent sent Defendant. The May 18 Letter identified the '183 patent as relevant to Defendant's systems and services and included a copy of the '183 patent.

41. Defendant has knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '183 patent based at least on Convergent's May 18 Letter, which identifies how the '183 patent is infringed through the use of Defendant's products and services.

42. Despite having knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable a consumer to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) infringes claims of the '183 patent based at least on the May 18 Letter, Defendant has specifically intended for consumers to acquire and use such products and services in a manner that infringes the '183 patent, including at least claim 1, and Defendant knew or should have known that its actions were inducing infringement. Since Convergent sent the May 18 Letter, Defendant has continued to distribute or otherwise provide materials that provide consumers with instructions for using its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) to control video playback of content on a first device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) using a second device (e.g., smartphone, tablet), thereby encouraging consumers to use such products and services in a manner that infringes claims of the '183 patent. *See, e.g.,* Watching Netflix on a TV with an iOS device, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/49?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>; How do I use my mobile

device to control Netflix on my PlayStation?, *available at* <https://help.netflix.com/article/en/node/2331?ba=GSButtonClick&q=>. Defendant continues to advertise, distribute, or otherwise provide these products and services to consumers. Defendant's conduct amounts to active inducement of infringement of the '183 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

43. Convergent has been damaged as a result of Defendant's infringing conduct described in this Count IV. Defendant is, thus, liable to Convergent in an amount that adequately compensates it for its infringements, which, by law, cannot be less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs as fixed by this Court under 35 U.S.C. § 284.

### **COUNT V**

(INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,527,640)

44. Convergent incorporates paragraphs 1 through 43 herein by reference.

45. Convergent is the assignee of the '640 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Browsing Using Multiple Coordinated Device Sets," with ownership of all substantial rights in the '640 patent, including the right exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement. A true and correct copy of the '640 patent is attached as Exhibit F-1 to Exhibit 1.

46. The '640 patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.

47. Defendant has infringed, and continues to infringe, claims of the '640 patent in by importing, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale or use products and/or services that embody the claimed inventions, including (for example) at least claim 1 by importing, making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale or use, in the United States, products and/or services (e.g.,

the Netflix application) that enable video playback to be stopped on a first device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) and resumed on a second device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device).

48. Defendant has been, and now is, inducing direct infringement of claims of the '640 patent, including (for example) at least claim 1, by consumers of Defendant's products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that are distributed or otherwise provided by Defendant to such consumers, which products and services enable video playback to be stopped on a first device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) and resumed on a second device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device).

49. Defendant has been aware of the '640 patent since (at least) May 2015 based on the May 18 Letter Convergent sent Defendant. The May 18 Letter identified the '640 patent as relevant to Defendant's systems and services and included a copy of the '640 patent.

50. Defendant has knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable video playback to be stopped on a first device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) and resumed on a second device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) infringes claims of the '640 patent based at least on Convergent's May 18 Letter, which identifies how the '640 patent is infringed through the use of Defendant's products and services.

51. Despite having knowledge that consumer use of its products and services (e.g., the Netflix application) that enable video playback to be stopped on a first device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) and resumed on a second device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device) infringes claims of the '640 patent based at least on the May 18 Letter, Defendant has specifically intended for consumers to acquire and use such products and

services in a manner that infringes the '640 patent, including at least claim 1, and Defendant knew or should have known that its actions were inducing infringement. Since Convergent sent the May 18 Letter, Defendant has continued to distribute or otherwise provide software that allows a consumer to stop video playback on a first device (e.g., smartphone, tablet) and resume video playback on a second device (e.g., smart television, television coupled to a media streaming device), thereby encouraging consumers to use such products and services in a manner that infringes claims of the '640 patent. Defendant continues to advertise, distribute, or otherwise provide these products and services to consumers. Defendant's conduct amounts to active inducement of infringement of the '183 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

52. Convergent has been damaged as a result of Defendant's infringing conduct described in this Count V. Defendant is, thus, liable to Convergent in an amount that adequately compensates it for its infringements, which, by law, cannot be less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs as fixed by this Court under 35 U.S.C. § 284.

#### **JURY DEMAND**

Convergent hereby requests a trial by jury pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Convergent requests that the Court find in its favor and against Defendants, and that the Court grant Convergent the following relief:

- a. Judgment that one or more claims of the '507, '840, '273, '183, and '640 patents have been infringed, either literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by Defendant;
- b. Judgment that Defendant account for and pay to Convergent all damages to and costs incurred by Convergent because of Defendant's infringing activities and other conduct complained of herein;

- c. Judgment that Defendant account for and pay to Convergent a reasonable, ongoing, post-judgment royalty because of Defendant's infringing activities and other conduct complained of herein;
- d. That Convergent be granted pre-judgment and post-judgment interest on the damages caused by Defendant's infringing activities and other conduct complained of herein; and
- e. That Convergent be granted such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper under the circumstances.

**Dated: June 26, 2015**

Respectfully submitted,

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