# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

SCIENTIFIC TELECOMMUNICATIONS LLC

Plaintiff,

Civil Action No.

v.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

ADTRAN, INC.

Defendant.

# **COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

Plaintiff Scientific Telecommunications LLC, files this complaint for patent infringement against Defendant ADTRAN, Inc. ("ADTRAN"):

# THE PARTIES

1. Plaintiff Scientific Telecommunications LLC ("SciTel") is a Delaware limited liability company with its principal place of business located at 913 N. Market St., Suite 200, Wilmington, Delaware 19801.

2. On information and belief, ADTRAN, Inc. ("ADTRAN") is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business located at 901 Explorer Boulevard, Huntsville, Alabama 35806.

# **JURISDICTION**

3. This action arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

## Case 1:15-cv-00647-UNA Document 1 Filed 07/29/15 Page 2 of 8 PageID #: 2

4. On information and belief, ADTRAN is subject to this Court's jurisdiction because ADTRAN has, upon information and belief, transacted business in the District and in the State of Delaware. Specifically, ADTRAN either directly and/or through intermediaries, upon information and belief, ships, distributes, offers for sale, and/or sells products and services in this District. Additionally, ADTRAN is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware. ADTRAN thus has, upon information and belief, minimum contacts with this District and State, has purposefully availed itself of the privileges of conducting business in this District and State, regularly conducts and solicits business within the State of Delaware, and has committed acts of patent infringement in this District and State.

5. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c), and 1400(b).

## COUNT I

## (Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 6,058,429)

6. SciTel incorporates and realleges the allegations of paragraphs 1-5 as if fully set forth herein.

7. On May 2, 2000, the United States Patent and Trademark Office ("USPTO") duly and legally issued U.S. Patent No. 6,058,429 ("the '429 patent"), entitled "Method and Apparatus for Forwarding Traffic Between Locality Attached Networks Using Level 3 Addressing Information," to Steve Ames, Jan Bialkowski, Donal Byrne, and Dennis Cave, who assigned their rights and interests in the '429 patent to Bay Networks, Inc. A true and correct copy of the '429 patent is attached as Exhibit A.

8. SciTel is the assignee of the '429 patent and has the legal right to enforce rights under the '429 patent, sue for infringement, and seek all available relief and damages.

## Case 1:15-cv-00647-UNA Document 1 Filed 07/29/15 Page 3 of 8 PageID #: 3

9. Upon information and belief, ADTRAN is infringing and has infringed (literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents) the '429 patent in this District and throughout the United States by, among other things, making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling infringing products, including network switches, multiservice access routers, and modular access routers. ADTRAN's infringing products include a first set of ports connecting to a set of virtual local area networks and a second set of ports connecting to a router. The devices that belong to the virtual local area networks in the set of virtual local area networks communicate with the router by transmitting packets through ADTRAN's infringing products. ADTRAN's infringing products include a learning mechanism that inspects control packets sent between the router and the devices. The learning mechanism of ADTRAN's infringing products stores association data that indicates a correspondence between data link layer addresses, network layer addresses, and the first set of ports based on information contained in the control packets. ADTRAN's infringing products use the association data to forward traffic between locally attached virtual local area networks. ADTRAN's infringing products thus operate according to the limitations of one or more claims the '429 patent. ADTRAN's infringing devices include, without limitation, the NetVanta 1300 Series Multiservice Router, including the NetVanta 1335.

10. ADTRAN has obtained knowledge of the '429 patent since at least October 2014 through pre-suit discussions of potential licensing of the patent. ADTRAN has continued to sell and offer for sale products infringing the '429 patent since obtaining knowledge of the '429 patent.

11. Upon information and belief, ADTRAN takes active steps to induce its customers to infringe the '429 patent by taking affirmative steps to encourage and facilitate direct infringement by others with knowledge of that infringement, including, upon information and

### Case 1:15-cv-00647-UNA Document 1 Filed 07/29/15 Page 4 of 8 PageID #: 4

belief, by, among other things, instructing, directing, or otherwise encouraging its customers to use ADTRAN's infringing products in an infringing manner. For example, on information and belief, ADTRAN provides instructions, design guides, and similar directions to its customers, including without limitation information provided at its Internet sites, www.adtran.com and supportforums.adtran.com, to operate and configure ADTRAN's products to infringe the '429 patent.

12. ADTRAN committed these acts of infringement without license or authorization.

13. ADTRAN undertook its actions of, *inter alia*, making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling unlicensed systems, and products and/or services related thereto despite an objectively high likelihood that such activities infringed the '429 patent, which has been duly issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office, and is presumed valid. Since at least October 2014, ADTRAN has been aware of an objectively high likelihood that its actions constituted, and continue to constitute, infringement of the '429 patent and that the '429 patent is valid. Despite that knowledge, on information and belief, ADTRAN has continued its infringing activities. As such, ADTRAN willfully infringed the '429 patent.

14. As a result of ADTRAN's infringement of the '429 patent, SciTel has suffered monetary damages in an amount not yet determined, and will continue to suffer damages in the future unless ADTRAN's infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

15. SciTel has also suffered and will continue to suffer severe and irreparable harm unless this Court issues a permanent injunction prohibiting ADTRAN, its agents, servants, employees, representatives, and all others acting in active concert therewith from infringing the '429 patent.

## COUNT II

## (Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,222,188)

16. SciTel incorporates and realleges the allegations of paragraphs 1-15 as if fully set forth herein.

17. On May 22, 2007, the USPTO duly and legally issued U.S. Patent No. 7,222,188 ("the '188 patent"), entitled "Method and Apparatus for Forwarding Traffic Between Locality Attached Networks Using Level 3 Addressing Information," to Steve Ames, Jan Bialkowski, Donal Byrne, and Dennis Cave, who assigned their rights and interests in the '188 patent to Nortel Networks Limited. A true and correct copy of the '188 patent is attached as Exhibit B.

18. SciTel is the assignee of the '188 patent and has the legal right to enforce rights under the '188 patent, sue for infringement, and seek all available relief and damages.

19. Upon information and belief, ADTRAN is infringing and has infringed (literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents) the '188 patent in this District and throughout the United States by, among other things, making, using, importing, offering for sale and/or selling infringing products, including network switches, multiservice access routers, and modular access routers. ADTRAN's infringing products include a plurality of ports for coupling at least three virtual local area networks. At least one of the plurality of ports is directly coupled to a router so that there are no interceding devices or local area networks between the infringing products and the router. ADTRAN's infringing products include a mechanism to analyze information transferred from a source device of a first virtual local area network to a destination device of a second virtual local area network, a layer two (L2) address of the destination device and a layer three (L3) address of the destination device corresponding to the L2 address. ADTRAN's infringing

## Case 1:15-cv-00647-UNA Document 1 Filed 07/29/15 Page 6 of 8 PageID #: 6

products use the information to forward data between the plurality of virtual local area networks. The stored information in ADTRAN's infringing products form a table that is populated based on prior communications with the router. ADTRAN's infringing products thus operate according to the limitations of one or more claims the '188 patent. ADTRAN's infringing devices include, without limitation, the NetVanta 1300 Series Multiservice Router, including the NetVanta 1335.

20. ADTRAN has obtained knowledge of the '188 patent since at least October 2014 through pre-suit discussions of potential licensing of the patent. ADTRAN has continued to sell and offer for sale products infringing the '188 patent since obtaining knowledge of the '188 patent.

21. Upon information and belief, ADTRAN takes active steps to induce its customers to infringe the '188 patent by taking affirmative steps to encourage and facilitate direct infringement by others with knowledge of that infringement, including, upon information and belief, by, among other things, instructing, directing, or otherwise encouraging its customers to use ADTRAN's infringing products in an infringing manner. For example, on information and belief, ADTRAN provides instructions, design guides, and similar directions to its customers, including without limitation information provided at its Internet sites, www.adtran.com and supportforums.adtran.com, to operate and configure ADTRAN's products to infringe the '188 patent.

22. ADTRAN committed these acts of infringement without license or authorization.

23. ADTRAN undertook its actions of, *inter alia*, making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling unlicensed systems, and products and/or services related thereto despite an objectively high likelihood that such activities infringed the '188 patent, which has been duly

## Case 1:15-cv-00647-UNA Document 1 Filed 07/29/15 Page 7 of 8 PageID #: 7

issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office, and is presumed valid. Since at least October 2014, ADTRAN has been aware of an objectively high likelihood that its actions constituted, and continue to constitute, infringement of the '188 patent and that the '188 patent is valid. Despite that knowledge, on information and belief, ADTRAN has continued its infringing activities. As such, ADTRAN willfully infringed the '188 patent.

24. As a result of ADTRAN's infringement of the '188 patent, SciTel has suffered monetary damages in an amount not yet determined, and will continue to suffer damages in the future unless ADTRAN's infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.

25. SciTel has also suffered and will continue to suffer severe and irreparable harm unless this Court issues a permanent injunction prohibiting ADTRAN, its agents, servants, employees, representatives, and all others acting in active concert therewith from infringing the '188 patent.

#### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff SciTel, under Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests a trial by jury of any issues so triable by right.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

For the above reasons, SciTel respectfully requests that this Court grant the following relief in favor of SciTel and against ADTRAN:

(a) A judgment in favor of SciTel that ADTRAN has directly infringed (either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents) one or more claims of the '429 patent and the '188 patent (collectively, "the Asserted Patents");

(b) A judgment in favor of SciTel that ADTRAN has induced infringement (either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents) of one or more claims of the Asserted Patents;

## Case 1:15-cv-00647-UNA Document 1 Filed 07/29/15 Page 8 of 8 PageID #: 8

(c) A judgment in favor of SciTel that ADTRAN has willfully infringed the Asserted Patents;

(d) A permanent injunction enjoining ADTRAN and its officers, directors, agents, servants, affiliates, employees, divisions, branches, subsidiaries, parents, and all others acting in active concert or participation with ADTRAN, from infringing the Asserted Patents;

(e) A judgment and order requiring ADTRAN to pay SciTel its damages, costs, expenses, and pre-judgment and post-judgment interest for ADTRAN's infringement of the Asserted Patents;

(f) A judgment and order for treble damages pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284;

(g) A judgment and order finding that this is an exceptional case within the meaning

of 35 U.S.C. § 285 and awarding SciTel its reasonable attorneys' fees; and

(h) Any and all such other relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: July 29, 2015

## STAMOULIS & WEINBLATT LLC

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