# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MARSHALL DIVISION

IRIS CONNEX, LLC,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 2:15-cv-1914

v.

PATENT CASE

BLACKBERRY CORPORATION,

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED** 

Defendant.

### **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Iris Connex, LLC, files this Complaint against Blackberry Corporation, for infringement of United States Patent No. 6,177,950 (the "950 Patent").

#### **PARTIES AND JURISDICTION**

- 1. This is an action for patent infringement under Title 35 of the United States Code. Plaintiff is seeking injunctive relief as well as damages.
- 2. Jurisdiction is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 (Federal Question) and 1338(a) (Patents) because this is a civil action for patent infringement arising under the United States patent statutes.
- 3. Plaintiff Iris Connex, LLC ("Plaintiff" or "Iris Connex"), is a Texas limited liability company with its principal office located in the Eastern District of Texas, at 211 E. Tyler Street, Suite 600-A, Longview, Texas 75601.
- 4. Upon information and belief, Defendant Blackberry Corporation ("Defendant") is a Delaware corporation with a principal office located at 5000 Riverside Drive, Irving, Texas 75039. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant has committed,

and continues to commit, acts of infringement in the state of Texas, has conducted business in the state of Texas, and/or has engaged in continuous and systematic activities in the state of Texas.

5. Upon information and belief, Defendant's instrumentalities that are alleged herein to infringe were and/or continue to be sold, offered for sale, and/or used in the Eastern District of Texas.

#### **VENUE**

6. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of Texas pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b) because Defendant is deemed to reside in this district. In addition, and in the alternative, Defendant has committed acts of infringement in this district.

# COUNT I (INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 6,177,950)

- 7. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 6 herein by reference.
- 8. This cause of action arises under the patent laws of the United States, and in particular, 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, et seq.
- 9. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of the '950 Patent with sole rights to enforce the '950 Patent and sue infringers. Plaintiff obtained its rights in the '950 Patent by way of an assignment from the original assignee, AVT Audio Visual. The inventor of the '950 Patent, Garry Robb, is the CEO of AVT Audio Visual. For many years, AVT Audio Visual has been an operating company in the cellphone technology space, specializing in video and audio compression technology. *See* AVT Audio Visual's website, at <a href="http://www.avt.net/company/index.html">http://www.avt.net/company/index.html</a>. Generally, AVT Audio Visual's technology is used to conduct real-time video over existing wireless and satellite networks. AVT Audio Visual contracted with Plaintiff to attempt to license the '950 Patent, and AVT Audio Visual has a financial interest in the proceeds of this case by way of a contract with Plaintiff.

- 10. A copy of the '950 Patent, titled "Multifunctional Portable Telephone," is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 11. The '950 Patent is valid and enforceable, and it was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.
- 12. The '950 Patent is a prominent, pioneering patent in the field of multifunctional portable telephones, *i.e.*, smartphones, and related devices such as tablets. This is evidenced in part by the extent to which the '950 Patent has been forward-cited as prior art in connection with the examination of subsequently-issued U.S. patents. The '950 Patent has been forward-cited in at least 99 subsequently-issued U.S. patents to date, including patents obtained by such prominent companies as Apple, Blackberry, Bloomberg, Brother, Casio, Ericsson, Fujifilm, Honeywell, Intel, Kyocera, Lucent, Microsoft, Mitsubishi, National Instruments, NEC, Nikon, Nokia, Nortel, Panasonic, Qualcomm, Quanta Computer, Samsung, Sharp, Sony, Texas Instruments. The '950 Patent has also been forward-cited in numerous other published U.S. patent applications. Notwithstanding the fact that the application for the '950 Patent was filed in 1997 and the '950 Patent issued in early 2001, it continues to be relevant today, as evidenced by the fact that the '950 Patent was forward-cited in connection with approximately 14 U.S. patents that issued in 2013, 10 U.S. patents that issued in 2014, and 12 U.S. patents that have issued in 2015 to date.

# (Direct Infringement)

13. Upon information and belief, Defendant has infringed and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '950 Patent, including at least claims 1, 2, 19, 22, 30 and 32, by making, having made, selling, offering for sale, using, and/or importing certain smartphones and/or tablets with a front-facing camera and a rear-facing camera, including without limitation the Priv, Passport, Classic, Leap, P'9983, Z30, and P'9982 smartphones (the "Accused Instrumentalities").

- 14. Defendant's actions complained of herein are causing irreparable harm and monetary damage to Plaintiff and will continue to do so unless and until Defendant is enjoined and restrained by this Court.
  - 15. Plaintiff is in compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 287.

### COUNT 2 WILLFUL INFRINGEMENT

- 16. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 15 herein by reference.
- 17. The infringement of the '950 Patent by Defendant has been and continues to be willful. Defendant had knowledge of the '950 Patent because the '950 Patent was cited as prior art in connection with the examination of at least one subsequently-issued U.S. patent that was obtained by a corporate affiliate of Defendant (U.S. Patent No. 9,137,517), and one published U.S. patent application belonging to a corporate affiliate of Defendant (US2014/0098193). In addition, as described in paragraph 12 above, the '950 Patent is a prominent patent in the field of multifunctional portable telephones, *i.e.*, smartphones, and related devices such as tablets, and it has been forward-cited in at least 99 subsequently-issued U.S. patents to date and numerous published U.S. patent applications.
- 18. After the time Defendant had knowledge of the '950 Patent, it continued to directly infringe the '950 Patent. Upon information and belief, Defendant did so despite an objectively high likelihood that its actions constituted infringement of a valid patent (*i.e.*, the '950 Patent), and this objectively-defined risk was known to Defendant or so obvious that it should have bene known to Defendant.
- 19. In accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(b)(3), Plaintiff will likely have additional evidentiary support for its claims of willful infringement after a reasonable opportunity for discovery on this issue.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL** 

Plaintiff, under Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests a trial by jury of

all issues so triable by right.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests the Court to:

a) Enter judgment for Plaintiff on this Complaint on all causes of action asserted herein;

b) Enjoin Defendant, its agents, officers, servants, employees, attorneys and all persons

in active concert or participation with Defendant who receive notice of the order from

further infringement of United States Patent No. 6,177,950 (or, in the alternative,

awarding Plaintiff a running royalty from the time of judgment going forward);

c) Award Plaintiff damages resulting from Defendant's infringement in accordance with

35 U.S.C. § 284;

d) Award Plaintiff enhanced damages as provided under 35 U.S.C. § 284;

e) Declare this an "exceptional case" pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285 and award Plaintiff

its attorney's fees and any other appropriate relief;

f) Award Plaintiff pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs; and

g) Award Plaintiff such further relief to which the Court finds Plaintiff entitled under

law or equity.

Dated: November 30, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

\_/s/ Craig Tadlock

Craig Tadlock

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