

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION**

**GLOBAL EQUITY MANAGEMENT)
(SA) PTY. LTD.,)
Plaintiff,)**

Civil Action No. 2:16-cv-00637

v.)

**ZILLOW, INC. AND)
ZILLOW GROUP, INC.)
Defendants.)**

PLAINTIFF’S FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Global Equity Management (SA) Pt. Ltd. (“GEMSA”) files this First Amended Complaint and demand for jury trial seeking relief from patent infringement by Zillow, Inc. and Zillow Group, Inc. (collectively referred to as “Zillow”), Amazon Web Services, Inc. and VADATA, Inc. (collectively “Amazon”) (Zillow and Amazon collectively referred to as “Defendants”), alleging as follows:

THE PARTIES

1. Plaintiff GEMSA is a foreign corporation organized under the laws of Australia, with its principal place of business located 458 Morphett Road, Warradale, South Australia 5046.

2. Defendants are as follows:

a. Zillow, Inc. is a corporation, with its principal place of business located at 999 Third Avenue, Suite 4600, Seattle, Washington 98104 and may be served with process through the Texas Secretary of State’s Office. Zillow Group, Inc. is a corporation, with its principal place of business located at 999 Third Avenue, Suite 4600, Seattle, Washington 98104 and may be served with process through the Texas Secretary of State’s Office.

b. Amazon Web Services, Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of the state of Delaware, with a principal place of business at 410 Terry Avenue North, Seattle, WA 98109-5210, and may be served with process at Corporation Service Company, 2711 Centerville Rd Suite 400, Wilmington, DE 19808.

c. VADATA, Inc. (collectively Amazon Web Services, Inc. and VADATA, Inc. are referred to as “Amazon”) is a corporation organized under the laws of the state of Delaware, with a principal place of business at 410 Terry Avenue North, Seattle, WA 98109-5210, and may be served with process at Corporation Service Company, 2711 Centerville Rd Suite 400, Wilmington, DE 19808.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

3. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§ 1 et. seq. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

4. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because: Defendants are present within or have minimum contacts within the State of Texas and this judicial district; Defendants have purposefully availed themselves of the privileges of conducting business in the State of Texas and in this judicial district; Defendants each regularly conduct business within the State of Texas and within this judicial district; and Plaintiff’s cause of action arises directly from each Defendants’ business contacts and other activities in the State of Texas and in this judicial district.

5. Upon information and belief, Defendants conduct substantial business in this forum, directly or through intermediaries, including: (i) at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of

conduct and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Texas.

Summary of Case for Infringement

6. ZILLOW, through zillow.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto, accesses websites, data, data centers and the like owned or controlled by Amazon, through Amazon Web Services (“AWS”) as illustrated at <https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/case-studies/zillow/>. The use of zillow.com, or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto, and AWS infringes one or more claims of United States Patent No. 6,690,400 ("the ‘400 patent") and United States Patent No. 7,356,677 ("the ‘677 patent") (collectively the “Patents-in-Suit”).

Background of the Invention

7. Flash Vos, Inc. (FVOS), a predecessor of GEMSA, was established in 1997 in Houston, Texas, to develop platform independent information processing in complex environments with multiple systems and multiple operating environments. FVOS product development created and produced the first Virtual System OS (VOS) and the first Super Operating System (SOS) that were well ahead of times. The SOS for the first time allowed multiple operating environment to co-exist on the same platform with their own independent filesystems and was operating system independent.

8. Flash Vos, Inc. moved the computer industry a quantum leap forward in the late 90’s when it invented Systems Virtualization and was awarded the patents US6690400 (‘400), US7356677 (‘677) and US6401183 (‘183).

United States Patent
 Moayyad et al.

Patent No.: US 6,690,400 B1
 Date of Patent: Feb. 10, 2004

GRAPHIC USER INTERFACE FOR REMOTE MANAGEMENT OF OPERATING SYSTEM BASED COMPUTERS

ABSTRACT

This invention is a Graphic User Interface (GUI) that enables a user to administer the system and to define secondary storage physical devices through the graphical display of cabinets. The GUI allows the user to assign each cabinet a name, and to define the cabinet to its configuration, which may include single- or multiple operating systems, including virtual copy, remote backup, soft recovery operations in the secondary storage physical devices. The GUI also enables graphically defined network topologies for communication amongst management. Also, the invention provides a combination of front-panel (F/P) and back-panel (B/P) ports for connecting to other devices. The GUI also enables graphically defined network topologies for communication amongst management. Also, the invention provides a combination of front-panel (F/P) and back-panel (B/P) ports for connecting to other devices. The GUI also enables graphically defined network topologies for communication amongst management. Also, the invention provides a combination of front-panel (F/P) and back-panel (B/P) ports for connecting to other devices.

29 Claims, 17 Drawing Sheets

United States Patent
 Ratzlaff

Patent No.: US 7,356,677 B1
 Date of Patent: Apr. 8, 2008

COMPUTER SYSTEM CAPABLE OF FAST SWITCHING BETWEEN AND APPLICATION OPERATING SYSTEMS AND APPLICATIONS

ABSTRACT

A method and apparatus is presented that allows rapid switching between multiple operating system environments on a single computer, through the use of a Super Operating System operating between the computer's physical hardware and a plurality of secondary operating systems and applications. The Super Operating System is designed to manage the computer's hardware resources and to provide a virtual computer system. All preparation for the operating system, the Super Operating System uses virtualization and remote execution of the operating system support functions to suspend and to restore an operating system environment on the same computer.

7 Claims, 12 Drawing Sheets

United States Patent
 Ratzlaff

Patent No.: US 6,401,183 B1
 Date of Patent: Jun. 4, 2002

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR OPERATING SYSTEM INDEPENDENT STORAGE MANAGEMENT

ABSTRACT

A Storage Manager that dynamically manipulates and partitions the secondary storage of a computer device without re-formatting or re-writing the secondary storage after each reconfiguration. The Storage Manager is implemented by executable code between the firmware level and the native operating system and application program level of a computer device. Memory is provided to manage control of the Storage Manager prior to the user operating system or application program gaining control of the computer device. Storage Manager includes a Virtual Table of Contents (VTC), in which relevant identifying information is contained for each Partition of the secondary storage. At least one Cabinet is created, consisting of a list of Partitions. Each Cabinet can have a separate set of Partitions, and one Partition can be included in more than one Cabinet. One of the Cabinets is designated as the Active Cabinet. Upon completion of the boot sequence, the contents of the list of Partitions within that Cabinet are loaded into the memory of the secondary storage device. If the secondary storage device is available to be formatted and/or re-written, the Storage Manager is loaded into memory. The contents of the Partitions and Cabinets are loaded into memory by a user through a graphical user interface.

24 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets

9. Technology Experts recognized the Virtualization innovations as key technology inventions. Before the SOS, computers were only able to use a single operating system and virtualization of computers based on storage was not possible. The technology has been cited numerous times by the patent office as relevant prior art for other later patent applications.

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| US7996687 | 31 Oct 2008 | 9 Aug 2011 | International Business Machines Corporation | Product for providing a scalable trusted platform module in a hypervisor environment |
| US8010513 | 28 May 2010 | 30 Aug 2011 | Brocade Communications Systems, Inc. | Use of server instances and processing elements to define a server |
| US8091042 * | 15 Nov 2001 | 3 Jan 2012 | Siebel Systems, Inc. | Apparatus and method for displaying selectable icons in a toolbar for a user interface |
| US8150972 | 10 Feb 2011 | 3 Apr 2012 | Adaptive Computing Enterprises, Inc. | System and method of providing reservation masks within a compute environment |
| US8176094 | 1 Jun 2009 | 8 May 2012 | Novell, Inc. | System and method for efficiently building virtual appliances in a hosted environment |
| US8209288 | 1 Jun 2009 | 26 Jun 2012 | Novell, Inc. | System and method for inspecting a virtual appliance runtime environment |
| US8209495 | 28 Mar 2011 | 26 Jun 2012 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage management method and storage management system |
| US8214842 * | 27 Feb 2009 | 3 Jul 2012 | International Business Machines Corporation | Visualization-centric performance-based volume allocation |
| US8321871 | 17 Jun 2005 | 27 Nov 2012 | Adaptive Computing Enterprises, Inc. | System and method of using transaction IDS for managing reservations of compute resources within a compute environment |
| US8386721 | 21 Nov 2008 | 26 Feb 2013 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage having logical partitioning capability and systems which include the storage |
| US8412909 * | 7 Apr 2010 | 2 Apr 2013 | Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. | Defining and changing spare space and user space in a storage apparatus |
| US8413155 | 11 Mar 2005 | 2 Apr 2013 | Adaptive Computing Enterprises, Inc. | System and method for a self-optimizing reservation in time of compute resources |
| US8418186 | 27 Jun 2011 | 9 Apr 2013 | Adaptive Computing Enterprises, Inc. | System and method of co-allocating a reservation spanning different compute resources types |
| US8423884 | 8 Dec 2011 | 16 Apr 2013 | Institute For Information Industry | System, method and computer readable storage medium for storing the method for operating graphic user interface |
| US8499276 * | 28 Dec 2006 | 30 Jul 2013 | Ca, Inc. | Multi-platform graphical user interface |
| US8516217 * | 27 Mar 2009 | 20 Aug 2013 | International Business Machines Corporation | Managing a logically partitioned computing system through a virtual file system |
| US8543998 | 11 Feb 2009 | 24 Sep 2013 | Oracle International Corporation | System and method for building virtual appliances using a repository metadata server and a dependency resolution service |
| US8544016 | 1 Jun 2009 | 24 Sep 2013 | Oracle International Corporation | Rebuilding a first and second image based on software components having earlier versions for one or more appliances and performing a first and second integration test for each respective image in a runtime environment |
| | | | Adaptive | |

REFERENCED BY

| Citing Patent | Filing date | Publication date | Applicant | Title |
|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| US6971002 * | 9 Aug 2001 | 29 Nov 2005 | International Business Machines Corporation | Method, system, and product for booting a partition using one of multiple, different firmware images without rebooting other partitions |
| US7062629 * | 15 Feb 2005 | 13 Jun 2006 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Apparatus and method for partitioning and managing subsystem logics |
| US7065627 * | 25 Mar 2002 | 20 Jun 2006 | International Business Machines Corporation | Method and system for providing an event driven image for a boot record |
| US7069408 * | 9 Dec 2003 | 27 Jun 2006 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Apparatus and method for partitioning and managing subsystem logics |
| US7103847 * | 18 Jul 2002 | 5 Sep 2006 | International Business Machines Corporation | Method and system for monitoring the use of a resource in a processing system |
| US7127585 | 23 Jun 2004 | 24 Oct 2006 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage having logical partitioning capability and systems which include the storage |
| US7146569 * | 10 Oct 2002 | 5 Dec 2006 | International Business Machines Corporation | Method, apparatus, and program for visual representation of an address space |
| US7181577 | 19 Feb 2004 | 20 Feb 2007 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage having logical partitioning capability and systems which include the storage |
| US7185142 | 20 May 2004 | 27 Feb 2007 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage management method and storage management system |
| US7287129 | 17 May 2006 | 23 Oct 2007 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage management method and storage management system |
| US7317175 | 24 Jun 2004 | 8 Jan 2008 | Jere F. Irwin | User interface for configuring and controlling an array of heater elements |
| US7346585 * | 28 Feb 2003 | 18 Mar 2008 | Microsoft Corporation | Computer software and services license processing method and system |
| US7356770 * | 8 Nov 2005 | 8 Apr 2008 | Cluster Resources, Inc. | System and method of graphically managing and monitoring a compute environment |
| US7363455 | 15 Feb 2005 | 22 Apr 2008 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Apparatus and method for partitioning and managing subsystem logics |
| US7415578 | 20 Mar 2007 | 19 Aug 2008 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage management method and storage management system |
| US7478246 * | 29 Jul 2004 | 13 Jan 2009 | International Business Machines Corporation | Method for providing a scalable trusted platform module in a hypervisor environment |
| US7546426 | 21 Dec 2006 | 9 Jun 2009 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage having a logical partitioning capability and systems which include the storage |
| US7590648 * | 27 May 2005 | 15 Sep 2009 | Brocade Communications Systems, Inc. | Template-based development of servers |
| US7624283 | 13 Feb 2006 | 24 Nov 2009 | International Business Machines Corporation | Protocol for trusted platform module recovery through context checkpointing |
| US7917704 | 25 Jul 2008 | 29 Mar 2011 | Hitachi, Ltd. | Storage management method and storage management system |

10. Additionally, GEMSA has continued supporting these technologies advances and has helped the achievement of additional patents awarded in China which include:

CN201010149051 **Firmware-based flash memory array management device and method independent of operating system**

CN200810204083 **Operating system switching method based on expandable firmware interface**

CN200810200121 **Virtual platform system based on firmware**

CN200710132636 **Perspective communication method between super operating system and its intermedium**

CN200910197256 **Cross-platform and cross-processor method based on extensible firmware interface and device**

11. These GEMSA creative achievements not only revolutionized the development of virtualization technology for support of multiple operating systems but also helped the development of internet advertising and information accessing from multiple data sources.

12. One of the key features of these innovations is the method of accessing additional relevant information from the GUI by simply clicking on the information links positioned on the right hand side of the GUI.

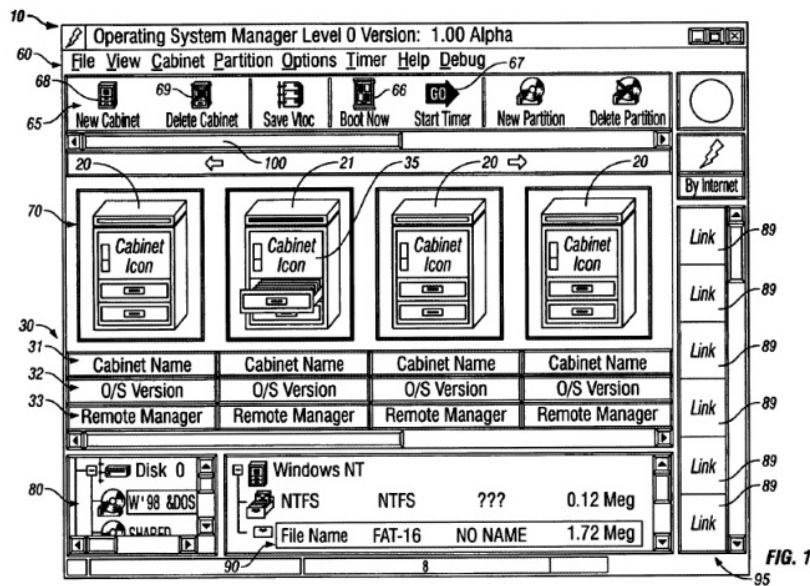


Fig.1 of GEMSA ‘400 GUI Patent

13. These GUI innovations include Menu Bars and Links are marked (65, 89, etc.) and shown in the Fig.1 of the ‘400 patent and one embodiment of this invention is further illustrated as figure 8 in ‘677 patent.

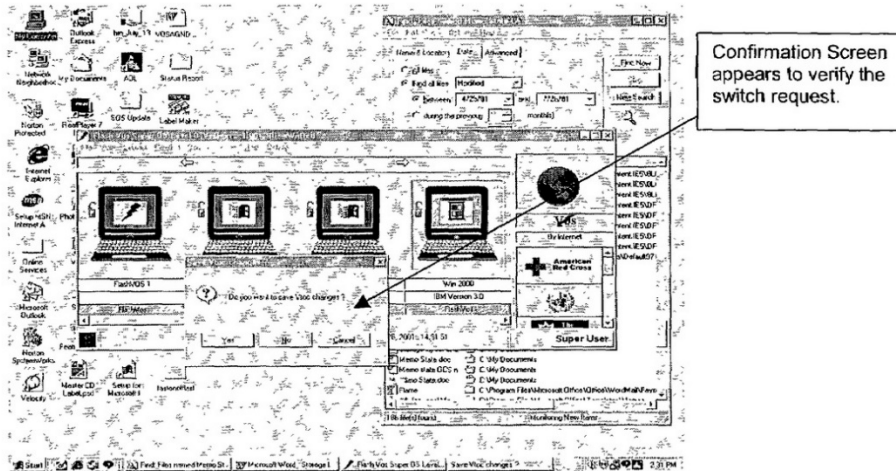
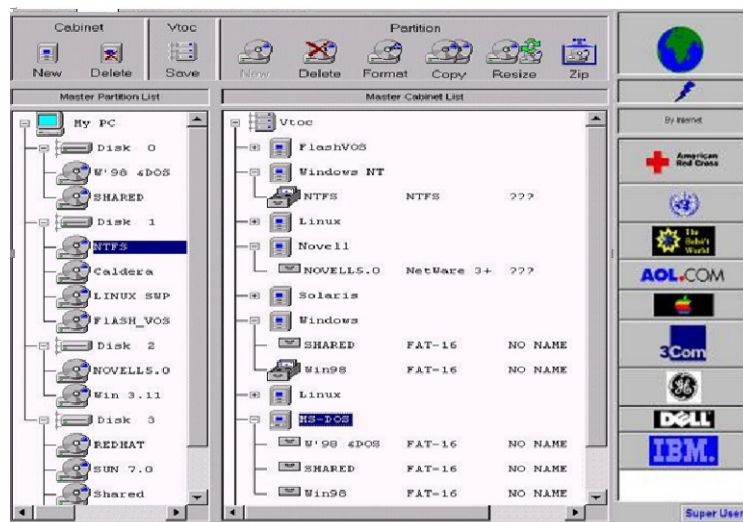


Figure 8 of GEMSA US 7356677 B1 Patent

14. Figure below is another instance of GEMSA GUI from copyrighted SOS User’s Guide.



COUNT 1: INFRINGEMENT OF THE ‘400 PATENT

15. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1-14 in its entirety.

16. On February 10, 2004, United States Patent No. 6,690,400 ("the ‘400 patent") entitled "Graphic User Interface for Resources Management of Super Operating System Based Computers" was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. GEMSA owns the ‘400 patent by assignment. (the ‘400 patent is attached as Ex. A)

17. ZILLOW uses a website with a graphical user interface (“GUI”) for the administration and management of www.Zillow.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto through aws.amazon.com, or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto owned by Amazon, that infringes one or more claims of the ‘400 patent, including at least claims 1, 2, 16, and 28.

18. In doing so Defendants infringe at least claim 1 of the ‘400 patent, literally or under the doctrine of equivalents. Zillow directly infringes by using the GUI for the administration and management of Zillow.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto through aws.amazon.com, or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto. Amazon directly infringes by using a GUI for the administration and management of aws.amazon.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto. Defendants induce infringement by consumers and advertisers by encouraging them to use their respective GUI(s). Defendants contributorily infringe by providing the GUI(s) to consumers and advertisers.

19. On information and belief, Defendants will continue to infringe at least claim 1 of the ‘400 patent unless and until it is enjoined by this Court.

20. Defendants have caused and will continue to cause GEMSA irreparable injury and damage by infringing at least claims 1, 2, 16, and 28 of the ‘400 patent. GEMSA will suffer further irreparable injury, for which it has no adequate remedy at law, unless and until Defendants are enjoined from infringing at least claims 1, 2, 16, and 28 of the ‘400 patent.

21. On information and belief, such infringement is willful, intentional and in reckless disregard of GEMSA’s rights, entitling GEMSA to treble damages.

COUNT 2: INFRINGEMENT OF THE ‘677 PATENT

22. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1-21 in its entirety.

23. On April 8, 2008, United States Patent No. 7,356,677 ("the '677 patent") entitled "Computer System Capable of Fast Switching Between Multiple Operating Systems and Applications" was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. GEMSA owns the '677 patent by assignment. (the '677 patent is attached as Ex. B)

24. ZILLOW uses a website with a graphical user interface ("GUI") for the administration and management of www.Zillow.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto through aws.amazon.com, or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto owned by Amazon that infringes at least claims 1, 3 and 6 of the '677 patent.

25. In doing so Defendants infringe at least claims 1, 3 and 6 of the '677 patent, literally or under the doctrine of equivalents. Zillow directly infringes by using the GUI for the administration and management of Zillow.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto. Amazon directly infringes by using the GUI for the administration and management of aws.amazon.com or one of its websites linked directly or indirectly thereto. Defendants induce infringement by consumers and advertisers by encouraging them to use their respective GUI(s). Defendants contributorily infringe by providing the GUI(s) to consumers and advertisers.

26. On information and belief, Defendants will continue to infringe at least claims 1, 3 and 6 of the '677 patent unless and until it is enjoined by this Court.

27. Defendants have caused and will continue to cause GEMSA irreparable injury and damage by infringing at least claims 1, 3 and 6 of the '677 patent. GEMSA will suffer further irreparable injury, for which it has no adequate remedy at law, unless and until Defendants are enjoined from infringing at least claims 1, 3 and 6 of the '677 patent.

28. On information and belief, such infringement is willful, intentional and in reckless disregard of GEMSA's rights entitling GEMSA to treble damages.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, GEMSA respectfully requests that this Court:

1. Enter judgment that Defendants have willfully infringed the '400 patent;
2. Enter an order permanently enjoining Defendants and their officers, agents, employees, Attorneys, and all persons in active conceit or participation with any of them, from infringing the '400 patent;
3. Award GEMSA damages in an amount sufficient to compensate it for Defendants' infringement of the '400 patent, together with prejudgment and post-judgment interest and costs under 35 U.S.C. § 284;
4. Enter judgment that Defendants have willfully infringed the '677 patent;
5. Enter an order permanently enjoining Defendants and their officers, agents, employees, Attorneys, and all persons in active conceit or participation with any of them, from infringing the '677 patent;
6. Award GEMSA damages in an amount sufficient to compensate it for Defendants' infringement of the '677 patent, together with prejudgment and post-judgment interest and costs under 35 U.S.C. § 284;
7. Award GEMSA an accounting for acts of infringement not presented at trial and an award by the Court of additional damage for any such acts of infringement;
8. Declare this case to be "exceptional" under 35 U.S.C. § 285 and award GEMSA its attorneys' fees, expenses, and costs incurred in this action; and,
9. Award GEMSA such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

GEMSA hereby requests a trial by jury on issues so triable by right.

Respectfully submitted,

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Local Rule CV-5, I hereby certify that all counsel of record who have appeared in this case are being served today, July 28, 2016, with a copy of the foregoing via the Court's CM/ECF system. For any party who has not entered an appearance a copy will be served when such appearance is made.

/s/ William P. Ramey, III
William P. Ramey, III