

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR  
THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
MARSHALL DIVISION

BARTONFALLS LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

CONSUMERS UNION OF UNITED STATES,  
INC.,

Defendant.

Case No.

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT  
INFRINGEMENT

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff Bartonfalls LLC (“Bartonfalls”) demands a jury trial and complains against Defendant Consumers Union of United States, Inc. (“Consumer Reports”), and states as follows:

**THE PARTIES**

1. Bartonfalls is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas, conducting business in this judicial district.

2. On information and belief, Consumer Reports is a New York corporation with its headquarters located at 101 Truman Avenue, Yonkers, New York 10703, and conducts business in this judicial district.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. This action arises under the patent laws of the United States of America, Title 35 of the United States Code. This Court has jurisdiction of this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

4. Bartonfalls is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that Consumer Reports is doing business and committing acts of infringement of the patent identified below in this judicial district, and is subject to personal jurisdiction in this judicial district.

5. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400(b).

**THE PATENT**

6. On March 29, 2011, U.S. Patent No. 7,917,922 B2 (“the ‘922 Patent”) was duly and legally issued to Barry H. Schwab and John G. Posa as the inventors. The ‘922 Patent claims an invention entitled “Video Input Switching and Signal Processing Apparatus”. On March 28, 2014, the inventors assigned all right, title and interest in and to the ‘922 Patent to Videa LLC and on June 10, 2016, Videa LLC assigned all right, title and interest in and to the ‘922 Patent to Bartonfalls LLC. A copy of the ‘922 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 1.

7. The ‘922 Patent is directed to a novel method for integrating into a single system a plurality of television (“TV”) signal sources (e.g. standard broadcast-frequency, cable, direct-broadcast-satellite), wherein the system includes different tuners which may include a descrambler; additional inputs for other uses; outputs for both baseband audio and video; and a system controller for inputting control signals from a standard infrared-type hand-held remote-controller to select and switch between both channels and input signal types. The components can be implemented as an internal circuit board or as an internal or external plug-in unit, and the controller can integrate signals for a telephone interface, for pay-per-view billing or other uses.

8. Claim 1 of the ‘922 Patent is directed to a method of automatically changing from a first TV program to an alternate TV program at a TV viewer location, comprising the steps of: entering information regarding a viewing preference at the viewer location; transmitting the TV program from a source to the viewer location; receiving the TV program at the viewer location over a first TV channel, the TV program including a pointer to an alternate TV channel providing an alternate TV program with subject matter directly related to the first TV program; and automatically switching the

TV program to the alternate TV program using the pointer and the information previously entered by the viewer without requiring any additional viewer intervention at the time of switching.

9. Claim 2 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1 with the added requirement that the TV program is a cable TV program.

10. Claim 3 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1 with the added requirement that the TV program is an audio/video program transmitted in digital form.

11. Claim 4 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1, wherein the step of entering the information at the viewer location includes using a hand-held remote-control unit.

12. Claim 5 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1, wherein the step of entering the information at the viewer location includes using an on-screen programming technique.

13. Claim 6 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1, wherein the step of entering the information at the viewer location includes downloading the information from a computer.

14. Claim 7 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1, wherein the pointer is transmitted continuously with the TV program.

15. Claim 8 of the '922 Patent is directed to the same method as Claim 1, wherein the pointer is transmitted at the initiation of the TV program.

#### **CONSUMER REPORTS' INFRINGING SYSTEM AND METHOD**

16. Without authority from Bartonfalls, Consumer Reports makes, uses (including by having its employees test), markets and sells or otherwise provides a method for automatically changing from a first TV program to an alternate TV program at a TV viewer location as claimed in the '922 Patent ("The Accused Instrumentality").

17. For example, on its website at <http://www.consumerreports.org/video/view/electronics/cameras-photography/3642392374001/5-tips-better-/>, Consumer Reports practices The Accused Instrumentality of automatically changing from a first TV program (e.g., “5-Tips: Better Tablet Photos and Video”) to an alternate TV program (e.g., “Managing digital photos online”) at a TV viewer location (e.g., at the location of a user of the accused instrumentality).

18. Consumer Reports is a nonprofit organization dedicated to unbiased product testing, consumer-oriented research, public education, and advocacy.

19. On its website, e.g., [www.consumerreports.com](http://www.consumerreports.com), Consumer Reports encourages and suggests to its viewers to use The Accused Instrumentality in a way that infringes at least Claim 1 of the ‘922 Patent.

**COUNT I**  
**DIRECT INFRINGEMENT**

20. Bartonfalls repeats and incorporates herein the entirety of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 19 above.

21. As a result of making, using (including having its employees internally test and use The Accused Instrumentality as alleged below), marketing, and providing The Accused Instrumentality, Consumer Reports has directly infringed at least Claim 1 of the ‘922 Patent literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents. As set forth *supra*, The Accused Instrumentality is specifically designed to perform each and every step set forth in at least Claim 1 of the ‘922 Patent and each use of The Accused Instrumentality will result in infringement of at least one claim of the ‘922 Patent.

22. Upon information and belief, Consumer Reports directly infringed at least Claim 1 of the ‘922 Patent when it internally tested and used The Accused Instrumentality. Upon information and belief, Consumer Reports employees and/or individuals under Consumer Reports’ control use The

Accused Instrumentality at a Consumer Reports TV viewer location, to test the operation of The Accused Instrumentality and its various functions, in the manner set forth in the '922 Patent and described in detail in paragraphs 7 through 19 above. Bartonfalls therefore alleges that Consumer Reports directly infringed the '922 Patent by using The Accused Instrumentality to perform the methods claimed by the '922 Patent.

**23.** Upon information and belief, Consumer Reports also directly infringed at least Claim 1 of the '922 Patent when its employees use The Accused Instrumentality. Upon information and belief, Consumer Reports employees and/or individuals under Consumer Reports's control used The Accused Instrumentality at an Consumer Reports TV viewer location in the manner set forth in the '922 Patent and described in detail in paragraphs 7 through 19 above. Bartonfalls therefore alleges that Consumer Reports directly infringed the '922 Patent by using The Accused Instrumentality to perform the methods claimed by the '922 Patent.

**24.** Since at least the date that this Complaint was filed, Consumer Reports has willfully infringed at least Claim 1 of the '922 Patent by directly infringing the patent with knowledge of the patent and in spite of an objectively high likelihood that its actions constituted infringement of the '922 Patent.

**25.** Bartonfalls has suffered damages as a result of Consumer Reports' direct infringement of the '922 Patent.

**COUNT II**  
**INDIRECT INFRINGEMENT**

**26.** Bartonfalls repeats and incorporates herein the entirety of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 25 above.

**27.** The Accused Instrumentality is particularly adapted for use in a manner that infringes at least Claim 1 of the '922 Patent. Specifically, as alleged *supra*, The Accused Instrumentality is

designed to facilitate automatically changing from a first TV program to an alternate TV program at a TV viewer location.

**28.** Consumer Reports has been aware of the '922 Patent since at least the filing date of this Complaint, and upon information and belief was aware, or should have been aware, since at least such date that the use of The Accused Instrumentality constitutes direct infringement of the '922 Patent.

**29.** In spite of its knowledge of the '922 Patent, Consumer Reports has continued to offer The Accused Instrumentality to its viewers and has continued to encourage them to use The Accused Instrumentality in a manner that infringes at least Claim 1 of the '922 Patent, intending that its viewers use The Accused Instrumentality.

**30.** Upon information and belief, at least one of Consumer Reports's customers has used The Accused Instrumentality in a manner that infringes the '922 Patent since Consumer Reports became aware of the '922 Patent.

**31.** Consumer Reports indirectly infringes at least Claim 1 of the '922 Patent by inducing others to use The Accused Instrumentality in a manner that directly infringes the asserted claims. Consumer Reports provides The Accused Instrumentality to the public and encourages and instructs them on how to use it, including by encouraging and encouraging instructing the use of each of the features claimed by the '922 Patent. Due to Consumer Reports's encouragement and instruction, Consumer Reports customers that use The Accused Instrumentality directly infringe the '922 Patent by performing each element set forth in the '922 Patent and described in detail in paragraphs 7 through 55 above. Consumer Reports has induced these infringing uses with full knowledge of the '922 Patent and with full knowledge that the use of use of The Accused Instrumentality as directed constitutes infringement of the '922 Patent.

**32.** Consumer Reports indirectly infringes at least Claim 1 of the '922 Patent by contributorily infringing the patent through its provision of use of The Accused Instrumentality. Consumer Reports viewers that use of The Accused Instrumentality directly infringe the '922 Patent by performing each element set forth in the '922 Patent and described in detail in paragraphs 7 through 19 above. Since at least the filing date of this Complaint, Consumer Reports has known that the use of The Accused Instrumentality at a TV viewing location infringes the '922 Patent, that the combination of The Accused Instrumentality as used on a viewing device was patented and infringed the '922 Patent, and that such combination of components has no substantial non-infringing use.

**33.** Bartonfalls has suffered damages as a result of Consumer Reports' indirect infringement of the '922 Patent.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Bartonfalls prays for judgment against Defendant Consumer Reports on all of the counts and for the following relief:

- A. Declaration that Bartonfalls is the owner of the right to sue and to recover for infringement of the '922 Patent being asserted in this action;
- B. Declaration that Consumer Reports has directly infringed, actively induced the infringement of, and/or contributorily infringed the '922 Patent;
- C. Declaration that Consumer Reports and its customers are jointly or severally responsible for the damages from infringement of the '922 Patent through the use of The Accused Instrumentality;
- D. Declaration that Consumer Reports is responsible jointly or severally with its customers for the damages caused by the infringement of the '922 Patent through the use of The Accused Instrumentality by Consumer Reports' viewers;

- E. An accounting for damages under 35 U.S.C. §284 for infringement of the '922 Patent by Consumer Reports, and the award of damages so ascertained to Bartonfalls together with interest as provided by law;
- F. Award of Bartonfalls' costs and expenses;
- G. Award of Bartonfalls' attorney fees; and
- H. Such other and further relief as this Court may deem proper, just and equitable.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff Bartonfalls demands a trial by jury of all issues properly triable by jury in this action.

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