## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MARSHALL DIVISION

ROTHSCHILD DIGITAL	§
CONFIRMATION, LLC	§
Plaintiff,	§ S CIVIL ACTION NO.
v.	§ JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
CLICKSOFTWARE, INC.,	<b>§</b> §
Defendant.	§ §

# **COMPLAINT FOR INFRINGEMENT OF PATENT**

COMES NOW, Plaintiff Rothschild Digital Confirmation, LLC ("RDC" or Plaintiff), through the undersigned attorneys, and respectfully alleges, states, and prays as follows:

## **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for patent infringement under the Patent Laws of the United States, Title 35 United States Code ("U.S.C.") to prevent and enjoin defendant ClickSoftware Inc., (hereinafter "Defendant") from infringing and profiting, in an illegal and unauthorized manner and without authorization and/or of the consent from RDC, from U.S. Patent No. 7,456,872 (the "872 patent", attached hereto as Exhibit "A") pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271, and to recover damages, attorney's fees, and costs.

## THE PARTIES

2. Plaintiff RDC is a Texas entity with its principal place of business at 1400 Preston Rd. Ste. 400 Plano, TX 75093-5189.

3. Upon information and belief, Defendant is a company organized and existing under the laws of California, with a principal place of business at 35 Corporate Drive Suite 400, Burlington, MA 01803. Upon information and belief, Defendant can be served with process at 35 Corporate Drive Suite 140, Burlington, MA 01803.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 4. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a) because the action arises under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§ 1 et seq.
- 5. Defendant is subject to this Court's personal jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Texas Long Arm Statute, due at least to its substantial business and purposeful availment of this forum, including: (i) at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Texas and in this judicial district. Upon information and belief, Defendant, directly and/or through its employees or agents, and/or its customers, uses accused products, as defined below, with the knowledge and/or understanding that such accused products are used or will be used in this District. For example, Defendant offers the accused products in Texas through its website. Upon information and belief, Defendant has engaged in substantial and not isolated activity within this District. Therefore, exercise of jurisdiction over Defendant will not offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice. Such an exercise is consistent with the Texas long-arm statute.
- 6. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400(b) because Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction in this district, has regularly conducted

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> http://smart.clicksoftware.com/products/overview/product-features/

business in this judicial district and certain of the acts complained of herein occurred in this judicial district.

# **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

#### The '872 Patent

- 7. On November 25, 2008, the United States Patent and Trademark Office ("USPTO") duly and legally issued the '872 patent, entitled "Device and method for embedding and retrieving information in digital images" after a full and fair examination. (Exhibit A).
- 8. RDC is presently the owner of the patent, having received all right, title and interest in and to the '872 patent from the previous assignee of record. RDC possesses all rights of recovery under the '872 patent, including the exclusive right to recover for past infringement.
- 9. The '872 patent contains two independent claims and thirty-seven dependent claims.
- 10. The '872 patent claims locational image devices and methods for verifying an assignment of a user.
- 11. Defendant commercializes, inter alia, locational image software for devices that include each and every element and/or performs each and every step of at least one claim of the '872 patent.

#### **Defendant's Products**

12. The accused products include, but are not limited to, the "Streetsmart mobile application" (the "Accused Product"). At least during testing, the Accused Product comprises a locational image verification device (e.g., a mobile device installed with the Streetsmart app) for

verifying an assignment of a user (e.g., the job assigned to the user/field technician from his/her company).<sup>2</sup>

- 13. At least during testing, the Accused Product includes a user verification module (e.g., StreetSmart app on the mobile device) for verifying an identity of a user of the device (e.g. the phone number confirmation required for logging in).
- 14. At least during testing of the Accused Product, and upon verification e.g. after receiving the phone number confirmation), the user verification module (e.g., StreetSmart app on the mobile device) enables operation of the device and provides an assignment to the user (e.g. the jobs assigned to the user from the back office).
- 15. At least during testing, the Accused Product includes a capture module (e.g. the camera on the mobile device running ClickSoftware StreetSmart) for capturing an image relating to the assignment (e.g., the image of the service provided by a field technician) and creating a digital image file.;<sup>3</sup> wherein the user verification module (e.g., StreetSmart app on the mobile device) verifies the identity of the user (e.g. the phone number confirmation) of the device at a time of the image capture (e.g., before capturing the image).<sup>4</sup>
- 16. At least during testing, the Accused Product includes a locational information module (e.g. Google maps provided in the mobile device running the StreetSmart app) for determining a location of the device when capturing the image (e.g., the mobile device uses the location services for determining the location of the device while capture an image). <sup>5</sup> Furthermore, the Accused Product includes a date and time module (e.g., the time tracking system used by the StreetSmart app on the mobile device) for determining a date and time of the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://smart.clicksoftware.com/products/overview/product-features/#

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  Id.

<sup>4</sup> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2vKca6EZY A

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> http://smart.clicksoftware.com/products/overview/product-features/#

image capture (e.g., the StreetSmart app on the mobile device determines the date and time while capturing images).

- 17. At least during testing, the Accused Product includes a processing module (e.g., the processor of the mobile device) for associating the assignment, the user identity, location information and the time and date to the digital image file (e.g., current assignment, location information, user identity and date and time of image capture are associated with the digital image file).
- 18. The Accused Product includes an encryption module for encrypting the digital image file and associated information upon image capture (e.g. the digital file comprising the captured image and the associated data is encrypted).<sup>6</sup>
- 19. The elements described in paragraphs 12-18 are covered by at least claim 1 of the '872 patent. Such combination of elements can only be used in a way that infringes the '872 patent. Thus, Defendant's use of the Accused Product is enabled by the device described in the '872 patent.

## **INFRINGEMENT OF THE '872 PATENT**

- 20. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 to 19.
- 21. In violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271, Defendant is now, and has been directly and indirectly infringing the '872 patent.
- 22. Defendant has had knowledge of infringement of the '872 patent at least as of the service of the present complaint.
- 23. Defendant has directly infringed and continues to directly infringe at least claim 1 of the '872 patent by using, at least during internal testing, the Accused Product without

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> https://mixrank.com/appstore/apps/452107555/versions

authority in the United States, and will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's direct infringement of the '872 patent, Plaintiff has been and continues to be damaged.

- 24. Defendant has indirectly infringed and continues to indirectly infringe at least claim 1 of the '872 patent by actively inducing its respective customers, users, and/or licensees to directly infringe by using the Accused Product. Defendant engaged or will have engaged in such inducement having knowledge of the '872 patent. Furthermore, Defendant knew or should have known that its action would induce direct infringement by others and intended that its actions would induce direct infringement by others. For example, Defendant sells, offers to sell and advertises the Accused Product through websites or digital distribution platforms that are available in Texas, specifically intending that its customers use it on mobile devices. Furthermore, Defendant's customers' use of the Accused Product is facilitated by the use of the device and method described in the '872 patent. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's indirect infringement by inducement of the '872 patent, Plaintiff has been and continues to be damaged.
- 25. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendant has injured RDC and is thus liable for infringement of the '872 patent, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 26. Defendant has committed these acts of infringement without license or authorization.
- 27. As a result of Defendant's infringement of the '872 patent, RDC has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a monetary judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Defendant's past infringement, together with interests and costs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> http://smart.clicksoftware.com/products/overview/product-features/

28. RDC will continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendant's infringing activities are enjoined by this Court. As such, RDC is entitled to compensation for any continuing and/or future infringement up until the date that Defendant is finally and permanently enjoined from further infringement.

## **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

29. RDC demands a trial by jury of any and all causes of action.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, RDC prays for the following relief:

- 1. That Defendant be adjudged to have infringed the '872 patent, directly and/or indirectly, by way of inducement, literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents;
- 2. That Defendant, its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, affiliates, divisions, branches, parents, and those persons in active concert or participation with any of them, be permanently restrained and enjoined from directly and/or indirectly infringing the '872 patent;
- 3. An award of damages pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §284 sufficient to compensate RDC for the Defendant's past infringement and any continuing or future infringement up until the date that Defendant is finally and permanently enjoined from further infringement, including compensatory damages;
- 4. An assessment of pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs against Defendant, together with an award of such interest and costs, in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §284;
- 5. That Defendant be directed to pay enhanced damages, including RDC's attorneys' fees incurred in connection with this lawsuit pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §285; and

6. That RDC have such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: December 29, 2016 Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/Eugenio J. Torres-Oyola

Eugenio J. Torres-Oyola

USDC No. 215505

Ferraiuoli LLC

221 Plaza, 5th Floor

221 Ponce de León Avenue

San Juan, PR 00917

Telephone: (787) 766-7000 Facsimile: (787) 766-7001 Email: etorres@ferraiuoli.com

## /s/ Jean G. Vidal Font

Jean G. Vidal Font

USDC No. 227811

Ferraiuoli LLC

221 Plaza, 5th Floor

221 Ponce de León Avenue

San Juan, PR 00917

Telephone: (787) 766-7000 Facsimile: (787) 766-7001 Email: jvidal@ferraiuoli.com

ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF ROTHSCHILD DIGITAL CONFIRMATION, LLC