

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE**

POST MEDIA SYSTEMS LLC

Plaintiff,

v.

SLACKER, INC.,

Defendant.

Civil Action No. _____

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Plaintiff Post Media Systems LLC (“Post Media” or “Plaintiff”) files this Complaint against Defendant Slacker, Inc. (“Slacker” or “Defendant”) and alleges the following:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1 *et seq.*

THE PARTIES

2. Plaintiff is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Texas with a place of business at 556 County Road 557, Farmersville, TX 75442.

3. Upon information and belief, Slacker is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of Delaware, with a place of business at 16935 W. Bernardo Dr., San Diego, CA 92127, and can be served through its Delaware registered agent Corporation Service Company, 2711 Centerville Rd. Suite 400, Wilmington, DE 19808. Upon information and belief, Slacker sells and offers to sell products and services throughout the United States, including in this judicial district, and introduces products and services into the stream of commerce and that incorporate infringing technology knowing that they would be sold in this judicial district and elsewhere in the United States.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the Patent Laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code.
5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
6. Venue is proper in this judicial district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b), (c), (d) and/or 1400(b). On information and belief, Defendant is incorporated in the State of Delaware.
7. On information and belief, Defendant is subject to this Court's general and specific personal jurisdiction because Defendant has sufficient minimum contacts within the State of Delaware and this District, pursuant to due process and/or the Delaware Long Arm Statute because Defendant purposefully availed itself of the privileges of conducting business in the State of Delaware and in this District, because Defendant regularly conducts and solicits business within the State of Delaware and within this District, and because Plaintiff's causes of action arise directly from Defendant's business contacts and other activities in the State of Delaware and this District. Further, this Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant because it is incorporated in Delaware and has purposely availed itself of the privileges and benefits of the laws of the State of Delaware.

BACKGROUND

8. This lawsuit asserts infringement of five United States patents, Nos. 7,069,310; 7,472,175; 8,015,263; 8,725,832; and 8,959,181 (the "patents in suit"). Alan Bartholomew is the sole inventor on each of the five issued patents.
9. Raised in a family with a Quaker background, Alan Bartholomew studied music and performance with the cello, earning the BFA and MFA degrees from the California Institute of Arts. While studying music he taught himself programming and started a software development business that became a source of income to support his family. While developing

office productivity software products for customers, he worked in his spare time to find creative ways of combining his musical interests and software expertise. This led to his developing a way to broadcast audio files over shared networks, now often referred to as podcasting, such as used for entertainment, marketing and educational purposes (*e.g.* for distance learning). His work led to the patents in suit. His research also led to the development of audio and video recording software products that he has successfully sold through his company SoniClear, helping customers record government meetings and court proceedings, including cities, school districts, and courts around the country.

10. Now nearing retirement, concerned about maintaining his software business in the volatile economy, he has chosen to stay focused on the development of software products related to his SoniClear business, rather than developing new patent ideas. Having spent much money and effort to develop his inventions and procure patents, Mr. Bartholomew hopes to recoup costs without incurring financial risk to his family. Mr. Bartholomew turned to Post Media, whose purpose in part is to conduct the work necessary to reward and provide compensation to Mr. Bartholomew for the patents in suit.

COUNT I – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,069,310

11. The allegations set forth in the aforementioned paragraphs 1 through 10 are incorporated into this First Count for Relief.

12. On June 27, 2006, U.S. Patent No. 7,069,310 (“the ’310 patent”), entitled “System and Method for Creating and Posting Media Lists for Purposes of Subsequent Playback,” was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the ’310 patent is attached as Exhibit 1.

13. The inventive embodiments of the '310 patent resolve technical problems related to a specific functionality of computers and networks (*e.g.* Internet or other networks) to post, share, and playback media, overcoming posting and interface issues specific to different computing systems and accounts on shared networks.

14. The claims of the '310 patent do not merely recite the performance of some business practice known from the pre-Internet world along with a requirement to perform it on the Internet. Instead, the claims of the '310 patent recite one or more inventive concepts that are rooted in computerized electronic data communications networks, and an improved method to deliver content and provide interface among different accounts and computing systems.

15. The claims of the '310 patent recite an invention that is not merely the routine or conventional use of electronic devices for communications. Instead, among other things, the invention adds new features to deliver content, integrate application interfaces and other protocols together on shared networks. The '310 patent claims thus include improvements for, for example, embedding media information and propagating changes in the media information to yield a desired result.

16. The technology claimed in the '310 patent does not preempt all ways of using computerized devices or transmitting information over networks, nor preempt any other well-known or prior art technology.

17. Accordingly, each claim of the '310 patent recites a combination of elements sufficient to ensure that the claim in practice amounts to significantly more than a patent on an ineligible concept.

18. Plaintiff is the assignee and owner of the right, title and interest in and to the '310 patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under the patents and the right to any remedies for infringement of them.

19. Upon information and belief, Defendant has and continues to directly infringe at least claims 1 – 26, 28 of the '310 patent by making, using, selling, importing, and/or providing and causing to be used without authority within the United States, a system directed to a specific functionality of computers and networks to share media for playback; for example, the embodiments include a system to propagate changes in lists in a computer network environment (the "'310 Accused Instrumentalities"). The '310 Accused Instrumentalities include at least Slacker Radio Basic, Slacker Radio Plus, Slacker Radio Premium, AOL Radio (powered by Slacker), Samsung Milk Music (powered by Slacker), automobile interfaces (*e.g.* SYNC Applink, HondaLink, Tesla Model S interface) services and systems implementing that service (*e.g.* online, Apps and websites).

20. In particular, claim 1 of the '310 patent generally recites a system for sharing media for playback, where the system has a first computer system configured to connect to a server via a communication network; where the server includes references to audio data stored on the server, where the audio data is from a plurality of sources and is stored in a condition for playback; where the first computer system is configured to obtain the references to the audio data from the server; where the first computer system is configured to create a mediagram specified by a creator user, where the mediagram includes the references enabling playback of the audio data, where the mediagram includes an atomic unit having at least one reference to the audio data and a set of media attributes; where the first computer system is configured to publish the mediagram to the server via the communication network; where the server is configured to

receive and store the mediagram that includes the references enabling playback of the audio data; where the mediagram is referenced in an ordered list on the server; where at least one other peer computer system is configured to connect to the server via the communication network; where the server is configured to cause the ordered list having the mediagram to be displayed on the at least one other peer computer system in a way that enables a user of the at least one other peer computer system to select a list item for playback to the at least one other peer computer system; where the ordered list and contents of the ordered list are altered dynamically as a result of input provided to the ordered list; and where the set of media attributes contained in the mediagram is changed on the server and the server is configured to propagate changes to the mediagram automatically.

21. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 1 of the '310 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.,* <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/enus/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>; <http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bridge-over-troubled-water>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bookends>; <http://www.slacker.com/artist/a-tribe-called-quest>; <http://www.slacker.com/station/custom/571908798/1484064718>; <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655>; <http://www.slacker.com/my-music>; <https://www.facebook.com/Slacker/>; [www.facebook.com/\[name of user\]](http://www.facebook.com/[name of user]);

<https://www.facebook.com/sharer/sharer.php?u=http%3A%2F%2Fslacker.com%2Fr%2FsmBLv>
; and

<http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655?sharedby=571908798&sharedon=1486412301>; <https://twitter.com/slackerradio?lang=en>; <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>; <http://www.pandoraradio.info/slacker-radio-tips-tricks/>; Slacker App>menu>Recently Played.)

22. Claim 2 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the contents of the ordered list is altered based on a set of criteria.

23. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 2 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798127-Explicit-Content>.)

24. Claim 3 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the contents of the ordered list is altered based on a set of behaviors.

25. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 3 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bridge-over-troubled-water>.)

26. Claim 4 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the contents of the ordered list is altered based on a set of behaviors and criteria.

27. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 4 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798127-Explicit-Content>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bridge-over-troubled-water>.)

28. Claim 5 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the server is configured to order the mediagram within the ordered list based on a ranking.

29. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 5 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798027-Rating-a-favorite-song-on-a-station>; <http://www.slacker.com/my-music> (“My Stations Ratings”).)

30. Claim 6 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where a ranking of the mediagram within the list is determined by a creator.

31. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 6 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1.)

32. Claim 7 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where a ranking of the list items is presented to the user to assist in selection.

33. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 7 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798027-Rating-a-favorite-song-on-a-station> and <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>.)

34. Claim 8 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where a ranking of the list items is based on usage of the list items.

35. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 8 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1.)

36. Claim 9 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the contents of the ordered list is stored in at least one database.

37. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 9 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com/auto>.)

38. Claim 10 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the audio data referenced by the mediagram is retrieved via download to the at least one another peer computer system.

39. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 10 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>.)

40. Claim 11 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the audio data referenced by the mediagram is sent to the at least one another peer computer system from a media streaming server.

41. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 11 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and www.facebook.com/slacker; <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>.)

42. Claim 12 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the audio data referenced by the mediagram is retrieved from a peer computer.

43. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 12 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and www.facebook.com/slacker.)

44. Claim 13 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 12, where the peer computer is the at least one another peer computer system.

45. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 13 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1.)

46. Claim 14 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the first computer system is configured to convert the mediagram into a format suitable for transfer to the server.

47. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 14 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1; <https://developer.android.com/studio/index.html>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/sections/206709027-Using-Slacker>; <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/search?utf8=%E2%9C%93&query=device&commit=Search>.)

48. Claim 15 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where a second user is notified when the mediagram is available.

49. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 15 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and https://twitter.com/SlackerRadio?ref_src=twsrc%5Egoogle%7Ctwcamp%5Eserp%7Ctwgr%5Eauthor and <https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/slacker-radio/ckngegfcfnbbcejfnakcdcjgigaiole?hl=en-US>; [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slacker_\(music_service\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slacker_(music_service)) (accessed January 10, 2017).)

50. Claim 16 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 15, where the notification the mediagram is available is sent via an email message containing a link to the mediagram.

51. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 16 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>.)

52. Claim 17 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the user enters user registration information for authenticating access to the server before the mediagram can be stored on the server.

53. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 17 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1.)

54. Claim 18 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein the user installs a client plugin from software downloaded from a server.

55. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 18 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798667-Sleep-Timer>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230797647-How-do-I-add-my-Slacker-Radio-account-to-my-Sonos-device->; <http://www.sonos.com/en-us/controller-app>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/categories/204249847-Slacker-Radio-Help>.)

56. Claim 19 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 18 wherein the client plugin generates a unique code for identifying the client plugin to the server.

57. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 19 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claims 1 and 18; <http://wiki.roblox.com/index.php?title=Tutorial:Plugins>; <https://support.google.com/googleplay/answer/6014972?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en>.)

58. Claim 20 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 18 wherein the client plugin comprises software associated with a browser to affect helper application functionality.

59. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 20 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claims 1 and 18; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/categories/204249847-Slacker-Radio-Help>.)

60. Claim 21 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 18 wherein the client plugin functionality and browser functionality are combined to form a client component.

61. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 21 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claims 1 and 18.)

62. Claim 22 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the user authenticates access to the server using registration information.

63. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 22 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1.)

64. Claim 23 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the server comprises a plurality of computers.

65. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 23 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us>.)

66. Claim 24 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the server generates hyperlinks to the mediagram to enable publication via a web page.

67. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 24 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655>.)

68. Claim 25 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein the creator may grant permission to publish the mediagram.

69. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 25 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655>; <http://www.slacker.com/station/custom/571908798/1484064718>.)

70. Claim 26 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 where the photo data stored on the first computer system and related to the mediagram is uploaded to the server in connection with uploading of the mediagram.

71. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 26 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/03.15.2010.hello.music.slacker.final.pdf>; <http://www.theorchard.com/tech/>; <http://www.tunecore.com/blog/2013/12/new-store-alert-send-your-music-to-slacker-radio.html>; <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/>.)

72. Claim 28 of the '310 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the creator of the ordered list controls contents of the ordered list.

73. On information and belief, the '310 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 28 of the '310 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for claim 1.)

74. On information and belief, these '310 Accused Instrumentalities are used marketed, provided to, and/or used by or for Defendant's partners, clients, customers and end users across the country and in this District.

75. Defendant was made aware of the '310 patent and its infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this Complaint.

76. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least one claim of the '310 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things, with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe, including but not limited to Defendant's partners, clients, customers, and end users, whose use of the '310 Accused Instrumentalities constitutes direct infringement of at least one claim of the '310 patent.

77. In particular, Defendant's actions that aid and abet others such as its partners, customers, clients, and end users to infringe include using, advertising and distributing the '310 Accused Instrumentalities and providing playlists, instruction materials, training, and services regarding the '310 Accused Instrumentalities. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the resulting infringement since Defendant has had actual knowledge of the '310 patent and knowledge that its acts were inducing infringement of the '310 patent since at least the date Defendant received notice that such activities infringed the '310 patent.

78. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant is liable as a contributory infringer of the '310 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(c) by offering to sell, selling and importing into the United States media content delivery in shared networks to be especially made or adapted for use in an infringement of the '310 patent. The '310 Accused Instrumentalities are a material component for use in practicing the '310 patent and are specifically made and are not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.

79. Plaintiff has been harmed by Defendant's infringing activities.

COUNT II – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,472,175

80. The allegations set forth in the aforementioned paragraphs 1 through 79 are incorporated into this Second Count for Relief.

81. On December 30, 2008, U.S. Patent No. 7,472,175 (“the ’175 patent”), entitled “System for Creating and Posting Media for Sharing on a Communication Network,” was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the ’175 patent is attached as Exhibit 2.

82. The inventive embodiments of the ’175 patent resolve technical problems related to a specific functionality of computers and networks (*e.g.* Internet or other networks) to post, share, and playback media, overcoming posting and interface issues specific to different computing systems and accounts on shared networks.

83. The claims of the ’175 patent do not merely recite the performance of some business practice known from the pre-Internet world along with a requirement to perform it on the Internet. Instead, the claims of the ’175 patent recite one or more inventive concepts that are rooted in computerized electronic data communications networks, and an improved method to deliver content and provide interface among different accounts and computing systems.

84. The claims of the ’175 patent recite an invention that is not merely the routine or conventional use of electronic devices for communications. Instead, among other things, the invention adds new features to deliver content, integrate application interfaces and other protocols together on shared networks. The ’175 patent claims thus include improvements for, for example, embedding media information and propagating changes in the media information to yield a desired result.

85. The technology claimed in the '175 patent does not preempt all ways of using computerized devices or transmitting information over networks, nor preempt any other well-known or prior art technology.

86. Accordingly, each claim of the '175 patent recites a combination of elements sufficient to ensure that the claim in practice amounts to significantly more than a patent on an ineligible concept.

87. Plaintiff is the assignee and owner of the right, title and interest in and to the '175 patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under the patents and the right to any remedies for infringement of them.

88. Upon information and belief, Defendant has and continues to directly infringe at least claims 1 – 4 of the '175 patent by making, using, selling, importing, and/or providing and causing to be used without authority within the United States, a system directed to a specific functionality of computers and networks to share media for playback; for example, the embodiments include mediagrams to share and playback media in a shared computer network environment (the "'175 Accused Instrumentalities"). The '175 Accused Instrumentalities include at least Slacker Radio Basic, Slacker Radio Plus, Slacker Radio Premium, AOL Radio (powered by Slacker) and Samsung Milk Music (powered by Slacker), automobile interfaces (*e.g.* SYNC Applink, HondaLink, Tesla Model S) services and systems implementing that service (*e.g.* online, Apps and websites).

89. In particular, claim 1 of the '175 patent generally recites a system for sharing media for retrieval, the system having: a first computer system configured to connect to a server via a communication network; where the first computer system is configured to create a mediagram specified by a creator user, where the mediagram includes an atomic unit having at

least one reference to audio data and a set of media attributes, where the atomic unit is a logical entity that is not further divisible; the server configured to receive and store the mediagram; the mediagram referenced in an ordered list in the server; where position of the mediagram within the ordered list is based upon a popularity ranking; the server configured to present the ordered list having the mediagram to at least one client computer to enable a user of the at least one client computer to select a list item for retrieval from the server; the ordered list and contents of the ordered list are altered dynamically as a result of input provided to the ordered list; the at least one client computer configured to retrieve the mediagram from the server in response to the selection and where the at least one client computer is configured to reference the mediagram in the ordered list; the at least one client computer configured to retrieve the audio data using the reference to the audio data contained in the mediagram; and the at least one client computer is configured to present the mediagram to enable the user of the at least one client computer to select the mediagram for playback of the audio data referenced by the mediagram.

90. On information and belief, the '175 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 1 of the '175 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.,* <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/enus/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>; <http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bridge-over-troubled-water>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bookends>; <http://www.slacker.com/station/custom/571908798/1484064718>;

<http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655>; <http://www.slacker.com/my-music>; <https://www.facebook.com/Slacker/>; [www.facebook.com/\[name of user\]](http://www.facebook.com/[name of user]);
<https://www.facebook.com/sharer/sharer.php?u=http%3A%2F%2Fslacker.com%2Fr%2FsmBLv>
; and
<http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655?sharedby=571908798&sharedon=1486412301>; <https://twitter.com/slackerradio?lang=en>; <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>; <http://www.pandoraradio.info/slacker-radio-tips-tricks/>; Slacker App>menu>Recently Played; phone App (Tribe Called Quest, Oh My God) and
<http://www.slacker.com/artist/a-tribe-called-quest>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798027-Rating-a-favorite-song-on-a-station>; Slacker App (PLAYER SETTINGS for PLAYBACK.)

91. Claim 2 of the '175 patent generally recites a system for sharing media for retrieval, the system having: a first client computer configured to connect to a server via a communication network; where the server includes references to audio data stored in the server, where the audio data is from a plurality of sources and is stored in condition for retrieval; where the first client computer is configured to obtain the references to the audio data from the server; where the first client computer is configured to create a mediagram specified by a creator user, where the mediagram includes the references enabling retrieval of the audio data, where the mediagram includes an atomic unit having at least one reference to the audio data and a set of media attributes, where the atomic unit is a logical entity that is not further divisible; where the first client computer is configured to publish the mediagram to the server via the communication network; where the server is configured to receive and store the mediagram that includes the references enabling retrieval of the audio data; where the mediagram is referenced in an ordered

list in the server; where position of the mediagram within the ordered list is based upon a popularity ranking; where the server is configured to cause the ordered list having the mediagram to be displayed on at least one other client computer in a way that enables a user of at least one other client computer to select a list item for retrieval to the at least one other client; and, where the ordered list and contents of the ordered list are altered dynamically as a result of input provided to the ordered list.

92. On information and belief, the '175 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 2 of the '175 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (See, e.g., <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/enus/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>; <http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bridge-over-troubled-water>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bookends>; <http://www.slacker.com/station/custom/571908798/1484064718>; <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655>; <http://www.slacker.com/my-music>; <https://www.facebook.com/Slacker/>; [www.facebook.com/\[name of user\]](http://www.facebook.com/[name of user]); <https://www.facebook.com/sharer/sharer.php?u=http%3A%2F%2Fslacker.com%2Fr%2FSmBLv>; and <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655?sharedby=571908798&sharedon=1486412301>; <https://twitter.com/slackerradio?lang=en>; <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>; <http://www.pandoraradio.info/slacker-radio-tips-tricks/>; phone

App (Tribe Called Quest, Oh My God) and <http://www.slacker.com/artist/a-tribe-called-quest>;
<https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798027-Rating-a-favorite-song-on-a-station>;
Slacker App>menu>Recently Played; Slacker App (PLAYER SETTINGS for PLAYBACK).)

93. Claim 3 of the '175 patent generally recites the system of claim 2 further having: client list in said client computer and contents of said client list in on said client computer are altered automatically as a result of changes to said mediagram.

94. On information and belief, the '175 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 3 of the '175 patent. (See, e.g., citations of claims 1 and 2).

95. Claim 4 of the '175 patent generally recites a system for sharing media for retrieval, the system having: a first client computer configured to connect to a server via a communication network; where the server includes references to audio data stored in the server, where the audio data is from a plurality of sources and is stored in condition for retrieval; where the first client computer is configured to obtain the references to the audio data from the server; where the first client computer is configured to create a mediagram specified by a creator user, where the mediagram includes the references enabling retrieval of the audio data, where the mediagram includes an atomic unit having at least one reference to the audio data and a set of media attributes, where the atomic unit is a logical entity that is not further divisible; where the first client computer is configured to publish the mediagram to the server via the communication network; where the server is configured to receive and store the mediagram that includes the references enabling retrieval of the audio data; where the mediagram is referenced in an ordered list in the server; where position of the mediagram within the ordered list is based upon a popularity ranking; where the server is configured to cause the ordered list having the mediagram to be displayed on at least one other client computer in a way that enables a user of at least one

other client computer to select a list item for retrieval to the at least one other client; and, where the ordered list and contents of the ordered list are altered dynamically as a result of input provided to the ordered list.

96. On information and belief, the '175 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 4 of the '175 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.,* <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/enus/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>; <http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bridge-over-troubled-water>; <http://www.slacker.com/album/simon-garfunkel/bookends>; <http://www.slacker.com/station/custom/571908798/1484064718>; <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655>; <http://www.slacker.com/my-music>; <https://www.facebook.com/Slacker/>; [www.facebook.com/\[name of user\]](http://www.facebook.com/[name of user]); <https://www.facebook.com/sharer/sharer.php?u=http%3A%2F%2Fslacker.com%2Fr%2FsmBLv>; and <http://www.slacker.com/playlist/custom/571908798/1481558655?sharedby=571908798&sharedon=1486412301>; <https://twitter.com/slackerradio?lang=en>; <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>; <http://www.pandoradio.info/slacker-radio-tips-tricks/>; phone App (Tribe Called Quest, Oh My God) and <http://www.slacker.com/artist/a-tribe-called-quest>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798027-Rating-a-favorite-song-on-a-station>; Slacker App>menu>Recently Played; Slacker App (PLAYER SETTINGS for PLAYBACK).)

97. On information and belief, these '175 Accused Instrumentalities are used marketed, provided to, and/or used by or for Defendant's partners, clients, customers and end users across the country and in this District.

98. Defendant was made aware of the '175 patent and its infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this Complaint.

99. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least one claim of the '175 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things, with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe, including but not limited to Defendant's partners, clients, customers, and end users, whose use of the '175 Accused Instrumentalities constitutes direct infringement of at least one claim of the '175 patent.

100. In particular, Defendant's actions that aid and abet others such as its partners, customers, clients, and end users to infringe include using, advertising and distributing the '175 Accused Instrumentalities and providing playlists, instruction materials, training, and services regarding the '175 Accused Instrumentalities. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the resulting infringement since Defendant has had actual knowledge of the '175 patent and knowledge that its acts were inducing infringement of the '175 patent since at least the date Defendant received notice that such activities infringed the '175 patent.

101. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant is liable as a contributory infringer of the '175 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(c) by offering to sell, selling and importing into the United States media content delivery in shared networks to be especially made or adapted for use in an infringement of the '175 patent. The '175 Accused

Instrumentalities are a material component for use in practicing the '175 patent and are specifically made and are not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.

102. Plaintiff has been harmed by Defendant's infringing activities.

COUNT III– INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,725,832

103. The allegations set forth in the aforementioned paragraphs 1 through 102 are incorporated into this Third Count for Relief.

104. On May 13, 2014, U.S. Patent No. 8,725,832 ("the '832 patent"), entitled "System and Method for Creating and Posting Media Lists for Purposes of Subsequent Playback," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the '832 patent is attached as Exhibit 3.

105. The inventive embodiments of the '832 patent resolve technical problems related to a specific functionality of computers and networks (*e.g.* Internet or other networks) to post, share, and playback media, overcoming posting and interface issues specific to different computing systems and accounts on shared networks.

106. The claims of the '832 patent do not merely recite the performance of some business practice known from the pre-Internet world along with a requirement to perform it on the Internet. Instead, the claims of the '832 patent recite one or more inventive concepts that are rooted in computerized electronic data communications networks, and an improved method to deliver content and provide interface among different accounts and computing systems.

107. The claims of the '832 patent recite an invention that is not merely the routine or conventional use of electronic devices for communications. Instead, among other things, the invention adds new features to deliver content, integrate application interfaces and other

protocols together on shared networks. The '832 patent claims thus include improvements for, for example, embedding media information and propagating changes in the media information to yield a desired result.

108. The technology claimed in the '832 patent does not preempt all ways of using computerized devices or transmitting information over networks, nor preempt any other well-known or prior art technology.

109. Accordingly, each claim of the '832 patent recites a combination of elements sufficient to ensure that the claim in practice amounts to significantly more than a patent on an ineligible concept.

110. Plaintiff is the assignee and owner of the right, title and interest in and to the '832 patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under the patents and the right to any remedies for infringement of them.

111. Upon information and belief, Defendant has and continues to directly infringe at least claims 1 – 4, 6 – 8, 10, 17 – 18, and 36 of the '832 patent by making, using, selling, importing, and/or providing and causing to be used without authority within the United States, a system directed to a specific functionality of computers and networks to share media for playback; for example, the embodiments include a system to transfer lists and propagate changes in lists in a computer network environment (the "'832 Accused Instrumentalities"). The '832 Accused Instrumentalities include at least Slacker Radio Plus, Slacker Radio Premium, AOL Radio (powered by Slacker) and Samsung Milk Music (powered by Slacker), automobile interfaces (*e.g.* SYNC Applink, HondaLink, Tesla Model S) services and systems implementing that service (*e.g.* online, Apps and websites).

112. In particular, claim 1 of the '832 patent generally recites a system having: a first computer configured to receive and store media content having media data for distribution to at least one second computer remote from the first computer, create a plurality of dynamic lists, each having a plurality of first list items which are arranged in a dynamically modifiable order, the dynamically modifiable order being changeable in response to an addition of a new list item to the plurality of dynamic lists, add at least one first reference to the media content to a first dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists, and enable access to the first dynamic list by at least one first user of the second computer in accordance with sharing information provided by a second user of the first computer; where at least one of the plurality of dynamic lists includes a hierarchy of the plurality of dynamic lists that are interrelated, the hierarchy being navigable by the second user where the second computer is configured to receive at least one dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists from the first computer, display the received dynamic list to the first user, receive a user input selecting a list item of the received dynamic list containing a reference to the media data, download the media data in response to the reception of the user input; and where the second computer is further configured to receive a notification that the media data has been changed, download the media data which has been changed in response to the reception of the notification, and notify the first user that the media data which has been changed has been downloaded.

113. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 1 of the '832 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.,* <http://www.slacker.com/>; <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>;

<https://support.slacker.com/hc/enus/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>;
<http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>;
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/specials>;
<http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>; Slacker Radio App on devices.)

114. Claim 2 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the media data includes at least one of audio data, video data, photographic data, textual data, database data, web content data, and programming code data.

115. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 2 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claim 1.)

116. Claim 3 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where at least one of the plurality of dynamic lists includes content obtained by the first computer based on pre-defined criteria.

117. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 3 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claim 1 and <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/> (then click music aggregators *e.g.* <http://www.theorchard.com/music/market/united-states/>)).

118. Claim 4 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 3, where the pre-defined criteria includes at least one of a user behavior criteria, a category criteria, and a ranking criteria.

119. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 4 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claims 1 and 3 and <http://www.slacker.com/station/top-50-pop-songs-of-2016>.)

120. Claim 6 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where at least a second dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists includes a mediagram.

121. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 6 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claim 1.)

122. Claim 7 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 6, where the first computer is further configured to receive a changed version of the second dynamic list and store the changed version of the second dynamic list in a data store thereof.

123. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 7 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claims 1 and 6.)

124. Claim 8 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the first computer is further configured to communicate media data parameters to the second computer, the media data parameters indicating data formats that are supported by the first computer.

125. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 8 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claim 1; <https://developer.android.com/studio/index.html>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/sections/206709027-Using-Slacker>; <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/search?utf8=%E2%9C%93&query=device&commit=Search>.)

126. Claim 10 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the first computer is further configured to compute popularity data for the media content based on user behavior, and create a second dynamic list comprising at least one second reference to the media content and a ranking of the media content based on the popularity data.

127. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 10 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claim 1; <http://www.slacker.com/station/top-50-pop-songs-of-2016>.)

128. Claim 17 of the '832 patent generally recites a system having: a first computer configured to receive and store media content having media data for distribution to at least one second computer remote from the first computer, create a plurality of dynamic lists, each having a plurality of first list items which are arranged in a dynamically modifiable order, the dynamically modifiable order being changeable in response to an addition of a new list item to the plurality of dynamic lists, add at least one first reference to the media content to a first dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists, and enable access to the first dynamic list by at least one first user of the second computer in accordance with sharing information provided by a second user of the first computer; where at least one of the plurality of dynamic lists includes a hierarchy of the plurality of dynamic lists that are interrelated, the hierarchy being navigable by the second user; where at least a second dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists includes a mediagram; where the first computer is further configured to receive a changed version of the second dynamic list and store the changed version of the second dynamic list in a data store thereof; and where the changed version of the second dynamic list includes at least one changed media attribute associated with media data referenced by the second dynamic list.

129. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 17 of the '832 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.*, <http://www.slacker.com/>; <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/specials>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>;

<http://www.slacker.com/station/00s-hip-hop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>; Slacker Radio App on devices.)

130. Claim 18 of the '832 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the first computer is further configured to generate a second dynamic list comprising a reference to at least a first set of the media data and at least one media attribute associated with the first set of media data, and communicate the second dynamic list to the second computer.

131. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 18 of the '832 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '832 patent claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>.)

132. Claim 36 of the '832 patent generally recites a system having: a first computer configured to receive and store media content comprising media data for distribution to at least one second computer remote from the first computer, wherein the media content comprises at least one of audio data, video data, photographic data, textual data, database data, web content data, programming code data, and at least one reference to second media content, create a plurality of dynamic lists, each comprising a plurality of first list items which are arranged in a dynamically modifiable order, the dynamically modifiable order being changeable in response to an addition of a new list item to the plurality of dynamic lists, enable access by at least one second computer to at least one of the plurality of dynamic lists in accordance with system or user determined permissions, add at least one first reference to the media content to a first dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists, add at least one reference to the first dynamic list to a second dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists, wherein the first dynamic list and the second dynamic list comprise a hierarchy of interrelated dynamic lists, the hierarchy being

navigable by the at least one second user of the second computer, compute popularity data for the media content based on user behavior, create a third dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists comprising at least one second reference to the media content and a ranking of the media content based on the popularity data, and add at least one of a plurality of second list items to a fourth dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists in response to a selection by the second user of the second computer. The second computer is configured to receive at least one dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists from the first computer, display the received dynamic list to the first user, receive a user input selecting a list item of the received dynamic list containing a reference to the media data, download the media content in response to the reception of the user input, and communicate the media content to at least one third computer identified in a distribution list, the third computer being a peer computer or an offline playback client comp.

133. On information and belief, the '832 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 36 of the '832 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.* <http://www.slacker.com/>; <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>; <http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/specials>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>; Slacker Radio App on devices; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798727-Sign-into-Slacker-Radio>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798027-Rating-a-favorite-song-on-a-station>; [Page 30 of 47](http://www.slacker.com/station/top-</p>
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50-pop-songs-of-2016; <https://www.facebook.com/Slacker/>; [www.facebook.com/\[name of user\]](https://www.facebook.com/[name of user]).)

134. On information and belief, these '832 Accused Instrumentalities are used marketed, provided to, and/or used by or for Defendant's partners, clients, customers and end users across the country and in this District.

135. Defendant was made aware of the '832 patent and its infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this Complaint.

136. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least one claim of the '832 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things, with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe, including but not limited to Defendant's partners, clients, customers, and end users, whose use of the '832 Accused Instrumentalities constitutes direct infringement of at least one claim of the '832 patent.

137. In particular, Defendant's actions that aid and abet others such as its partners, customers, clients, and end users to infringe include using, advertising and distributing the '832 Accused Instrumentalities and providing playlists, instruction materials, training, and services regarding the '832 Accused Instrumentalities. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the resulting infringement since Defendant has had actual knowledge of the '832 patent and knowledge that its acts were inducing infringement of the '832 patent since at least the date Defendant received notice that such activities infringed the '832 patent.

138. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant is liable as a contributory infringer of the '832 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(c) by offering to

sell, selling and importing into the United States media content delivery in shared networks to be especially made or adapted for use in an infringement of the '832 patent. The '832 Accused Instrumentalities are a material component for use in practicing the '832 patent and are specifically made and are not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.

139. Plaintiff has been harmed by Defendant's infringing activities.

COUNT IV– INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,959,181

140. The allegations set forth in the aforementioned paragraphs 1 through 139 are incorporated into this Fourth Claim for Relief.

141. On February 17, 2015, U.S. Patent No. 8,959,181 ("the '181 patent"), entitled "System and Method for Creating and Posting Media Lists for Purposes of Subsequent Playback," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the '181 patent is attached as Exhibit 4.

142. The inventive embodiments of the '181 patent resolve technical problems related to a specific functionality of computers and networks (*e.g.* Internet or other networks) to post, share, and playback media, overcoming posting and interface issues specific to different computing systems and accounts on shared networks.

143. The claims of the '181 patent do not merely recite the performance of some business practice known from the pre-Internet world along with a requirement to perform it on the Internet. Instead, the claims of the '181 patent recite one or more inventive concepts that are rooted in computerized electronic data communications networks, and an improved method to deliver content and provide interface among different accounts and computing systems.

144. The claims of the '181 patent recite an invention that is not merely the routine or conventional use of electronic devices for communications. Instead, among other things, the invention adds new features to deliver content, integrate application interfaces and other protocols together on shared networks. The '181 patent claims thus include improvements for, for example, of embedding information and propagating changes in the information to yield a desired result.

145. The technology claimed in the '181 patent does not preempt all ways of using computerized devices or transmitting information over networks, nor preempt any other well-known or prior art technology.

146. Accordingly, each claim of the '181 patent recites a combination of elements sufficient to ensure that the claim in practice amounts to significantly more than a patent on an ineligible concept.

147. Plaintiff is the assignee and owner of the right, title and interest in and to the '181 patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under the patents and the right to any remedies for infringement of them.

148. Upon information and belief, Defendant has and continues to directly infringe at least claims 1, 2, 8, 9, 11, 15 – 17, 19, 20, 22, 25 – 26, 28 – 33, 35 of the '181 patent by making, using, selling, importing, and/or providing and causing to be used without authority within the United States, a system directed to a specific functionality of computers and networks to share media for playback; for example, the embodiments include a system to add content and enable access to lists in a computer network environment (the "'181 Accused Instrumentalities"). The '181 Accused Instrumentalities include at least Slacker Radio Basic, Slacker Radio Plus, Slacker Radio Premium, AOL Radio (powered by Slacker) and Samsung Milk Music (powered by

Slacker), automobile interfaces (*e.g.* SYNC Applink, HondaLink, Tesla Model S) services and systems implementing that service (*e.g.* online, Apps and websites).

149. In particular, claim 19 of the '181 patent generally recites a system having: a first computer configured to receive and store media content having media data for distribution to at least one second computer remote from the first computer, create a plurality of dynamic lists, each having a plurality of first list items which are arranged in a dynamically modifiable order, the dynamically modifiable order being changeable in response to an addition of a new list item to the plurality of dynamic lists, add at least one first reference to the media content to a first dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists, enable access to the first dynamic list by at least one first user of the second computer in accordance with sharing information provided by a second user of the first computer, receive a notification that the first media content has been modified, and download the first media content which has been modified in response to the notification; where at least one of the plurality of dynamic lists includes a hierarchy of the plurality of dynamic lists that are interrelated, the hierarchy being navigable by the second user.

150. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 19 of the '181 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.*, <http://www.slacker.com/>; <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/enus/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>; <http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/specials>;

<http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>; Slacker Radio App on devices; <http://www.slacker.com/station/backpack-rap>.)

151. Claim 20 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where the computer is further configured to compute popularity data for the media content based on user behavior, and create a second dynamic list comprising at least one second reference to the media content and a ranking of the media content based on the popularity data.

152. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 20 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://www.slacker.com/station/top-50-pop-songs-of-2016>.)

153. Claim 22 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where the first computer is further configured to add at least one of a plurality of second list items to the second dynamic list.

154. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 22 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://www.slacker.com/stations>.)

155. Claim 25 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where at least one item of the plurality of first list items comprises a reference to a hierarchical list.

156. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 25 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://www.slacker.com/stations>.)

157. Claim 26 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 25, where a reference to the media data is retrievable by traversing the hierarchical list.

158. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 26 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 25.)

159. Claim 28 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where the media data includes at least one of audio data, video data, photographic data, textual data, database data, web content data, and programming code data.

160. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 28 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://www.slacker.com/stations>.)

161. Claim 29 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where at least one of the plurality of dynamic lists includes content obtained by the first computer based on pre-defined criteria.

162. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 29 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/> (then click music aggregators e.g. <http://www.theorchard.com/music/market/united-states/>.)

163. Claim 30 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 29, where the pre-defined criteria includes at least one of a user behavior criteria, a category criteria, and a ranking criteria.

164. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 30 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 29.)

165. Claim 31 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where at least a second dynamic list of the plurality of dynamic lists includes a mediagram.

166. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 31 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://www.slacker.com/stations>.)

167. Claim 32 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 31, where the first computer is further configured to receive a changed version of the second dynamic list and store the changed version of the second dynamic list in a data store thereof.

168. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 32 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 31 and <http://www.slacker.com>.)

169. Claim 33 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where the first computer is further configured to generate a second dynamic list comprising a reference to at least a first set of the media data and at least one media attribute associated with the first set of media data, and communicate the second dynamic list to the second computer.

170. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 33 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>.)

171. Claim 35 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 19, where the first computer is further configured to communicate media data parameters to the second computer, the media data parameters indicating data formats that are supported by the first computer.

172. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 35 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 19 and

<https://developer.android.com/studio/index.html>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/sections/206709027-Using-Slacker>; <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/search?utf8=%E2%9C%93&query=device&commit=Search.>)

173. Claim 1 of the '181 patent generally recites a system having a first computer configured to receive a first ordered list from a first external device remote from the first computer, the first ordered list comprising at least one reference enabling access to first media content, a set of media attributes, and popularity rating data associated with the first media content, display the first ordered list on a display screen thereof, receive a first user input selecting a list item of the first ordered list that contains at least a first reference to the first media content, download the first media content referenced by the list item in response to the reception of the first user input, receive a second user input for rating the first media content, provide the rating to the first external device for updating the popularity rating data, receive a notification that the first media content has been modified, and download the first media content which has been modified in response to the notification; wherein an order of items of the first ordered list is automatically modified when content of at least one other ordered list is changed.

174. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 1 of the '181 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim. (*See, e.g.,* Slacker Radio App on devices; <http://www.slacker.com/>; <http://www.slacker.com/about>; <http://www.slacker.com/mobile>; <http://www.slacker.com/stations>; <http://www.slacker.com/home>; <http://www.slacker.com/auto>; <http://www.slacker.com/dwls/Slacker.G2.User.Guide.pdf>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798707SamsungMilkMusic2/>;

<http://aolradio.slacker.com/>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8qrPdEBIM8>;
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HE6LQAXcr-w>; <http://www.slacker.com/specials>;
<http://www.slacker.com/genre/hiphop>; <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>;
<http://www.slacker.com/station/backpack-rap>.)

175. Claim 2 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 1, where the media content comprises at least one of audio data, video data, photographic data, textual data, database data, web content data, programming code data, and at least one reference to the first media content.

176. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 2 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1 and <http://www.slacker.com> and <http://www.slacker.com/genre/decades>.)

177. Claim 8 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein said first computer is further configured to provide to said first external device authorization to share said first media content with at least one second computer.

178. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 8 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1.)

179. Claim 9 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 8 wherein distribution of said first media content is controlled by a user of a first account and said authorization includes permission for said first media content to be accessed by a user of a second account.

180. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 9 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1; <http://blog.slacker.com/2013/tips-and-tricks-for-the-new-slacker/>.)

181. Claim 11 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein said media content is at least partially transformed via a data encoding process.

182. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 11 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1; http://aftermaster.tunecore.com/?_ga=2.169841378.2112749414.1496949781-1022424435.1496949781; <http://www.tunecore.com/blog/2013/09/how-to-get-your-audio-files-ready-for-distribution.html>.)

183. Claim 15 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein said first computer is further configured to generate media data and provide said media data to said external device for distribution to at least one second computer.

184. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 15 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1; http://aftermaster.tunecore.com/?_ga=2.169841378.2112749414.1496949781-1022424435.1496949781; <http://www.tunecore.com/blog/2013/09/how-to-get-your-audio-files-ready-for-distribution.html>.)

185. Claim 16 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein said first computer is further configured to provide said set of media attributes to said external device.

186. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 16 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1; http://aftermaster.tunecore.com/?_ga=2.169841378.2112749414.1496949781-1022424435.1496949781; <http://www.tunecore.com/blog/2013/09/how-to-get-your-audio-files-ready-for-distribution.html>.)

187. Claim 17 of the '181 patent generally recites the system of claim 1 wherein said first computer is further configured to modify media data and provide said modified media data to said external device.

188. On information and belief, the '181 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 17 of the '181 patent. (*See, e.g.*, citations for '181 patent claim 1; http://aftermaster.tunecore.com/?_ga=2.148157428.2112749414.1496949781-1022424435.1496949781; <http://www.tunecore.com/artist-services>.)

189. On information and belief, these '181 Accused Instrumentalities are used marketed, provided to, and/or used by or for Defendant's partners, clients, customers and end users across the country and in this District.

190. Defendant was made aware of the '181 patent and its infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this Complaint.

191. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least one claim of the '181 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things, with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe, including but not limited to Defendant's partners, clients, customers, and end users, whose use of the '181 Accused Instrumentalities constitutes direct infringement of at least one claim of the '181 patent.

192. In particular, Defendant's actions that aid and abet others such as its partners, customers, clients, and end users to infringe include using, advertising and distributing the '181 Accused Instrumentalities and providing playlists, instruction materials, training, and services regarding the '181 Accused Instrumentalities. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the

resulting infringement since Defendant has had actual knowledge of the '181 patent and knowledge that its acts were inducing infringement of the '181 patent since at least the date Defendant received notice that such activities infringed the '181 patent.

193. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant is liable as a contributory infringer of the '181 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(c) by offering to sell, selling and importing into the United States computerized trading platforms to be especially made or adapted for use in an infringement of the '181 patent. The '181 Accused Instrumentalities are a material component for use in practicing the '181 patent and are specifically made and are not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.

194. Plaintiff has been harmed by Defendant's infringing activities.

COUNT V – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 8,015,263

195. The allegations set forth in the aforementioned paragraphs 1 through 196 are incorporated into this Fifth Count for Relief.

196. On September 6, 2011, U.S. Patent No. 8,015,263 ("the '263 patent"), entitled "System and Method for Creating and Posting Media Lists for Purposes of Subsequent Playback," was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. A true and correct copy of the '263 patent is attached as Exhibit 5.

197. The inventive embodiments of the '263 patent resolve technical problems related to a specific functionality of computers and networks (*e.g.* Internet or other networks) to post, share, and playback media, overcoming posting and interface issues specific to different computing systems and accounts on shared networks.

198. The claims of the '263 patent do not merely recite the performance of some business practice known from the pre-Internet world along with a requirement to perform it on the Internet. Instead, the claims of the '263 patent recite one or more inventive concepts that are rooted in computerized electronic data communications networks, and an improved method to deliver content and provide interface among different accounts and computing systems.

199. The claims of the '263 patent recite an invention that is not merely the routine or conventional use of electronic devices for communications. Instead, among other things, the invention adds new features to deliver content, integrate application interfaces and other protocols together on shared networks. The '263 patent claims thus include improvements for, for example, embedding media information and propagating changes in the media information to yield a desired result.

200. The technology claimed in the '263 patent does not preempt all ways of using computerized devices or transmitting information over networks, nor preempt any other well-known or prior art technology.

201. Accordingly, each claim of the '263 patent recites a combination of elements sufficient to ensure that the claim in practice amounts to significantly more than a patent on an ineligible concept.

202. Plaintiff is the assignee and owner of the right, title and interest in and to the '263 patent, including the right to assert all causes of action arising under the patents and the right to any remedies for infringement of them.

203. Upon information and belief, Defendant has and continues to directly infringe at least, for example, claim 1 of the '263 patent by making, using, selling, importing, and/or providing and causing to be used without authority within the United States, a system directed to

a specific functionality of computers and networks to share media for playback; for example, the embodiments include providing references to media data to share and playback media in a shared computer network environment (the “’263 Accused Instrumentalities”). The ’263 Accused Instrumentalities include at least Slacker Radio Plus, Slacker Radio Premium services and systems implementing that service (*e.g.* music aggregators that deliver music to Slacker servers, online and/or through websites).

204. For example, claim 1 of the ’263 patent generally recites a system for sharing audio for playback, the system having: a first computer with a first processor, a first communications interface controllable by the first processor, and a first memory. The first memory includes program code executable by the first processor for performing the following: providing one or more references to media data to a server computer for sharing the media data for distribution, the media data having one or more references to audio data, and a set of media attributes; receiving an ordered list from the server computer, the ordered list having a plurality of references to media data, including a reference to the media data; displaying the ordered list; accepting selection of a list item containing the reference to the media data; in response to the selection of the list item, downloading and storing the media data and the audio data referenced by the media data; obtaining notification of changes to the media data, and in response to the notification, automatically downloading and storing the media data and the audio data; record the audio data, encode the audio data in a format suitable for transfer to the server, and store the audio data on the first computer for subsequent retrieval; and retrieve the audio data and transfer the audio data to the server.

205. On information and belief, the ’263 Accused Instrumentalities infringe at least claim 1 of the ’263 patent. The citations include Slacker products that read on the claim, and

Slacker and its users using the products. (*See, e.g.*, <http://www.slacker.com>;
<http://www.slacker.com/dwls/03.15.2010.hello.music.slacker.final.pdf>;
<http://www.slacker.com/station/hello-music-artists-to-watch>; <https://www.cnet.com/news/get-your-unsigned-band-onto-slacker-radio/>; <http://blog.jammob.com/how-to-get-your-music-played-on-internet-radio/>; <http://www.tunecore.com/blog/2013/12/new-store-alert-send-your-music-to-slacker-radio.html>; <https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us>;
<https://support.slacker.com/hc/en-us/articles/230798607-Notifications>;
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PSuFfzgOcQU> (regarding INgrooves);
<http://www.theorchard.com/tech/>.)

206. On information and belief, these '263 Accused Instrumentalities are used marketed, provided to, and/or used by or for Defendant's partners, clients, customers and end users across the country and in this District.

207. Defendant was made aware of the '263 patent and its infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this Complaint.

208. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant has induced and continues to induce others to infringe at least one claim of the '263 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by, among other things, with specific intent or willful blindness, actively aiding and abetting others to infringe, including but not limited to Defendant's partners, clients, customers, and end users, whose use of the '263 Accused Instrumentalities constitutes direct infringement of at least one claim of the '263 patent.

209. In particular, Defendant's actions that aid and abet others such as its partners, customers, clients, and end users to infringe include using, advertising and distributing the '263 Accused Instrumentalities and providing playlists, instruction materials, training, and services

regarding the '263 Accused Instrumentalities. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in such actions with specific intent to cause infringement or with willful blindness to the resulting infringement since Defendant has had actual knowledge of the '263 patent and knowledge that its acts were inducing infringement of the '263 patent since at least the date Defendant received notice that such activities infringed the '263 patent.

210. Upon information and belief, since at least the filing of this Complaint, Defendant is liable as a contributory infringer of the '263 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(c) by offering to sell, selling and importing into the United States media content delivery in shared networks to be especially made or adapted for use in an infringement of the '263 patent. The '263 Accused Instrumentalities are a material component for use in practicing the '263 patent and are specifically made and are not a staple article of commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use.

211. Plaintiff has been harmed by Defendant's infringing activities.

JURY DEMAND

Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues triable as such.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment for itself and against Defendant as follows:

- A. An adjudication that Defendant has infringed the '310, '175, '263, '832, and '181 patents;
- B. An award of damages to be paid by Defendant adequate to compensate Plaintiff for Defendant's past infringement of the '310, '175, '263, '832, and '181 patents, including

interest, costs, expenses and an accounting of all infringing acts including, but not limited to, those acts not presented at trial;

C. A declaration that this case is exceptional under 35 U.S.C. § 285, and an award of Plaintiff's reasonable attorneys' fees; and

D. An award to Plaintiff of such further relief at law or in equity as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: June 12, 2017

DEVLIN LAW FIRM LLC

/s/ Timothy Devlin

Timothy Devlin (#4241)

tdevlin@devlinlawfirm.com

Dolly Wu (Texas 24068626)

dwu@devlinlawfirm.com

Robert Kiddie (Texas 24060092)

rkiddie@devlinlawfirm.com

1306 N. Broom St., 1st Floor

Wilmington, Delaware 19806

Telephone: (302) 449-9002

Facsimile: (302) 353-4251

Attorneys for Plaintiff Post Media Systems LLC