

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
TYLER DIVISION**

**VAULTET LLC,**

Plaintiff,

v.

**AMERICAN EAGLE OUTFITTERS, INC.,**

Defendant.

**Civ. No. 6:17-cv-378**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

**ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

1. This is an action for patent infringement in which Vaultet LLC makes the following allegations against American Eagle Outfitters, Inc.

**PARTIES**

2. Plaintiff Vaultet LLC (“Plaintiff” or “Vaultet”) is a Texas limited liability company with its principal place of business at 5570 FM 423, Suite 250-2024, Frisco, Texas 75034.

3. On information and belief, American Eagle Outfitters, Inc. (“Defendant” or “American Eagle”) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business at 77 Hot Metal St, Pittsburgh, PA 15203.

4. Defendant is a retail chain of stores with more than 1000 locations worldwide.

5. Defendant has 64 physical stores in the State of Texas. This includes, without limitation, physical locations at the following addresses: 2601 Preston Rd, Suite 2248, Frisco, TX; 820 West Stacy Road, Suite 260, Allen, TX 75013; 3500 McCann Road, Longview, TX; 4600 S. Medford Dr, Suite 1320, Lufkin, TX; 6121 West Park Blvd, Space A122, Plano, TX; 2400 Richmond Rd, Suite 46, Texarkana, TX; 4601 S Broadway, Space B-7, Tyler, TX; 6155 Eastex Freeway, Suite C-338, Beaumont, TX; and 2201 S Interstate 35 E, Space S-17, Denton, TX. These stores are located entirely in the Eastern District of Texas and sells products to consumers who reside in the District and beyond.

6. Defendant also sells products through its website, <http://www.ae.com>. This website allows customers in the Eastern District of Texas to purchase items. Said items are shipped directly to customers in the District.

7. When Defendant sells items through its website to customers in the District, Defendant collects Texas Sales Taxes on purchases, as shown below.

The screenshot displays the checkout process on the AEO website. On the left, the 'SHIPPING INFO' section is titled 'Required' and asks 'Where do you want to ship your order?'. It includes a 'Shipping Address' form with fields for Country (United States), First Name, Last Name (Chaudhari), Street Address, Apt #, Floor, etc. (Optional), City (wylie), State (Texas), and Zip Code (75098). Below this, 'Shipping Options (estimated)' are shown, with 'STANDARD 3 - 7 Business Days Arrives by July 06' selected for a cost of \$7.00. On the right, the 'SHOPPING BAG' section shows a product: 'AEO EXTREME FLEX CLASSIC FLAT FRONT STRIPE SHORT' with a price of \$34.99 (original price \$44.95 crossed out). The 'ORDER SUMMARY' section includes a 'HAVE A PROMO CODE?' field, a list of items: Merchandise (\$34.99), Shoprunner Two Day Shipping (FREE), and Tax (\$2.89), resulting in an 'ORDER TOTAL' of \$37.88. A note states 'Credit cards will be charged in the currency you choose.' and there is an unchecked checkbox for 'Include free gift receipt'.

(<https://www.ae.com/checkout>)

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

8. This action arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

9. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b). Acts of infringement have occurred in this District, and Defendant has a regular and established place of business in the District, which includes, without limitation, physical retail stores of Defendant in the District.

10. On information and belief, Defendant is subject to this Court's specific and general personal jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Texas Long Arm Statute, due at least to its substantial business in this forum, including: (i) at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Texas and in this Judicial District.

**COUNT I**  
**INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,814,009**

11. Plaintiff is the owner of United States Patent No. 7,814,009 (“the ‘009 patent”) entitled “Anonymous On-Line Cash Management System.” The ‘009 Patent issued on October 12, 2010. A true and correct copy of the ‘009 Patent is attached as Exhibit A.

12. Defendant owns, uses, operates, advertises, controls, sells, and otherwise provides products and/or services that infringe the ‘009 patent. The ‘009 patent provides, among other things, “A system for anonymously transferring funds electronically between a customer and an on-line merchant comprising: an account seller capable of receiving cash from a customer; a central computer server capable of receiving notification from the account seller of the amount of cash received from the customer, transferring an amount of electronic currency corresponding to the amount that the account seller received from the customer from a bank account of the account seller to a central bank account, generating one or more random account numbers corresponding to said central bank account, storing said one or more account numbers, transmitting said one or more account numbers to said account seller, and authenticating said one or more account numbers when presented by an on-line merchant; and a computer network capable of communicating between said account seller, said central computer server, said bank account of the account seller and said central bank.”

13. Defendant directly and/or through intermediaries, made, has made, used, imported, provided, supplied, distributed, sold, and/or offered for sale products and/or services that infringed one or more claims of the ‘009 patent, including at least Claim 10, in this district and elsewhere in the United States. By making, using, importing, offering for sale, and/or selling such products and services, and all like products and services, Defendant has injured Plaintiff and is thus liable for infringement of the ‘009 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.

14. Based on present information and belief, the Defendant utilizes a system that anonymously transfers funds electronically (e.g. Defendant allows a user to transfer funds to an on-line merchant without revealing any information regarding the source account to the merchant by using gift cards or Paypal checkout) between a customer (e.g. a customer making a purchase) and an on-line merchant (e.g. the Defendant). The Defendant sells Gift Cards that can be used on their website. Additionally, the Defendant accepts PayPal as a method of payment on their website.

15. On information and belief, the Defendant utilizes an account seller (e.g. the defendant's shopping cart/checkout platform) capable of receiving cash from a customer (e.g. the Defendant's shopping cart/checkout platform allows a user to make payments using Gift Cards or PayPal).

16. On information and belief, the Defendant utilizes a central computer server (e.g., the Defendant's e-commerce server) capable of receiving notification from the account seller (e.g. the Defendant's Shopping Cart/Checkout platform and integrated PayPal API) of the amount of cash received from the customer (e.g. the Defendant's Shopping Cart/Checkout platform and integrated PayPal API will inform the Defendant's e-commerce server of the payment amount). On information and belief, the central computer server (e.g., the Defendant's e-commerce server) also transfers an amount of electronic currency corresponding to the amount that the account seller received from the customer (e.g. the Defendant's e-commerce server will transfer electronic funds corresponding to the amount a customer paid to a gift card's or Paypal balance) from a bank account of the seller (e.g. an intermediary Paypal bank account or gift card balance storage server) to a central bank account (e.g. the Defendant's Bank account and a linked server storing gift card balances).

17. On information and belief, the Defendant generates one or more random account numbers (e.g., gift card numbers) corresponding to said central bank account (e.g., the Defendant's bank account and linked database server that stores gift card balances), storing said one or more account numbers (e.g., the Defendant's database server will store gift card numbers that have been issued). On information and belief, the Defendant also transmits said one or more account numbers (e.g. gift card numbers to said account seller [e.g., Defendant's Shopping Cart/Checkout platform]), and authenticates said one or more account numbers when presented by an on-line merchant (e.g. the defendant will authenticate gift card numbers when they are used at their website to make purchases).

18. Based on present information and belief, the accused system employs a computer network (e.g., the internet) capable of communicating between said account seller (e.g. the Defendant's Shopping Cart/Checkout platform with integrated PayPal API), said central computer server (e.g. the Defendant's e-commerce server), said bank account of the account seller (e.g. PayPal's bank account) and said central bank (e.g. the Defendant's bank account and linked database server storing gift card balances).

19. In the alternative, because the manner of use by Defendant differs in no substantial way from language of the claims, if Defendant is not found to literally infringe, Defendant infringes under the doctrine of equivalents.

20. Defendant's aforesaid activities have been without authority and/or license from Plaintiff.

21. In addition to what is required for pleadings in patent cases, and to the extent any marking was required by 35 U.S.C. § 287, Plaintiff and all predecessors in interest to the '009 Patent complied with all marking requirements under 35 U.S.C. § 287.

22. Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant the damages sustained by Plaintiff as a result of the Defendant's wrongful acts in an amount subject to proof at trial, which, by law, cannot be less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs as fixed by this Court under 35 U.S.C. § 284.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court enter:

1. A judgment in favor of Plaintiff that Defendant has infringed the '009 Patent;
2. A judgment and order requiring Defendant to pay Plaintiff its damages, costs, expenses, and prejudgment and post-judgment interest for Defendant's infringement of the '009 Patent as provided under 35 U.S.C. § 284;
3. An award to Plaintiff for enhanced damages resulting from the knowing, deliberate, and willful nature of Defendant's prohibited conduct with notice being made at least as early as the date of the filing of this Complaint, as provided under 35 U.S.C. § 284;
4. A judgment and order finding that this is an exceptional case within the meaning of 35 U.S.C. § 285 and awarding to Plaintiff its reasonable attorneys' fees; and
5. Any and all other relief to which Plaintiff may show itself to be entitled.

#### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff, under Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests a trial by jury of any issues so triable by right.

Respectfully Submitted,  
**VAULTET LLC**

Dated: June 25, 2017

*/s/ Papool S. Chaudhari*  
By: \_\_\_\_\_

Papool S. Chaudhari  
Chaudhari Law, PLLC  
P.O. Box 1863  
Wylie, Texas 75098  
Phone: (214) 702-1150  
Fax: (214) 705-3775  
[Papool@ChaudhariLaw.com](mailto:Papool@ChaudhariLaw.com)

**ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF  
VAULTET LLC**