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FINJAN, INC.

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

| | |
|---|---|
| FINJAN, INC., a Delaware Corporation,<br><br>Plaintiff,<br><br>v.<br><br>SONICWALL, INC., a Delaware Corporation,<br><br>Defendant. | Case No.:<br><br>**COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**<br><br>**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL** |

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

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## COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

2    Plaintiff Finjan, Inc. ("Finjan") files this Complaint for Patent Infringement and Demand for

3    Jury Trial against SonicWall, Inc. ("Defendant" or "SonicWall") and alleges as follows:

4    ## THE PARTIES

5    1.    Finjan is a Delaware Corporation with its principal place of business at 2000 University

6    Avenue, Suite 600 in E. Palo Alto, California 94303.

7    2.    Defendant is a Delaware Corporation with its headquarters and principal place of

8    business at 5455 Great American Parkway in Santa Clara, California 95054.  Defendant may be served

9    through its agent for service of process, CSC, at 2710 Gateway Oaks Dr. Ste. 150N in Sacramento,

10   California 95833.

11   ## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

12   3.    This action arises under the Patent Act, 35 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*  This Court has original

13   jurisdiction over this controversy pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338.

14   4.    Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c) and/or 1400(b).

15   5.    This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant.  Upon information and belief,

16   Defendant is headquartered and has its principal place of business in this District (Santa Clara,

17   California).  Defendant also regularly and continuously does business in this District and has infringed

18   or induced infringement, and continues to do so, in this District.  In addition, the Court has personal

19   jurisdiction over Defendant because minimum contacts have been established with the forum and the

20   exercise of jurisdiction would not offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

21   ## INTRADISTRICT ASSIGNMENT

22   6.    Pursuant to Local Rule 3-2(c), Intellectual Property Actions are assigned on a district-

23   wide basis.

24   ## FINJAN'S INNOVATIONS

25   7.    Finjan was founded in 1997 as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Finjan Software Ltd., an

26   Israeli corporation.  In 1998, Finjan moved its headquarters to San Jose, California.  Finjan was a

27   pioneer in developing proactive security technologies capable of detecting previously unknown and

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1    emerging online security threats, recognized today under the umbrella term "malware."  These

2    technologies protect networks and endpoints by identifying suspicious patterns and behaviors of

3    content delivered over the Internet.  Finjan has been awarded, and continues to prosecute, numerous

4    patents covering innovations in the United States and around the world resulting directly from Finjan's

5    more than decades-long research and development efforts, supported by a dozen inventors and over

6    $65 million in R&D investments.

7         8.     Finjan built and sold software, including application program interfaces (APIs) and

8    appliances for network security, using these patented technologies.  These products and related

9    customers continue to be supported by Finjan's licensing partners.  At its height, Finjan employed

10   nearly 150 employees around the world building and selling security products and operating the

11   Malicious Code Research Center, through which it frequently published research regarding network

12   security and current threats on the Internet.  Finjan's pioneering approach to online security drew

13   equity investments from two major software and technology companies, the first in 2005 followed by

14   the second in 2006.  Finjan generated millions of dollars in product sales and related services and

15   support revenues through 2009, when it spun off certain hardware and technology assets in a merger.

16   Pursuant to this merger, Finjan was bound to a non-compete and confidentiality agreement, under

17   which it could not make or sell a competing product or disclose the existence of the non-compete

18   clause.  Finjan became a publicly traded company in June 2013, capitalized with $30 million.  After

19   Finjan's obligations under the non-compete and confidentiality agreement expired in March 2015,

20   Finjan re-entered the development and production sector of secure mobile products for the consumer

21   market.

22                          **FINJAN'S ASSERTED PATENTS**

23        9.     On November 28, 2000, U.S. Patent No. 6,154,844 ("the '844 Patent"), titled SYSTEM

24   AND METHOD FOR ATTACHING A DOWNLOADABLE SECURITY PROFILE TO A

25   DOWNLOADABLE, was issued to Shlomo Touboul and Nachshon Gal.  A true and correct copy of

26   the '844 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 1 and is incorporated by reference herein.

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1    10.    All rights, title, and interest in the '844 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

2  sole owner of the '844 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '844 Patent since its issuance.

3    11.    The '844 Patent is generally directed towards computer networks, and more

4  particularly, provides a system that protects devices connected to the Internet from undesirable

5  operations from web-based content.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by linking a security

6  profile to such web-based content to facilitate the protection of computers and networks from

7  malicious web-based content.

8    12.    On June 6, 2006, U.S. Patent No. 7,058,822 ("the '822 Patent"), titled MALICIOUS

9  MOBILE CODE RUNTIME MONITORING SYSTEM AND METHODS, was issued to Yigal

10  Mordechai Edery, Nimrod Itzhak Vered, David R. Kroll, and Shlomo Touboul.  A true and correct

11  copy of the '822 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 2 and is incorporated by reference

12  herein.

13    13.    All rights, title, and interest in the '822 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

14  sole owner of the '822 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '822 Patent since its issuance.

15    14.    The '822 Patent is generally directed towards computer networks and more particularly

16  provides a system that protects devices connected to the Internet from undesirable operations from

17  web-based content.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by determining whether any part of such

18  web-based content can be executed and then trapping such content and neutralizing possible harmful

19  effects using mobile protection code.  Additionally, the system provides a way to analyze such web-

20  content to determine whether it can be executed.

21    15.    On October 12, 2004, U.S. Patent No. 6,804,780 ("the '780 Patent"), titled SYSTEM

22  AND METHOD FOR PROTECTING A COMPUTER AND A NETWORK FROM HOSTILE

23  DOWNLOADABLES, was issued to Shlomo Touboul.  A true and correct copy of the '780 Patent is

24  attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 3 and is incorporated by reference herein.

25    16.    All rights, title, and interest in the '780 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

26  sole owner of the '780 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '780 Patent since its issuance.

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1    17.    The '780 Patent is generally directed towards methods and systems for generating a

2    Downloadable ID.  By generating an identification for each examined Downloadable, the system may

3    allow for the Downloadable to be recognized without reevaluation.  Such recognition increases

4    efficiency while also saving valuable resources, such as memory and computing power.

5    18.    On November 3, 2009, U.S. Patent No. 7,613,926 ("the '926 Patent"), titled METHOD

6    AND SYSTEM FOR PROTECTING A COMPUTER AND A NETWORK FROM HOSTILE

7    DOWNLOADABLES, was issued to Yigal Mordechai Edery, Nimrod Itzhak Vered, David R. Kroll,

8    and Shlomo Touboul.  A true and correct copy of the '926 Patent is attached to this Complaint as

9    Exhibit 4 and is incorporated by reference herein.

10    19.    All rights, title, and interest in the '926 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

11    sole owner of the '926 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '926 Patent since its issuance.

12    20.    The '926 Patent is generally directed towards methods and systems for protecting a

13    computer and a network from hostile downloadables.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by

14    performing hashing on a downloadable in order to generate a downloadable ID, retrieving security

15    profile data, and transmitting an appended downloadable or transmitting the downloadable with a

16    representation of the downloadable security profile data.

17    21.    On January 12, 2010, U.S. Patent No. 7,647,633 ("the '633 Patent"), titled

18    MALICIOUS MOBILE CODE RUNTIME MONITORING SYSTEM AND METHODS, was issued

19    to Yigal Mordechai Edery, Nimrod Itzhak Vered, David R. Kroll, and Shlomo Touboul.  A true and

20    correct copy of the '633 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 5 and is incorporated by

21    reference herein.

22    22.    All rights, title, and interest in the '633 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

23    sole owner of the '633 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '633 Patent since its issuance.

24    23.    The '633 Patent is generally directed towards computer networks and, more

25    particularly, provides a system that protects devices connected to the Internet from undesirable

26    operations from web-based content.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by determining whether

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1  any part of such web-based content can be executed and then trapping such content and neutralizing

2  possible harmful effects using mobile protection code.

3      24.    On March 20, 2012, U.S. Patent No. 8,141,154 ("the '154 Patent"), titled SYSTEM

4  AND METHOD FOR INSPECTING DYNAMICALLY GENERATED EXECUTABLE CODE, was

5  issued to David Gruzman and Yuval Ben-Itzhak.  A true and correct copy of the '154 Patent is attached

6  to this Complaint as Exhibit 6 and is incorporated by reference herein.

7      25.    All rights, title, and interest in the '154 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

8  sole owner of the '154 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '154 Patent since its issuance.

9      26.    The '154 Patent is generally directed towards a gateway computer protecting a client

10  computer from dynamically generated malicious content.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by

11  using a content processor to process a first function and invoke a second function if a security

12  computer indicates that it is safe to invoke the second function.

13      27.    On March 18, 2014, U.S. Patent No. 8,677,494 ("the '494 Patent"), titled MALICIOUS

14  MOBILE CODE RUNTIME MONITORING SYSTEM AND METHODS, was issued to Yigal

15  Mordechai Edery, Nimrod Itzhak Vered, David R. Kroll, and Shlomo Touboul.  A true and correct

16  copy of the '494 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 7 and is incorporated by reference

17  herein.

18      28.    All rights, title, and interest in the '494 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

19  sole owner of the '494 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '494 Patent since its issuance.

20      29.    The '494 Patent is generally directed towards a method and system for deriving security

21  profiles and storing the security profiles.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by deriving a

22  security profile for a downloadable, which includes a list of suspicious computer operations, and

23  storing the security profile in a database.

24      30.    On July 5, 2011, U.S. Patent No. 7,975,305 ("the '305 Patent"), titled METHOD AND

25  SYSTEM FOR ADAPTIVE RULE-BASED CONENT SCANNERS FOR DESKTOP COMPUTERS,

26  was issued to Moshe Rubin, Moshe Matitya, Artem Melnick, Shlomo Touboul, Alexander Yermakov,

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1   and Amit Shaked.  A true and correct copy of the '305 Patent is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit 8

2   and is incorporated by reference herein.

3        31.     All rights, title, and interest in the '305 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

4   sole owner of the '305 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '305 Patent since its issuance.

5        32.     The '305 Patent is generally directed towards network security and, in particular, rule

6   based scanning of web-based content for exploits.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by using

7   parser and analyzer rules to describe computer exploits as patterns of types of tokens.  Additionally,

8   the system provides a way to keep these rules updated.

9        33.     On July 17, 2012, U.S. Patent No. 8,225,408 ("the '408 Patent"), entitled METHOD

10   AND SYSTEM FOR ADAPTIVE RULE-BASED CONTENT SCANNERS, was issued to Moshe

11   Rubin, Moshe Matitya, Artem Melnick, Shlomo Touboul, Alexander Yermakov and Amit Shaked.  A

12   true and correct copy of the '408 Patent is attached to this First Supplemental Complaint as Exhibit 9

13   and is incorporated by reference herein.

14        34.     All rights, title, and interest in the '408 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

15   sole owner of the '408 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '408 Patent since its issuance.

16        35.     The '408 Patent is generally directed towards network security and, in particular, rule

17   based scanning of web-based content for a variety of exploits written in different programming

18   languages.  One of the ways this is accomplished is by expressing the exploits as patterns of tokens.

19   Additionally, the system provides a way to analyze these exploits by using a parse tree.

20        36.     On November 15, 2005, U.S. Patent No. 6,965,968 ("the '968 Patent"), titled METHOD

21   AND SYSTEM FOR ADAPTIVE RULE-BASED CONENT SCANNERS FOR DESKTOP

22   COMPUTERS, was issued to Moshe Rubin, Moshe Matitya, Artem Melnick, Shlomo Touboul,

23   Alexander Yermakov, and Amit Shaked.  A true and correct copy of the '968 Patent is attached to this

24   Complaint as Exhibit 10 and is incorporated by reference herein.

25        37.     All rights, title, and interest in the '968 Patent have been assigned to Finjan, who is the

26   sole owner of the '968 Patent.  Finjan has been the sole owner of the '968 Patent since its issuance.

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1    38.    The '968 Patent is generally directed towards methods and systems for enabling policy-

2 based cache management to determine if digital content is allowable relative to a policy.  One of the

3 ways this is accomplished is scanning digital content to derive a content profile and determining

4 whether the digital content is allowable for a policy based on the content profile.

5               **FINJAN'S NOTICE OF INFRINGEMENT TO DEFENDANT**

6    39.    Finjan and Defendant's patent discussions date back to June 2014, while Defendant was

7 a subsidiary of Dell, Inc.  Finjan contacted Defendant on or about June 10, 2014, regarding a potential

8 license to Finjan's patents, stating "Finjan owns a patent portfolio covering behavior-based and anti-

9 malware security resulting from its R&D investments" and "we believe a license to Finjan's patent

10 portfolio could be beneficial" to the company.  Finjan offered to provide Defendant with preliminary

11 claim charts so that Defendant could evaluate Finjan's patent portfolio.

12    40.    On July 8, 2014, Finjan provided Defendant with a written report detailing how its NSA

13 products and its Gateway Anti-Virus and Anti-Spyware products relate to the '822 Patent.  On

14 September 17, 2014, Finjan emailed Defendant two more written reports, detailing how those same

15 products relate to the '780 Patent, and also how its Comprehensive Gateway Security Suite relates to

16 the '968 Patent.  In that September 17, 2014 email, Finjan also informed Defendant of the '844 Patent

17 and offered to share another written report relating Defendant's products to the '844 Patent, if

18 Defendant agreed to sign a mutual non-disclosure agreement.

19    41.    Finjan met with Defendant's representatives in Round Rock, Texas on or about October

20 2, 2014.  During that meeting, Finjan discussed the '822 Patent, the '780 Patent, the '968 Patent, and

21 the '844 Patent in detail, including how those patents relate to Defendant's products.  Finjan met with

22 Defendant's representatives again on or about February 13, 2015, to discuss Finjan's patents and how

23 they read on Defendant's products, in detail.  But despite these meetings and multiple emails,

24 Defendant rejected, without providing a single substantive explanation as to why any of the Accused

25 products do not infringe any of the Asserted Patents, Finjan's offer to take a license to Finjan's patents.

26    42.    On or around May 2015, Finjan contacted Defendant again about taking a license to

27 Finjan's patents.  Finjan met with Defendant's representatives on or about June 16, 2016, to discuss

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1   Finjan's patents and how they read on Defendant's products, and exchanged multiple emails with

2   Defendant regarding a potential license to Finjan's patents from May to October 2016.

3       43.    On or about October 12, 2016, Finjan met with Defendant's representatives again in

4   Round Rock, Texas regarding Defendant taking a license to Finjan's patents.  On or about November

5   1, 2016, Finjan emailed a presentation to Defendant that summarized the discussions the parties had on

6   or about October 12, 2016 in Texas.  This presentation again identified every one of Finjan's patents

7   that are asserted in this case to Defendant, and detailed how a number of Defendant's products –

8   including Advanced Threat Protection, Web Application Firewall, Content Filtering Service, and

9   Gateway Anti-Virus and Anti-Spyware – relate to Finjan's patents.  Finjan also proposed a detailed

10  "Licensing Solution" to Defendant at the October 12, 2016 meeting and in the presentation emailed on

11  November 1, 2016.  But Defendant refused to take a license.

12      44.    On or about November 1, 2016, Dell sold Defendant to private equity firm, Francisco

13  Partners and Elliott Management.  On or about March 28, 2017, Finjan contacted Defendant again

14  regarding a potential license to Finjan's patents.  In a March 28, 2017 email, Finjan specifically

15  identified the '844 Patent, '494 Patent, '968 Patent, '822 Patent, '633 Patent, '305 Patent, and the '154

16  Patent, all of which are asserted in this case.  Finjan also specifically identified and related those

17  patents to a number of Defendant's products and services, including: Capture Advanced Threat

18  Protection; Advanced Gateway Security Suite; TotalSecure Bundle; Comprehensive Gateway Security

19  Suite; Gateway Security Services; Malware Prevention; Content Filtering Service; Web Application

20  Firewall; the SRA Series Appliances; the SuperMassive Series Appliances; the NSA Series

21  Appliances; the TZ Series Appliances; the Email Security Appliances; and the SOHO Series

22  Appliances.  Despite Finjan's consistent and earnest efforts from June 2014 to March 2017, Defendant

23  refused to take a license to Finjan's patents.  At no time did Defendant provide any explanation as to

24  how any of the Accused Products do not infringe any of the Asserted Patents.

25  **SONICWALL**

26      45.    Defendant makes, uses, sells, offers for sale, and/or imports into the United States and

27  this District products and services that utilize the SonicWall Appliance Products, SonicWall Email

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1  Security Products, SonicWall Capture Advanced Threat Protection Service ("Capture ATP"), and

2  SonicWall Gateway Security Services.  *See*: https://www.sonicwall.com/en-

3  us/products/firewalls/security-services/capture-advanced-threat-protection;

4  https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/products/firewalls/security-services/comprehensive-gateway-

5  security-suite; and https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/products/firewalls/security-services/advanced-

6  gateway-security-suite, attached hereto as Exhibits 11-13.

7  **The SonicWall Appliance Products**

8  46.  Defendant's SuperMassive Series is Defendant's next-generation firewall platform

9  designed for large networks, including enterprise, government, education, retail, healthcare, and

10  service provider networks, among others.  Defendant's SuperMassive Series appliances can subscribe

11  to Capture ATP and to Gateway Security Services.  Defendant's SuperMassive Series appliances

12  include: the SuperMassive E10000 Series (including but not limited to the E10400 and E10800) and

13  the SuperMassive 9000 Series (including but not limited to the 9200, 9400, 9600, and 9800)

14  (collectively, "SuperMassive Series Appliances").  *See*

15  https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/26/268d704a-d513-4830-886e-6bbfae67e930.pdf,

16  attached hereto as Exhibit 14.

17  47.  Defendant's Network Security Appliances ("NSA") Series is Defendant's next-

18  generation firewall platform designed for organizations of all sizes.  Defendant's NSA Series

19  appliances can subscribe to Capture ATP and to Gateway Security Services.  Defendant's NSA Series

20  appliances include, but are not limited to, the NSA 2600, NSA 3600, NSA 4600, NSA 5600, and the

21  NSA 6600 (collectively, "NSA Series Appliances").  *See*

22  http://www.sonicguard.com/datasheets/nsa/DS_NSA_Series_US-new.pdf, attached hereto as Exhibit

23  15.  *See also* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/e1/e16f7df3-a203-40d4-b751-

24  7f241db24c36.pdf, attached hereto as Exhibit 16.

25  48.  Defendant's TZ Series is Defendant's Unified Threat Management ("UTM") firewall

26  series designed to provide enterprise-grade network protection to organizations of all sizes, including

27  emerging enterprises and retail or branch offices.  Defendant's TZ Series appliances can subscribe to

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1   Capture ATP and to Gateway Security Services.  Defendant's TZ Series appliances include, but are not

2   limited to, Defendant's TZ300, TZ400, TZ500, TZ600, and SOHO series (collectively, "TZ Series

3   Appliances").  See https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/1f/1f1e879e-c911-4aaf-9b8c-

4   3f1f34836e96.pdf , attached hereto as Exhibit 17.

5       49.     The SuperMassive Series, NSA Series, and TZ Series Appliances are collectively
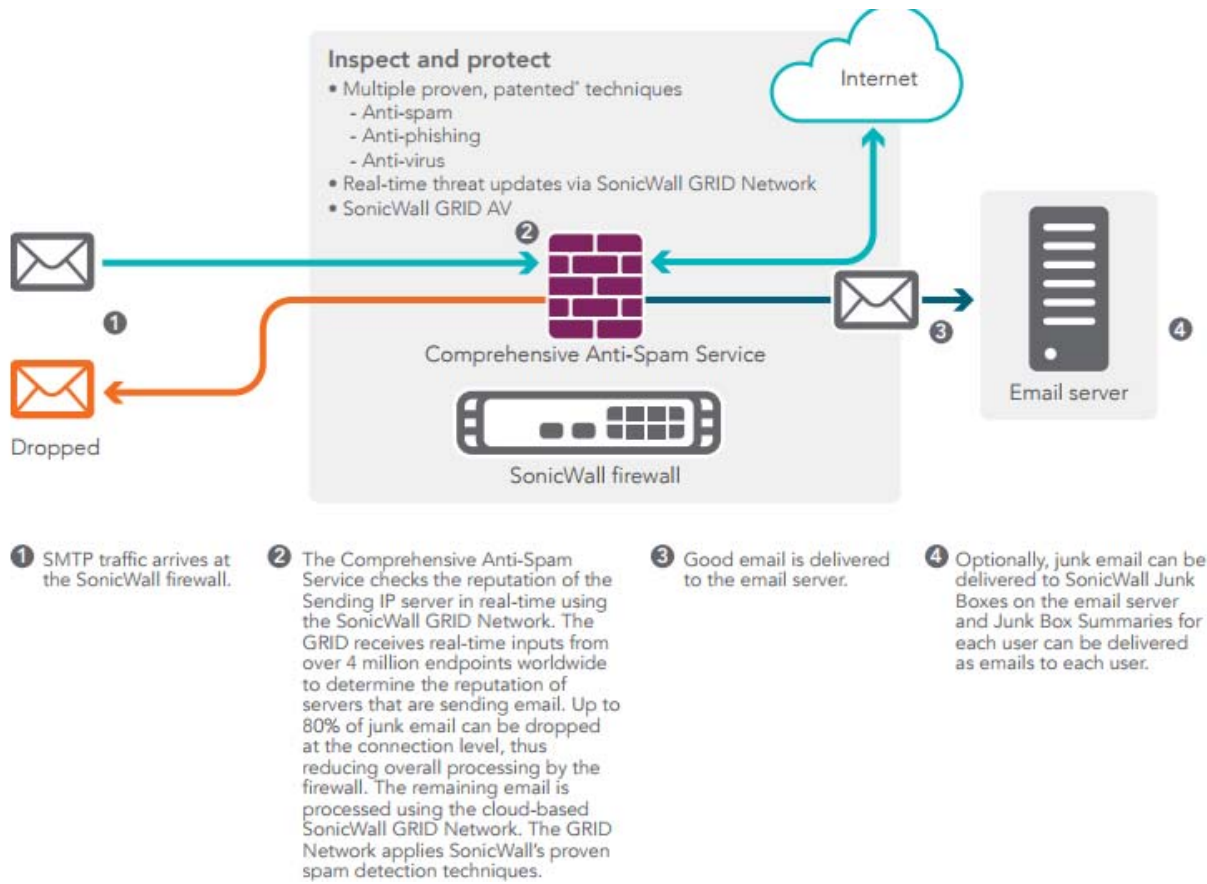
6   referred to as the "Appliance Products" herein.

7       50.     Defendant's WAN Acceleration Appliance ("WXA") Series is Defendant's WAN

8   optimizer platform, designed to eliminate performance bottlenecks, enhance application transfer

9   performance, and prioritize traffic.  Defendant's WXA Series appliances work with Defendant's next

10  generation firewall products and Capture ATP.  Defendant's WXA Series products include, but are not

11  limited to, the WXA 500 Software, the WXA 2000, the WXA 4000, the EXA 5000 Virtual Appliance,

12  and the EXA 6000 Software (collectively, "WXA Series Appliances").  *See*

13  https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/products/firewalls/wan-acceleration, attached hereto as Exhibit 18;

14  *see* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/56/56fa9647-eb16-4084-974c-dbffea20d7bd.pdf,

15  attached hereto as Exhibit 19.

16  **The SonicWall Email Security Products**

17      51.     Defendant's Email Security Products provide protection from inbound and outbound

18  email threats and compliance violations.  Defendant's Email Security Products include its Hosted

19  Email Security and Encryption product, its Email Security Virtual Appliance and Software, and its

20  Email Security Appliances (including but not limited to the 5000, 7000, and 9000 appliances)

21  (collectively, the "Email Security Products").  Defendant's Email Security Products can subscribe to

22  Capture ATP and to Gateway Security Services (sometimes referred to as TotalSecure or Advanced

23  TotalSecure).  *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/a6/a6a01ede-f553-487e-9e00-

24  4dadf2e12d48.pdf, attached hereto as Exhibit 20; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/products/secure-

25  email, attached hereto as Exhibit 21.

26      52.     The Email Security Products also include Defendant's Global Response Intelligent

27  Defense Network (GRID).

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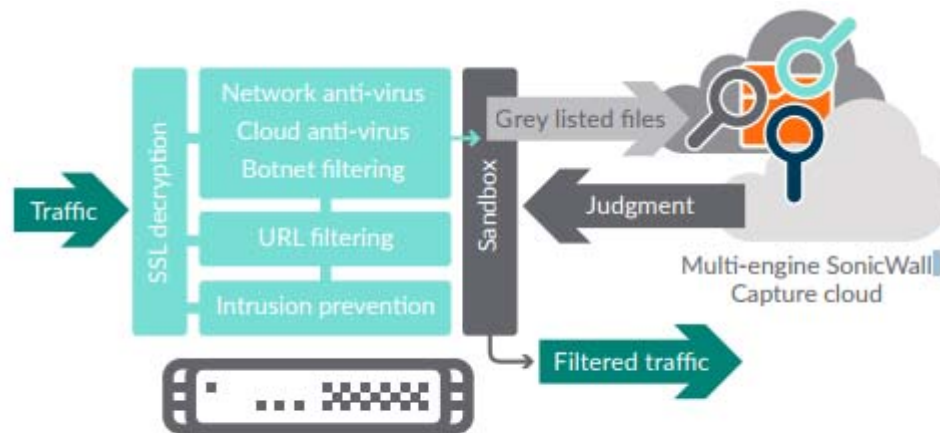12
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21   *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/1c/1c98ce01-7ece-4b06-a88b-

22   d1d309f05ffd.pdfhttps:/www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/3c/3c03ab7c-98ee-4257-88b1-

23   bc5958eaa369.pdf at 2-3 (attached as Exhibit 22).

24                          **Capture ATP**

25        53.     Defendant's Capture ATP service is a cloud-based multi-engine sandbox designed to

26   discover and stop unknown, zero-day attacks with automated signature remediation.  Capture ATP

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1  scans or inspects traffic and extracts suspicious code for analysis across a broad range of file sizes and

2  types.  Capture ATP sends suspicious files to Defendant's Capture cloud service for analysis, using a

3  multi-engine sandbox platform, which includes virtualized sandboxing, full system emulation, and

4  hypervisor level analysis technology.  Capture ATP executes suspicious code and analyzes behavior,

5  providing comprehensive visibility to malicious activity in the form of reports to the end user that

6  show the malicious activity attempted by the downloadable.  Capture ATP also creates an immediate

7  hash of the incoming traffic and performs static and dynamic analysis using Defendant's Sonic

8  Sandbox threat detection analysis engine.  *See e.g.*, http://www.dell.com/learn/us/en/uscorp1/press-

9  releases/2016-02-29-dell-security-multi-engine-approach-advances-sandboxing-beyond-threat-

10  detection, attached hereto as Exhibit 23.  Defendant will use the information and verdicts generated by

11  its sandbox to provide intelligence to other subscribers of the Capture ATP service.  Capture ATP is

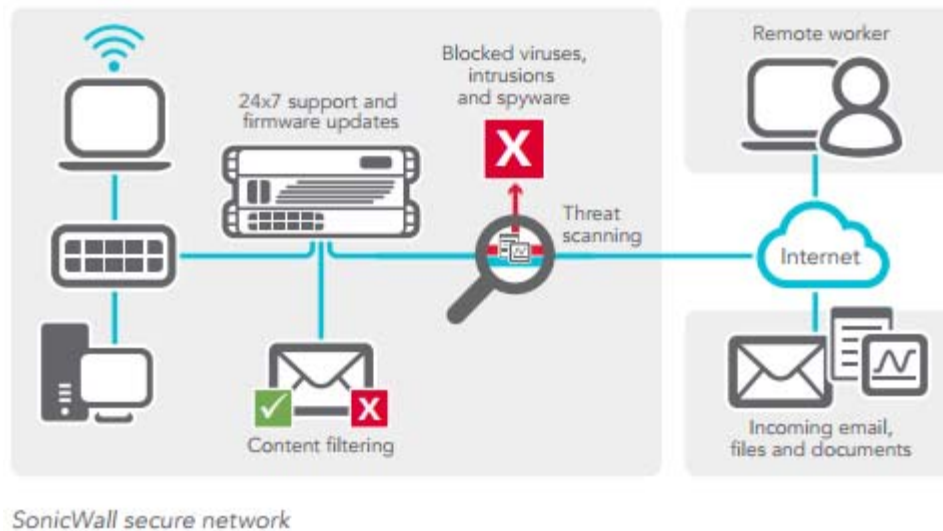12  sometimes referred to as Defendant's Analyzer.



A cloud-based, multi-engine solution for stopping unknown and zero-day attacks at the gateway

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

at 1 (attached as Exhibit 24)

**Gateway Security Services**

54.    Defendant's Gateway Security Services include Defendant's Comprehensive Gateway

Security Suite ("CGSS") and Advanced Gateway Security Suite ("AGSS") (collectively, the "Gateway

Security Services").  Defendant's Gateway Security Services combine gateway security anti-virus,

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1     anti-spyware, intrusion prevention, application intelligence and control, content filtering, and

2     sandboxing for real-time protection against sophisticated attacks.

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11    *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ff/ff78caea-ed31-4382-83bd-dd2f8f8b8255.pdf at

12    1 (attached as Exhibit 25).

13          55.     CGSS provides real-time gateway analyses to the Appliance Products.  CGSS provides

14    subscriptions to Gateway Anti-Virus, Anti-Spyware, Intrusion Prevention and Application Intelligence,

15    Control Service, and Content Filtering Service.  CGSS is also sometimes referred to as Defendant's

16    Gateway Anti-Virus and Anti-Spyware ("GAV"), Defendant's Intrusion Prevention System ("IPS"),

17    Defendant's TotalSecure, and Defendant's TotalSecure Advanced Edition.

18          56.     AGSS provides real-time gateway analyses and access to a "[m]ulti-engine sandbox to

19    prevent unknown threats such as zero-day attacks and ransomware."  *See*

20    https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ae/ae16472e-f79d-4a60-bf34-5c62a2d3fd0f.pdf,

21    attached hereto as Exhibit 26.  AGSS provides subscriptions to Gateway Anti-Virus, Anti-Spyware,

22    Intrusion Prevention and Application Intelligence, Control Service, Content Filtering Service, and

23    Capture ATP service.  *Id.*

24                 **SONICWALL'S INFRINGEMENT OF FINJAN'S PATENTS**

25          57.     Defendant has been and is now infringing, and will continue to infringe, the '844

26    Patent, the '822 Patent, the '780 Patent, the '926 Patent, the '633 Patent, the '154 Patent, the '494

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1  Patent, the '305 Patent, the '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent (collectively, the "Asserted Patents") in

2  this Judicial District and elsewhere in the United States by, among other things, making, using,

3  importing, selling, and/or offering for sale the SuperMassive Series, NSA Series, and TZ Series

4  Appliances (collectively, the "Appliance Products") and/or the Email Security Products with or

5  without subscriptions or add-ons such as Capture ATP, Gateway Security Services, and/or WXA

6  Series Appliances.

7        58.      In addition to directly infringing the Asserted Patents pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a),

8  either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, or both, Defendant indirectly infringes all the

9  Asserted Patents by instructing, directing, and/or requiring others, including its customers, purchasers,

10  users, and developers, to perform all or some of the steps of the method claims, either literally or under

11  the doctrine of equivalents, or both, of the Asserted Patents.

**COUNT I**
12

13  **(Direct Infringement of the '844 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))**

14        59.      Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

15  allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

16        60.      Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-44 of the '844 Patent in

17  violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).
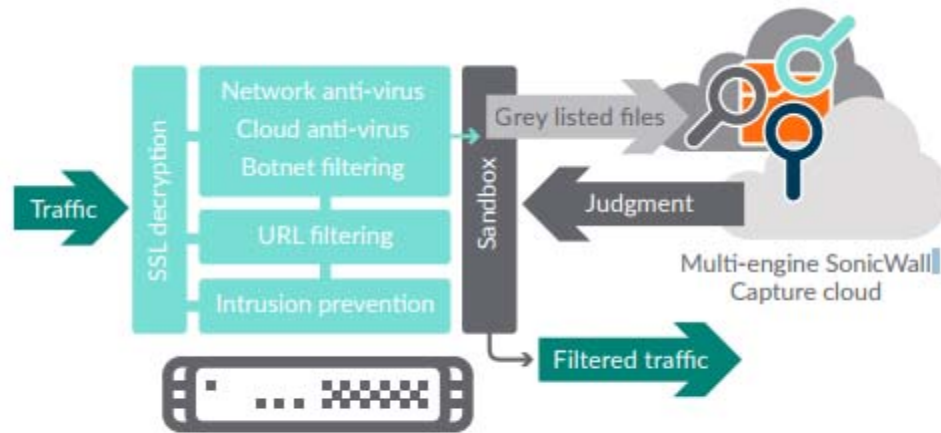
18        61.      Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or infringement under the

19  doctrine of equivalents, or both.

20        62.      Defendant's acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing

21  products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization, or license of Finjan.

22        63.      Defendant's infringement includes the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer

23  for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP

24  and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or

25  Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'844 Accused Products").

26        64.      The '844 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '844 Patent and

27  infringe the '844 Patent because they practice a method of receiving by an inspector a downloadable,

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1 generating by the inspector a first downloadable security profile that identifies suspicious code in the

2 received downloadable, and linking by the inspector the first downloadable security profile to the

3 downloadable before a web server makes the downloadable available to web clients.  For example, as

4 shown below, the '844 Accused Products provide gateway security to end users, where incoming

5 downloadables (e.g., PDFs with JavaScript, EXE files, or JavaScript embedded within an HTML file)

6 are received by the '844 Products.



A cloud-based, multi-engine solution for stopping unknown and zero-day attacks at the gateway

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

at 1 (attached as Exhibit 24).

     65.     Capture ATP generates a downloadable security profile that analyzes suspicious

behavior and provides a report with comprehensive visibility into the malicious activity attempted by

the downloadable.  Capture ATP's sandbox captures a list of suspicious computer operations and uses

rules to determine whether the content is malicious.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT          CASE NO.

**MULTI-ENGINE ADVANCED THREAT ANALYSIS**

Capture executes suspicious code and analyzes behavior simultaneously in multiple engines. This provides you with comprehensive visibility into malicious activity, while resisting evasion tactics and maximizing zero-day threat detection.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/products/firewalls/security-services/capture-advanced-threat-protection at 2 (attached as Exhibit 11).

66.     For example, Capture ATP identifies registry operations and certain suspicious operations captured during dynamic and static analysis of the downloadable.

For each environment, the columns provide the analysis duration and a summary of actions once detonated:

**Registries**  Cumulative count of OS registries that were read during the analysis.

**Processes**  Cumulative count of processes that were created during the analysis.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/knowledge-base/170505384715913 at 10 (attached as Exhibit 27).

16

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

**How a sandbox works**

The sandbox acts as a "sacrificial lamb" environment, monitoring malicious code and its interaction with the OS. Sandboxes look for the following:

- OS calls: Including monitoring system calls and API functions

- File system changes: Any kind of action, including creating, modifying, deleting and encrypting files

- Network changes: Any kind of abnormal establishment of outbound connections

- Registry changes: Any modifications to establish persistence or changes to security or network settings

- Beyond and between: Monitoring of instructions that a program executes between OS calls, to supplement context of other observations

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/26/26fed90a-d761-4dc3-9a7b-b4700c73461a.pdf at 4 (attached as Exhibit 28).

67.     Capture ATP also links the downloadable security profile to the downloadable before it is made available to the client.  For example, Capture ATP links the downloadable security profile to the downloadable by using a verdict to preventing access to the downloadable via a blocking mechanism.

17

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                CASE NO.

# Custom blocking behavior

The Custom Blocking Behavior section allows you to customize the **Block all files until a verdict is returned** feature.

**Custom Blocking Behavior**
Files which are not blocked by other Security Services, will be sent to Capture ATP for analysis.
Indicate if the firewall should block the file while awaiting a verdict.

◉ Allow all files by default
   Less secure. You will be alerted via email when files have been determined to be malicious after they were allowed onto your network.

○ Block all files until a verdict is returned
   More secure, but will slow down the download of some legitimate files and may require users to retry the download.
   **Note: Only applies to HTTP/S file downloads**

*See* http://software.sonicwall.com/Manual/232-003345-00_RevA_SonicOS_6.2.6_CaptureATP_FeatureGuide.pdf at 12 (attached as Exhibit 29).

68.     Capture ATP also allows the user to review reports of the inspection.

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15  *A detailed analysis report is also available for analyzed files to facilitate remediation.*

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17  *See* http://www.sonicguard.com/SonicWALL-Capture.asp at 3 (attached as Exhibit 30).

18  69.    Defendant's infringement of the '844 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

19  in an amount to be proven at trial.

20  70.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '844 Patent, and

21  continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

22  Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

23  and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

24  products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

25  faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

26  through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

27  Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

71.     Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products, such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions, most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

72.     Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, including the '844 Patent, and engaging in multiple technical meetings regarding infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such, Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of infringement of the '844 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

## COUNT II
**(Indirect Infringement of the '844 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))**

73.     Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

74.     Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of one or more claims of the '844 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1    75.     In addition to directly infringing the '844 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '844

2  Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing, and/or requiring others, including its

3  customers, purchasers, users, and developers, to perform one or more of the steps of the method

4  claims, either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '844 Patent, where all the steps of the

5  method claims are performed by either Defendant, its customers, purchasers, users or developers, or

6  some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

7  others, including customers, purchasers, users or developers, to infringe by practicing, either

8  themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '844 Patent, including

9  at least Claims 1-14 and 23-31.

10    76.     Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the '844

11  Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users and developers to use the '844

12  Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to, advising

13  third parties to use the '844 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a mechanism through

14  which third parties may infringe the '844 Patent, and by advertising and promoting the use of the '844

15  Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines and instructions to third parties

16  on how to use the '844 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

17    77.     Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides,

18  administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of

19  operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials;

20  https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

21  https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub

22  context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

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**COUNT III**
**(Direct Infringement of the '822 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))**

25    78.     Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

26  allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

79. Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-35 of the '822 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

80. Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or infringement under the doctrine of equivalents, or both.

81. Defendant's acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization, or license of Finjan.

82. Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'822 Accused Products").

83. The '822 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '822 Patent and infringe the '822 Patent because they practice a method and a system of receiving downloadable information, determining whether that the downloadable information includes executable code, and transmitting mobile protection code to at least one information destination of the downloadable information if the downloadable information is determined to include executable code. For example, as shown below, '822 Accused Products provide gateway security to end users, where they receive downloadable information.

84. Incoming downloadable information is scanned to determine whether it contains executable code such as JavaScript script or EXE files.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

**Broad file type analysis —** The service supports analysis of a broad range of file sizes and types, including executable programs (PE), DLL, PDFs, MS Office documents, archives, JAR and APK, plus multiple operating systems including Windows and Android. Administrators can customize protection by selecting or excluding files to be sent to the cloud for analysis by file type, file size, sender, recipient or protocol. In addition, administrators can manually submit files to the cloud service for analysis.
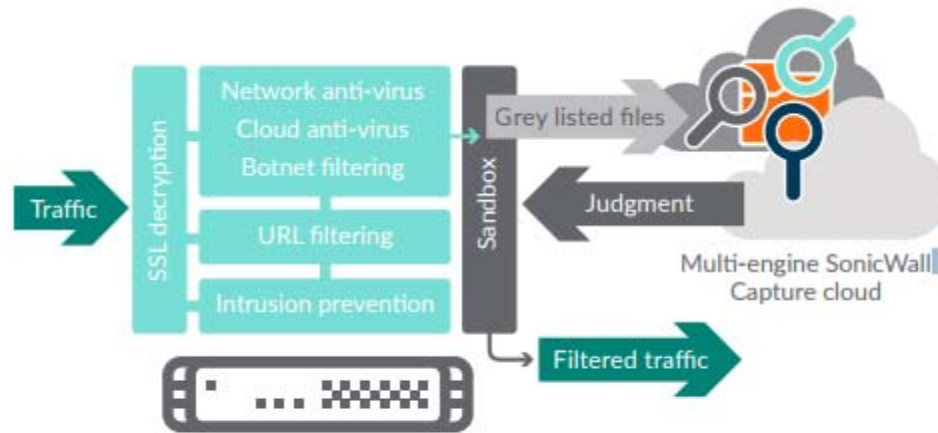
*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf at 2 (attached as Exhibit 24).

85.     If the downloadable information includes executable code, mobile protection code and the executable code are sent to an information destination, such as the Multi-engine Sonic Sandbox. As shown below, the Capture ATP cloud platform includes a sandbox.  The Capture ATP cloud platform will analyze executable code and create executable mobile protection code used within the virtual machine and the sandbox platform described below.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

**Multi-engine advanced threat analysis —**
SonicWall Capture Service extends
firewall threat protection to detect
and prevent zero-day attacks. The
firewall inspects traffic, and detects and
blocks intrusions and known malware.
Suspicious files are sent to the SonicWall
Capture cloud service for analysis.
The multi-engine sandbox platform,
which includes virtualized sandboxing,
full system emulation and hypervisor-
level analysis technology, executes
suspicious code and analyzes behavior,
provides comprehensive visibility
to malicious activity while resisting
evasion tactics and maximizing zero-day
threat detection.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

at 2 (attached as Exhibit 24).



*A cloud-based, multi-engine solution for stopping unknown and zero-day attacks at the gateway*

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

at 1 (*Id.*).

86.     As a result of Defendant's unlawful activities, Finjan has suffered and will continue to

suffer irreparable harm for which there is no adequate remedy at law.  Finjan and Defendant both

compete in the security software space, as described for example in paragraphs 7-8 and 45-56 above.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1    And Finjan is actively engaged in licensing its patent portfolio, as described for example in paragraphs

2    39-44 above.  Defendant's continued infringement of the Asserted Patents causes harm to Finjan in the

3    form of price erosion, loss of goodwill, damage to reputation, loss of business opportunities,

4    inadequacy of money damages, and direct and indirect competition.  Monetary damages are

5    insufficient to compensate Finjan for these harms.  Accordingly, Finjan is entitled to preliminary

6    and/or permanent injunctive relief.

7         87.     Defendant's infringement of the '822 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

8    in an amount to be proven at trial.

9         88.     Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '822 Patent, and has

10   continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

11   Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

12   and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

13   products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

14   faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

15   through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

16   Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

17        89.     Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

18   belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

19   to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

20   such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

21   licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

22   meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

23   most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

24   tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

25   York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

26   representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT          CASE NO.

1    which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

2    demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

3           90.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

4    representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, including the '822 Patent, and engaging in

5    technical meetings regarding infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold

6    and continues to sell the accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's

7    patent rights.  As such, Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and

8    deliberately engage in acts of infringement of the '822 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of

9    increased damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. §

10   285.

## COUNT IV
### (Indirect Infringement of the '822 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))

13          91.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

14   allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

15          92.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 1-8 and

16   16-27 of the '822 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

17          93.    In addition to directly infringing the '822 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the

18   '822 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including

19   customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform some of the steps of the method claims,

20   either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '822 Patent, where all the steps of the

21   method claims are performed by either Defendant or its customers, purchasers, users and developers,

22   or some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

23   others, including customers, purchasers, users and developers, to infringe by practicing, either

24   themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '822 Patent,

25   including Claims 1-8 and 16-27.

26          94.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the

27   '822 Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users and developers to use the

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

'822 Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to, advising third parties to use the '822 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a mechanism through which third parties may infringe the '822 Patent, and by advertising and promoting the use of the '822 Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines and instructions to third parties on how to use the '822 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

95.     Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides, administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources; https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&subcontext=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

**COUNT V**
**(Direct Infringement of the '780 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))**

96.     Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

97.     Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-18 of the '780 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

98.     Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or infringement under the doctrine of equivalents, or both.

99.     Defendant's acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization, or license of Finjan.

100.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'780 Accused Products").

101.    The '780 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '780 Patent and infringe the '780 Patent because they practice a method of obtaining a downloadable that includes one

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1  or more references to software components required to be executed by the downloadable, fetching at

2  least one software component required to be executed by the downloadable, and performing a hashing

3  function on the downloadable and the fetched software components to generate a Downloadable ID.

4  For example, as shown below, '780 Accused Products provide gateway security to end users, where

5  they receive downloadables that include one or more references to executable software components,

6  such as .exe files, .pdf files, and other downloadables that might exhibit malicious behavior such as

7  dropper files.  '780 Accused Products will also fetch at least one software component required to be

8  executed by the dropper file.  '780 Accused Products performs a hashing function (such as MD-5,

9  SHA1, or SHA256) on the dropper file to generate a downloadable ID (Defendant refers this "File

10  Identifiers") as shown below.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

The report footer is very similar among the various threat reports.

**File Identifiers**
MD5: 7d24327b1781c99456677e692a6b47f0
SHA1: 9d19f750cf3d0fbc766ef9a1a858102a27a0c457
SHA256: 24f860706a932039a07cdf12f07e06defb0b87e5f3ae104d5503f3edeed97131

Serial Number 18B16902C6AC
Capture ATP Version 1.0
Report Generated on Sat, 23 Jul 2016 18:19:24 GMT

The File Identifiers are displayed at the left side of the footer, one per line:

- MD5

- SHA1

- SHA258

This information is displayed on the right side of the footer:

| Serial Number | Serial number of the firewall that sent the file. This is not displayed if the file was manually uploaded. |
| --- | --- |
| Capture ATP Version | Software version number of the Capture ATP service running in the cloud. |
| Report Generated | Timestamp, in UTC format, of when the report was generated. |

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/technical-documentation/sonicos-6-2-7-admin-guide/capture-atp at 5 (attached as Exhibit 35).

# RAPID DEPLOYMENT OF REMEDIATION SIGNATURES

When a file is identified as malicious, a hash is immediately created within Capture and later a signature is sent to firewalls to prevent follow-on attacks.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/products/firewalls/security-services/capture-advanced-threat-protection at 2-3 (attached as Exhibit 11).

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1   102.   As a result of Defendant's unlawful activities, Finjan has suffered and will continue to

2   suffer irreparable harm for which there is no adequate remedy at law.  Finjan and Defendant both

3   compete in the security software space, as described for example in paragraphs 7-8 and 45-56 above.

4   And Finjan is actively engaged in licensing its patent portfolio, as described for example in

5   paragraphs 39-44 above.  Defendant's continued infringement of the Asserted Patents causes harm to

6   Finjan in the form of price erosion, loss of goodwill, damage to reputation, loss of business

7   opportunities, inadequacy of money damages, and direct and indirect competition.  Monetary

8   damages are insufficient to compensate Finjan for these harms.  Accordingly, Finjan is entitled to

9   preliminary and/or permanent injunctive relief.

10   103.   Defendant's infringement of the '780 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

11   in an amount to be proven at trial.

12   104.   Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '780 Patent, and has

13   continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

14   Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

15   and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

16   products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

17   faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

18   through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

19   Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

20   105.   Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

21   belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

22   to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

23   such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

24   licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

25   meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

26   most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

27   tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT            CASE NO.

York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

106.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, including the '780 Patent, and engaging in technical meetings regarding infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such, Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of infringement of the '780 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

## COUNT VI
### (Indirect Infringement of the '780 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))

107.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

108.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 1-8 of the '780 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

109.    In addition to directly infringing the '780 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '780 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform some of the steps of the method claims, either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '780 Patent, where all the steps of the method claims are performed by either Defendant or its customers, purchasers, users and developers, or some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing others, including customers, purchasers, users and developers, to infringe by practicing, either themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '780 Patent, including Claims 1-8.

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110.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the '780 Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users and developers to use the '780 Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to, advising third parties to use the '780 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a mechanism through which third parties may infringe the '780 Patent, and by advertising and promoting the use of the '780 Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines and instructions to third parties on how to use the '780 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

111.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides, administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources; https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&subcontext=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

## COUNT VII
### (Direct Infringement of the '633 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))

112.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

113.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-41 of the '633 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

114.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or infringement under the doctrine of equivalents, or both.

115.    Defendant's acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization, or license of Finjan.

116.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'633 Accused Products").

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

117.     The '633 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '633 Patent and infringe the '633 Patent because they practice a method and a system of receiving downloadable information, determining whether that the downloadable information includes executable code, and transmitting mobile protection code to at least one information destination of the downloadable information if the downloadable information is determined to include executable code.  For example, as shown below, the '633 Accused Products provide firewall gateway security to end users, where they receive downloadable information and scan it to determine whether it contains executable code.

| Capture advanced threat protection | |
| --- | --- |
| Feature | Description |
| Multi-Engine Sandboxing | The multi-engine sandbox platform, which includes virtualized sandboxing, full system emulation, and hypervisor level analysis technology, executes suspicious code and analyzes behavior, providing comprehensive visibility to malicious activity |
| Broad File Type Analysis | Supports analysis of a broad range of file types, including executable programs (PE), DLL, PDFs, MS Office documents, archives, JAR, and APK plus multiple operating systems including Windows, Android, Mac OSX and multi-browser environments. |
| Rapid Deployment of Signatures | When a file is identified as malicious, a signature is immediately deployed to firewalls with SonicWall Capture subscriptions and GRID Gateway Anti-Virus and IPS signature databases and the URL, IP and domain reputation databases within 48 hours. |
| Block Until Verdict | To prevent potentially malicious files from entering the network, files sent to the cloud for analysis can be held at the gateway until a verdict is determined. |

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/26/268d704a-d513-4830-886e-6bbfae67e930.pdf at 7 (attached as Exhibit 14).

118.     If the downloadable information includes executable code, mobile protection code and the executable code are sent to an information destination, such as the Multi-engine Sonic Sandbox. As shown below, the Capture ATP cloud platform includes a sandbox.  The Capture ATP cloud platform will analyze executable code and create executable mobile protection is used within the virtual machine and the sandbox platform shown below.
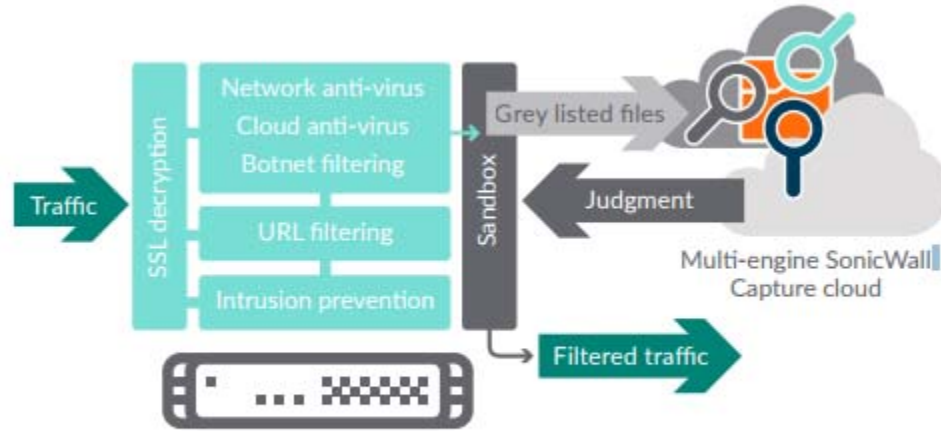
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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

A cloud-based, multi-engine solution for stopping unknown and zero-day attacks at the gateway

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

at 1 (attached as Exhibit 24).

119.    As a result of Defendant's unlawful activities, Finjan has suffered and will continue to suffer irreparable harm for which there is no adequate remedy at law.  Finjan and Defendant both compete in the security software space, as described for example in paragraphs 7-8 and 45-56 above. And Finjan is actively engaged in licensing its patent portfolio, as described for example in paragraphs 39-44 above.  Defendant's continued infringement of the Asserted Patents causes harm to Finjan in the form of price erosion, loss of goodwill, damage to reputation, loss of business opportunities, inadequacy of money damages, and direct and indirect competition.  Monetary damages are insufficient to compensate Finjan for these harms.  Accordingly, Finjan is entitled to preliminary and/or permanent injunctive relief.

120.    Defendant's infringement of the '633 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan in an amount to be proven at trial.

121.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '633 Patent, and has continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof, and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

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1   products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

2   faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

3   through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

4   Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

5          122.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

6   belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

7   to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

8   such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

9   licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

10  meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

11  most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

12  tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

13  York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

14  representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

15  which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

16  demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

17         123.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

18  representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, including the '633 Patent, and engaging in

19  technical meetings regarding infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold

20  and continues to sell the accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's

21  patent rights.  As such, Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and

22  deliberately engage in acts of infringement of the '633 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of

23  increased damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. §

24  285.

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## COUNT VIII
### (Indirect Infringement of the '633 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))

124.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

125.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 1-7, 14-20, 28-33, and 42-43 of the '633 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

126.    In addition to directly infringing the '633 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '633 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform some of the steps of the method claims, either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '633 Patent, where all the steps of the method claims are performed by either Defendant or its customers, purchasers, users and developers, or some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing others, including customers, purchasers, users and developers, to infringe by practicing, either themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '633 Patent, including Claims 1-7, 14-20, 28-33, and 42-43.

127.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the '633 Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users and developers to use the '633 Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to, advising third parties to use the '633 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a mechanism through which third parties may infringe the '633 Patent, and by advertising and promoting the use of the '633 Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines and instructions to third parties on how to use the '633 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

128.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides, administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

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https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

## COUNT IX
### (Direct Infringement of the '926 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))

129.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

130.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-30 of the '926 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

131.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or infringement under the doctrine of equivalents, or both.

132.    Defendant's acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization, or license of Finjan.

133.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'926 Accused Products").

134.    The '926 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the ''926 Patent and infringe the '926 Patent because they practice a method and a system of covers a method and system for protecting a computer and a network from hostile downloadables. One of the ways this is accomplished is by performing hashing on a downloadable in order to generate a downloadable ID, retrieving security profile data, and transmitting an appended downloadable or transmitting the downloadable with a representation of the downloadable security profile data.  For example, as shown below, the '926 Accused Products provide gateway security to end users, where they receive downloadables and generate downloadable identifiers such as SHA256 hashes as shown below as "File Identifiers."

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*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/knowledge-base/170505384715913 at 6 (attached as Exhibit 27).

135.    The '926 Accused Products will retrieve the downloadable security profile data from a database, such as a SQL or SQL like database located on Appliance Products or on the Capture ATP cloud.  For example, the preprocessor phase of the analysis may store downloadable security profile data in a SQL database.  The '926 Accused Products will retrieve that data and determine it is necessary to continue analysis by sending both the downloadable and a representation of the downloadable data to the Sonic Sandbox for further analysis.  Examples of preprocessor analysis stored on the '926 Accused Products is shown below.

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Four areas of preprocessor analysis

| Preprocessor phase result | Virus scanners detect malware? | Vendor reputation - on Allow list? | Domain reputation - on Allow list? | Embedded code found in the file? |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| True | Malicious | Non-malicious | Non-malicious | Continue analysis |
| False | Continue analysis | Continue analysis | Continue analysis | Non-malicious |

Some phase results trigger an immediate judgment of either Malicious or Non-malicious, as indicated in the above table. Otherwise, that phase ends with the Continue analysis state.

If all phases of preprocessing result in the Continue analysis state, the file is sent to the cloud for full analysis by Capture ATP.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/knowledge-base/170505384715913 at 7 (*Id.*).

# MySQL Requirements

Previously, SonicWall Analyzer automatically installed MySQL as part of the base installation package. The SonicWall Analyzer 8.1 upgrade replaces the Infobright with MySQL database formerly used in earlier versions with Infobright with Postgres (IB-PG). The installer will ask if you want to perform the data migration to the new database. Separately installed instances of MySQL are not supported with the SonicWall Analyzer Virtual Appliance.

*See* http://software.sonicwall.com/Manual/232-003848-00_RevA_Analyzer_8.3_AdministrationGuide.pdf at 14 (attached as Exhibit 36)

136.   The '926 Accused Products will transmit the representation of the downloadable security profile data and the downloadable to a destination computer, such as Capture ATP or the sandbox within the Capture ATP cloud.  *See* Exhibit 27 at 7, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/knowledge-base/170505384715913 ("If all phases of preprocessing result in the Continue analysis state, the file is sent to the cloud for full analysis by Capture ATP").

137.   Defendant's infringement of the '926 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan in an amount to be proven at trial.

138.   Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '926 Patent, and has continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof, and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

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1 through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

2 Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

3       139.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

4 belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

5 to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

6 such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

7 licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

8 meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

9 most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

10 tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

11 York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  All of these actions

12 demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

13       140.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

14 representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, and engaging in technical meetings regarding

15 infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the

16 accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such,

17 Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of

18 infringement of the '926 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. §

19 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

20                                    **COUNT X**
21           **(Indirect Infringement of the '926 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))**

22       141.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

23 allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

24       142.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 1-7 and

25 15-21 of the '926 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

26       143.    In addition to directly infringing the '926 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '926

27 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1  customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform one or more of the steps of the method claims,

2  either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '926 Patent, where all the steps of the

3  method claims are performed by either Defendant, its customers, purchasers, users, and developers, or

4  some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

5  others, including customers, purchasers, users, and developers, to infringe by practicing, either

6  themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '926 Patent, including

7  Claims 1-7 and 15-21.

8      144.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the '926

9  Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users, and developers to use the '926

10  Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to, advising

11  third parties to use the '926 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a mechanism through

12  which third parties may infringe the ''926 Patent, and by advertising and promoting the use of the '926

13  Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines and instructions to third parties

14  on how to use the '926 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

15      145.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides,

16  administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of

17  operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials;

18  https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

19  https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub

20  context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

21                              **COUNT XI**

22  **(Direct Infringement of the '154 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))**

23      146.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

24  allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

25      147.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-12 of the '154 Patent in

26  violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

1      148.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or infringement under the

2   doctrine of equivalents, or both.

3      149.    Defendant's acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing

4   products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization, or license of Finjan.

5      150.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale,

6   importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance

7   Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products

8   utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'154 Accused Products").

9      151.    The '154 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '154 Patent and

10  infringe the '154 Patent because they utilize and/or incorporate a system for protecting a computer

11  from dynamically generated malicious content, comprising a content processor (i) for processing

12  content received over a network, the content including a call to a first function, and the call including

13  an input, and (ii) for invoking a second function with the input, only if a security computer indicates

14  that such invocation is safe; a transmitter for transmitting the input to the security computer for

15  inspection, when the first function is invoked; and a receiver for receiving an indicator from the

16  security computer whether it is safe to invoke the second function with the input.

17     152.    For example, as shown below, the Appliance Products act as a content processor to

18  process content (such as obfuscated JavaScript) received over the network, where that content includes

19  a call to a first function that contains an input.  Appliance Products will perform a lookup to the

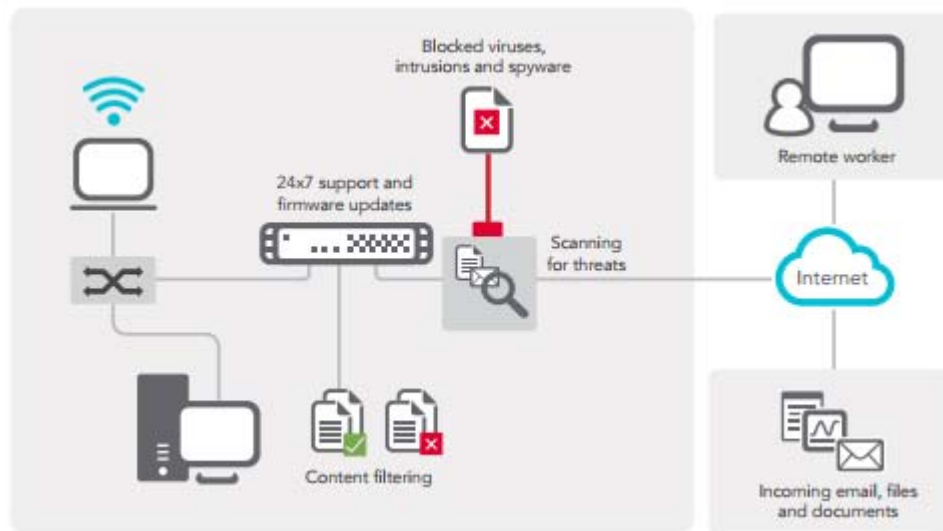20  Capture ATP cloud or GRID by transmitting the input to determine whether it is safe to invoke.

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**Four areas of preprocessor analysis**

| Preprocessor phase result | Virus scanners detect malware? | Vendor reputation - on Allow list? | Domain reputation - on Allow list? | Embedded code found in the file? |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| True | Malicious | Non-malicious | Non-malicious | Continue analysis |
| False | Continue analysis | Continue analysis | Continue analysis | Non-malicious |

Some phase results trigger an immediate judgment of either Malicious or Non-malicious, as indicated in the above table. Otherwise, that phase ends with the Continue analysis state.

If all phases of preprocessing result in the Continue analysis state, the file is sent to the cloud for full analysis by Capture ATP.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/knowledge-base/170505384715913 at 7 (attached as Exhibit 27) (showing that Appliance Products will analyze the content for embedded code such as JavaScript).



*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ae/ae16472e-f79d-4a60-bf34-5c62a2d3fd0f.pdf at 1 (attached as Exhibit 26).

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1. SonicWall CFS user behind the firewall
2. Roaming CF Client user outside the firewall perimeter
3. Distributed SonicWall CFS ratings database
4. Local ratings cache of acceptable sites
5. Set URL polices to block objectionable or counter productive websites
6. Real-time and historical reports using SonicWall Analyzer or GMS

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/89/89ea5b88-66fb-4c61-91a3-07708facd54a.pdf at 3 (attached as Exhibit 37).

153.    Similarly, as shown below, Defendant provides client-side protection with its IPS technology.  Defendant will prevent the opening of a remote host by performing a look up to the SonicWall cloud.

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**Suspicious Obfuscated JavaScript Code 2** (medium risk alert)
SonicWALL wants to make you aware of the " **Suspicious Obfuscated JavaScript Code 2**" virus that is spreading across the Internet. A **medium risk alert** has been issued for this threat.

Description
This signature indicates suspicious obfuscated JavaScript being sent to an HTTP client.Web-Client This SonicWALL IPS signature category consists of a group of signatures that can detect and prevent web-based client-side attacks. Client-side attacks target individuals surfing the web rather than the servers that serve up the webpages that they visit. These attacks take advantage of browser and operating system vulnerabilities or lapses in security settings to make client computer execute arbitrary code. These attacks can give remote attackers complete control over the targeted computer, serve as a vector for worm and Trojan propagation, and cause the systems to crash. Web client attacks either rely on making the web browser itself malfunction or making the browser load malicious content. An attacker generally implements the first type of attack by carefully crafting a malformed URL or file header that is mishandled by the browser or helper program assigned to open the file. When the client program contains a vulnerability to this type of attack, for example and unchecked buffer, this object can cause the computer to execute code that the attacker has built in to its body, allowing the attacker to gain control of the computer. The second type of attack involves finding holes the browser's security settings. Often, this type of attack involves some social engineering, convincing a user to perform an action that lowers their security settings so that malicious content that would usually block can be executed. An example is a JavaScript attack against old Firefox browsers. The browser was configured by default to block JavaScript calls embedded in websites that automatically open content from remote hosts because of the chance that the remote content was malicious. This security measure, however, was bypassed if the user dragged the URL into a new tab on the browser, and so attackers tricked users into running malicious scripts by dragging the URLs to new tabs. These attacks can have the same effects as the previously mentioned attacks: if a remote attacker can cause a user to execute malicious code, they can take over the computer. Web client attacks illustrate the importance of gateway protection because they prey on individual users who may not update their browsers and may not know better than to accidentally lower their security settings. SonicWALL Web-Client signatures, when enabled, can keep these attacks from reaching a network at all. These signatures range from low- to high-priority, with high-priority signatures enabled for prevention by default.

*See* https://www.mysonicwall.com/sonicalert/searchresults.aspx?ev=sig&sigid=3656 at 1 (attached as Exhibit 38).

Cutting-edge IPS technology protects against worms, Trojans, software vulnerabilities and other intrusions by scanning all network traffic for malicious or anomalous patterns, thereby increasing network reliability and performance.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ae/ae16472e-f79d-4a60-bf34-5c62a2d3fd0f.pdf at 2 (attached as Exhibit 26).

154. As a result of Defendant's unlawful activities, Finjan has suffered and will continue to suffer irreparable harm for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Finjan and Defendant both compete in the security software space, as described for example in paragraphs 7-8 and 45-56 above. And Finjan is actively engaged in licensing its patent portfolio, as described for example in paragraphs 39-44 above. Defendant's continued infringement of the Asserted Patents causes harm to Finjan in the

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1  form of price erosion, loss of goodwill, damage to reputation, loss of business opportunities,

2  inadequacy of money damages, and direct and indirect competition.  Monetary damages are

3  insufficient to compensate Finjan for these harms.  Accordingly, Finjan is entitled to preliminary

4  and/or permanent injunctive relief.

5        155.    Defendant's infringement of the '154 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

6  in an amount to be proven at trial.

7        156.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '154 Patent, and has

8  continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

9  Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

10  and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

11  products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

12  faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

13  through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

14  Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

15        157.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

16  belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

17  to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

18  such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

19  licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

20  meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

21  most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

22  tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

23  York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

24  representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

25  which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

26  demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT                    CASE NO.

158.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, and engaging in technical meetings regarding infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such, Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of infringement of the '154 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

## COUNT XII
### (Direct Infringement of the '494 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))

159.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

160.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-18 of the '494 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

161.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or, in the alternative, infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

162.    Defendant acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization or license of Finjan.

163.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'494 Accused Products").

164.    The '494 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '494 Patent and infringe the '494 Patent because they practice a computer-based method comprising receiving an incoming downloadable, deriving security profile data for the downloadable, including a list of suspicious computer operations that may be attempted by the downloadable and storing the downloadable security profile data in a database.  For example, as shown below, the '494 Accused

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COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT            CASE NO.

1   Products provide gateway security to end users, where incoming downloadables are received by the

2   '494 Products.
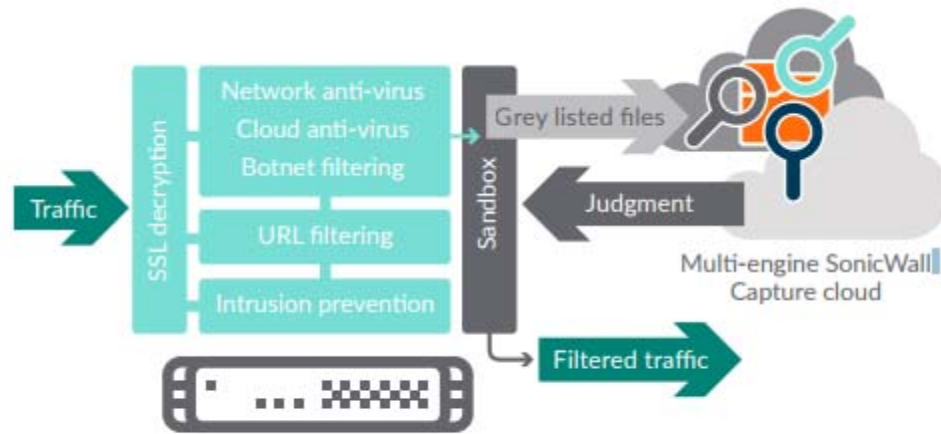


A cloud-based, multi-engine solution for stopping unknown and zero-day attacks at the gateway

12  *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

13  at 1 (attached as Exhibit 24).

14      165.    Capture ATP derives security profile data for the downloadable, including hashes,

15  which include a list of suspicious computer operations that may be attempted by the downloadable.

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For each environment, the columns provide the analysis duration and a summary of actions once detonated:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Time** | Time taken by the analysis, using s for seconds, m for minutes, and timeout if the analysis did not complete. |
| **Libraries** | Cumulative count of malware libraries that were read during the analysis. |
| **Files** | Cumulative count of files that were created, read, updated, or deleted during the analysis. |
| **Registries** | Cumulative count of OS registries that were read during the analysis. |
| **Processes** | Cumulative count of processes that were created during the analysis. |
| **Mutexes** | Cumulative count of mutual exclusion objects that were used during the analysis to lock a resource for exclusive access. |
| **Functions** | Cumulative count of functions executed during the analysis. |
| **Connection** | Cumulative count of network connections that were created during the analysis |

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/technical-documentation/sonicos-6-2-7-admin-guide/capture-atp at 8 (attached as Exhibit 35).

166.     Capture ATP stores the downloadable security profile data in databases and provides full analysis threat reports.

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**Analysis Engine Results Tables**



Under the status boxes, the full analysis threat report displays multiple tables showing the results from each analysis engine. The engines are designated by names from the Greek alphabet, such as Alpha, Beta, Gamma.

Each row represents a separate environment and indicates the operating system in which the engine was executed.

The overall score from the analysis in each environment is displayed in a highlighted box to the left of the operating system. The color of the box indicates whether the score triggered a malicious or non-malicious judgment:

- Red indicates a malicious judgment.

- Grey indicates a non-malicious judgment.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/technical-documentation/sonicos-6-2-7-admin-guide/capture-atp at 8 (*Id.*).



*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/technical-documentation/sonicos-6-2-7-admin-guide/capture-atp at 5 (*Id.*).

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1      167.    Defendant's infringement of the '494 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

2    in an amount to be proven at trial.

3      168.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '494 Patent, and has

4    continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

5    Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

6    and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

7    products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

8    faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

9    through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

10   Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

11     169.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

12   belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

13   to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

14   such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

15   licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

16   meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

17   most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

18   tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

19   York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

20   representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

21   which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

22   demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

23     170.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

24   representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, and engaging in technical meetings regarding

25   infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the

26   accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such,

27   Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of

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1   infringement of the '494 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. §

2   284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

### COUNT XIII
### (Indirect Infringement of the '494 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))

5       171.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

6   allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

7       172.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 1-9 of

8   the '494 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

9       173.    In addition to directly infringing the '494 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '494

10  Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including

11  customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform one or more of the steps of the method claims,

12  either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '494 Patent, where all the steps of the

13  method claims are performed by either Defendant, its customers, purchasers, users, and developers, or

14  some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

15  others, including customers, purchasers, users, and developers, to infringe by practicing, either

16  themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '494 Patent, including

17  Claims 1-9.

18      174.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the

19  '494 Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users, and developers to use the

20  '494 Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to,

21  advising third parties to use the '494 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a

22  mechanism through which third parties may infringe the '494 Patent, and by advertising and

23  promoting the use of the '494 Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines

24  and instructions to third parties on how to use the '494 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

25      175.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides,

26  administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of

27  operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials;

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https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub

context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

## COUNT XIV
### (Direct Infringement of the '305 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))

176.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

177.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-25 of the '305 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

178.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or, in the alternative, infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

179.    Defendant acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization or license of Finjan.

180.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale, importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'305 Accused Products").

181.    The '305 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '305 Patent and infringe the '305 Patent because they practice a method of receiving incoming content from the Internet, selectively diverting content from its intended destination, scanning the content to recognize potential computer exploits using analyzer and parser rules, and updating those rules to incorporate new behavioral rules.  For example, as shown below, the '305 Accused Products provide gateway security to end users, where incoming internet content is received by the '305 Accused Products.

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*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ae/ae16472e-f79d-4a60-bf34-5c62a2d3fd0f.pdf
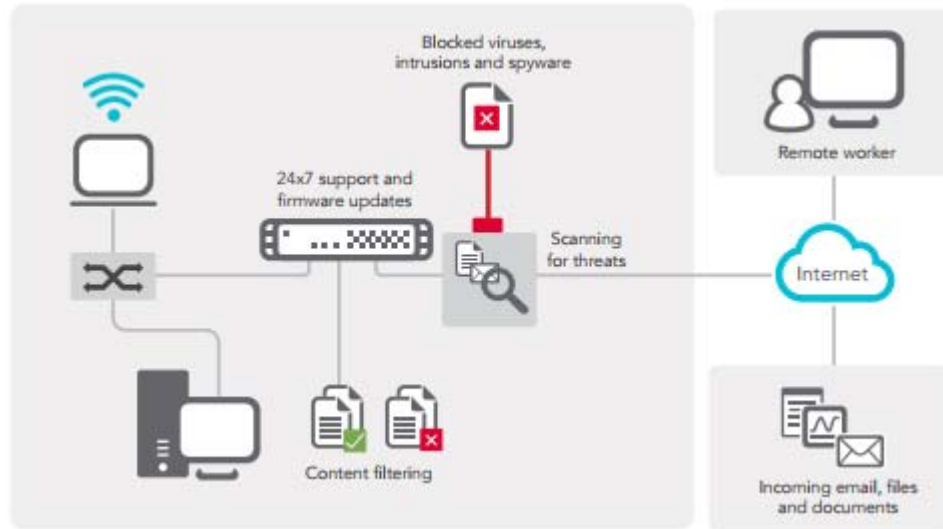
at 1 (attached as Exhibit 26).

182.    The '305 Accused Products will divert content from the gateway if the content requires

further analysis, as shown below.

### Four areas of preprocessor analysis

| Preprocessor phase result | Virus scanners detect malware? | Vendor reputation – on Allow list? | Domain reputation – on Allow list? | Embedded code found in the file? |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| True | Malicious | Non-malicious | Non-malicious | Continue analysis |
| False | Continue analysis | Continue analysis | Continue analysis | Non-malicious |

Some phase results trigger an immediate judgment of either Malicious or Non-malicious, as indicated in the above table. Otherwise, that phase ends with the Continue analysis

state.

If all phases of preprocessing result in the Continue analysis state, the file is sent to the cloud for full analysis by Capture ATP.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/knowledge-base/170505384715913 at 7 (attached as

Exhibit 27).

183.    The '305 Accused Products, such as the Appliance Products, also use passive heuristics

to look for patterns, routines of program calls that indicate malicious behavior, and select those content

to be further scanned. The scanner uses advanced heuristics and analyzer and parser rules to determine

if the content is malicious.

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## Abstract

Next-gen firewalls leverage signatures and heuristics with great success. But when defending against today's malicious attacks, they are no longer sufficient. The challenges of targeted attacks and zero-day threats make the addition of sandboxing critical to an effective security posture.

- **Heuristics**
  Unlike signatures, which look for specific matches within a database, heuristic-based scanning uses rules and algorithms to detect code that might have malicious intent.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/26/26fed90a-d761-4dc3-9a7b-b4700c73461a.pdf.

at 1-2 (attached as Exhibit 28).

184.    The '305 Accused Products selectively divert content from its intended destination, scanning it to recognize potential computer exploits using analyzer and parser rules.
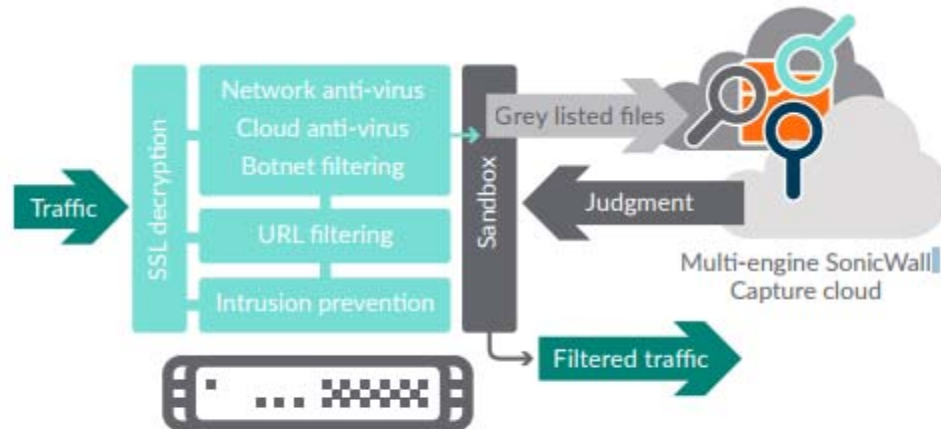


A cloud-based, multi-engine solution for stopping unknown and zero-day attacks at the gateway

*See*   https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ec/ec2a9db0-ed58-43b1-ab24-99df40408476.pdf

at 1 (attached as Exhibit 24).

185.    As a result of Defendant's unlawful activities, Finjan has suffered and will continue to suffer irreparable harm for which there is no adequate remedy at law.  Finjan and Defendant both compete in the security software space, as described for example in paragraphs 7-8 and 45-56 above.

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1  And Finjan is actively engaged in licensing its patent portfolio, as described for example in

2  paragraphs 39-44 above.  Defendant's continued infringement of the Asserted Patents causes harm to

3  Finjan in the form of price erosion, loss of goodwill, damage to reputation, loss of business

4  opportunities, inadequacy of money damages, and direct and indirect competition.  Monetary

5  damages are insufficient to compensate Finjan for these harms.  Accordingly, Finjan is entitled to

6  preliminary and/or permanent injunctive relief.

7         186.    Defendant's infringement of the '305 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

8  in an amount to be proven at trial.

9         187.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '305 Patent, and has

10  continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

11  Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

12  and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

13  products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

14  faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

15  through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

16  Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

17         188.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

18  belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

19  to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

20  such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

21  licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

22  meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

23  most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

24  tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

25  York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

26  representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

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1   which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

2   demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

3         189.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

4   representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, and engaging in technical meetings regarding

5   infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the

6   accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such,

7   Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of

8   infringement of the '305 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. §

9   284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

10                                    **COUNT XV**

11          **(Indirect Infringement of the '305 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))**

12        190.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

13   allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

14        191.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 13-24

15   of the '305 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

16        192.    In addition to directly infringing the '305 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '305

17   Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including

18   customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform one or more of the steps of the method claims,

19   either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '305 Patent, where all the steps of the

20   method claims are performed by either Defendant, its customers, purchasers, users, and developers, or

21   some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

22   others, including customers, purchasers, users, and developers, to infringe by practicing, either

23   themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '305 Patent, including

24   Claims 13-24.

25        193.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the

26   '305 Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users, and developers to use the

27   '305 Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to,

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advising third parties to use the '305 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a

mechanism through which third parties may infringe the '305 Patent, and by advertising and

promoting the use of the '305 Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines

and instructions to third parties on how to use the '305 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

194.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides,

administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of

operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials;

https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub

context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

## COUNT XVI
### (Direct Infringement of the '408 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))

195.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

196.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-35 of the '408 Patent in

violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

197.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or, in the alternative,

infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

198.    Defendant acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing

products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization or license of Finjan.

199.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale,

importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance

Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services and the Email Security Products

utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services (collectively, the "'408 Accused Products").

200.    The '408 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '408 Patent and

infringe the '408 Patent because they practice a method of receiving an incoming content stream,

determine the programming language, use parser and analyzer rules to express the stream into patterns

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of tokens in a parse tree, and finding exploits.  For example, as shown below, the '408 Accused

Products provide gateway security to end users, where incoming internet content is received by the

'408 Accused Products.



*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/ae/ae16472e-f79d-4a60-bf34-5c62a2d3fd0f.pdf
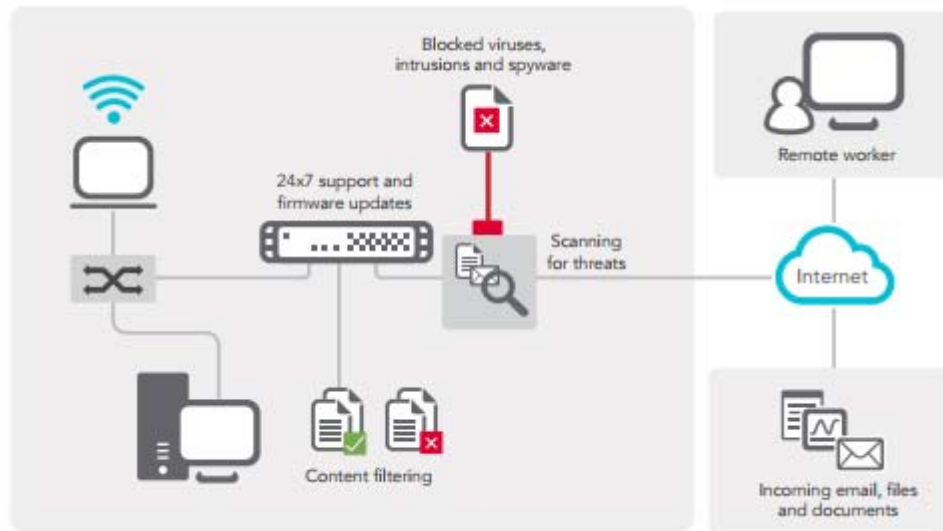
at 1 (attached as Exhibit 26).

201.    The '408 Accused Products utilize machine learning to detect new threats in real-time.

Defendant's machine learning technology detects the programming language and utilizes parser and

analyzer rules to create parse trees and to find exploits in the parse tree dynamically and in real-time.

1. **Real-Time Comprehensive Visibility** across the whole organization showing how various assets, such as users, databases, applications, interact. It also includes east-west application access and public access using integrated SonicOS DPI.

2. **Real-Time Threat Detection** using multilayer Contexts Based Threat Models, Machine Learning "Iron-Man approach" and Dynamic Threat Intelligence to surface the **Threats which Matter.**

3. **Elimination/Containment of the threats in Real-Time** through automated recommended actions on infrastructure like SonicOS, Active Directory, and Networking Infrastructure with clear indication of the service Impact.

The zero trust security primary originates from providing NG Firewall security and then adds a unique combination of behavioral analysis, machine learning and dynamic threat intelligence to find threats of all kinds no matter how they get into or appear from within an organization. The Seceon OTM takes in all the SonicWALL firewall's output and combines it with other device and application log output as

*See* http://www.seceon.com/2016/09/05/automated-zero-trust-security-with-dell-sonicwall-and-seceon-otm at 1-2 (attached as Exhibit 39).

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1    202.    As a result of Defendant's unlawful activities, Finjan has suffered and will continue to

2    suffer irreparable harm for which there is no adequate remedy at law.  Finjan and Defendant both

3    compete in the security software space, as described for example in paragraphs 7-8 and 45-56 above.

4    And Finjan is actively engaged in licensing its patent portfolio, as described for example in

5    paragraphs 39-44 above.  Defendant's continued infringement of the Asserted Patents causes harm to

6    Finjan in the form of price erosion, loss of goodwill, damage to reputation, loss of business

7    opportunities, inadequacy of money damages, and direct and indirect competition.  Monetary

8    damages are insufficient to compensate Finjan for these harms.  Accordingly, Finjan is entitled to

9    preliminary and/or permanent injunctive relief.

10    203.    Defendant's infringement of the '408 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan

11    in an amount to be proven at trial.

12    204.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '408 Patent, and has

13    continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed

14    Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof,

15    and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused

16    products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good

17    faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including

18    through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining

19    Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

20    205.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and

21    belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order

22    to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products,

23    such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one

24    licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

25    meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

26    most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

27    tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

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1   York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

2   representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

3   which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

4   demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

5           206.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

6   representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, and engaging in technical meetings regarding

7   infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the

8   accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's patent rights.  As such,

9   Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and deliberately engage in acts of

10  infringement of the '408 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of increased damages under 35 U.S.C. §

11  284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

### COUNT XVII
### (Indirect Infringement of the '408 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))

14          207.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

15  allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

16          208.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 1-8 and

17  23-28 of the '408 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

18          209.    In addition to directly infringing the '408 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '408

19  Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including

20  customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform one or more of the steps of the method claims,

21  either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '408 Patent, where all the steps of the

22  method claims are performed by either Defendant, its customers, purchasers, users, and developers, or

23  some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

24  others, including customers, purchasers, users, and developers, to infringe by practicing, either

25  themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '408 Patent, including

26  Claims 1-8 and 23-28.

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1      210.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the '408

2  Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users, and developers to use the '408

3  Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to, advising

4  third parties to use the '408 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a mechanism through

5  which third parties may infringe the '408 Patent, and by advertising and promoting the use of the '408

6  Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines and instructions to third parties

7  on how to use the '408 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

8      211.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides,

9  administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of

10  operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials;

11  https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

12  https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub

13  context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

14
## COUNT XVIII
**(Direct Infringement of the '968 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(a))**

15

16      212.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

17  allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

18      213.    Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe Claims 1-38 of the '968 Patent in

19  violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).

20      214.    Defendant's infringement is based upon literal infringement or, in the alternative,

21  infringement under the doctrine of equivalents.

22      215.    Defendant acts of making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for sale infringing

23  products and services have been without the permission, consent, authorization or license of Finjan.

24      216.    Defendant's infringement includes, but is not limited to, the manufacture, use, sale,

25  importation and/or offer for sale of Defendant's products and services, including the Appliance

26  Products utilizing Capture ATP and/or Gateway Security Services with and without WXA Series

27  Appliances (collectively, the "'968 Accused Products").

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217.    The '968 Accused Products embody the patented invention of the '968 Patent and infringe the '968 Patent because they store digital content under associated policies and indexes, contain a content scanner to scan incoming digital content and derive a profile for that content, and determine whether the incoming digital content is allowable under the policies, according to the profile, which is saved as an entry in the policy index.  For example, as shown below, the '968 Accused Products provide gateway security to end users, where incoming digital content is received, stored, and scanned by the '968 Accused Products.

218.    As shown below, the '968 Accused Products include a web cache that includes URL ratings and caches digital content.



**WAN Acceleration > Web Cache**

The **WAN Acceleration > Web Cache** page provides options to configure and monitor the Web Cache service through these tabs: **Status, Statistics, Tools.**
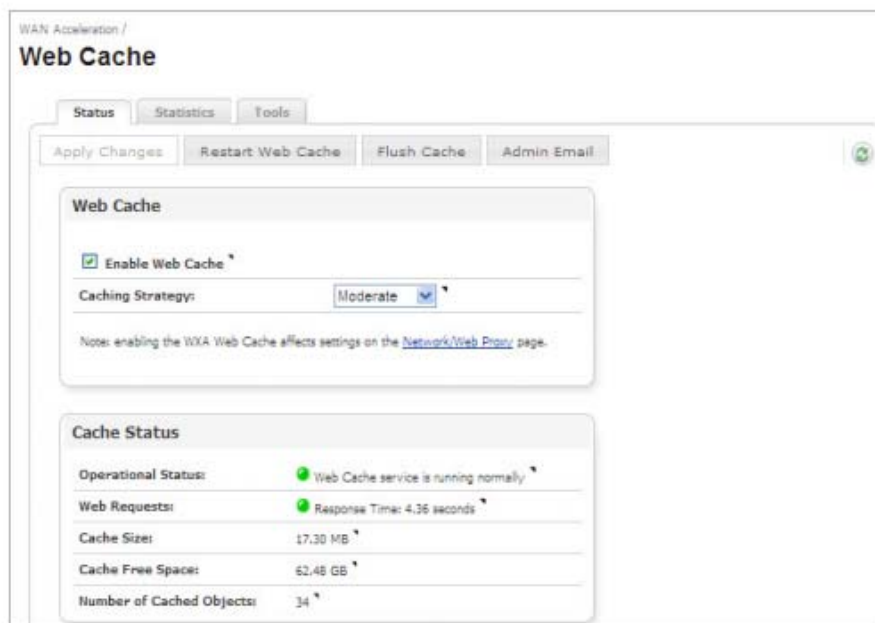
The Web Cache feature stores copies of Web pages passing through the network that are frequently and recently requested. So when a user requests one of these Web pages, it is retrieved from the local Web cache

*See* http://software.sonicwall.com/Manual/232-000738-00_RevH_SonicOS_5.8_AdministrationGuide.pdf at 1134 (attached as Exhibit 40).



| Web caching | URL ratings are cached locally on the SonicWall firewall so that the response time for subsequent access to frequently visited sites is only a fraction of a second. |

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1  *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/e1/e16f7df3-a203-40d4-b751-7f241db24c36.pdf

2  at 10 (attached as Exhibit 16).

The powerful combination of a SonicWall
NGFW and WXA enables you to more
efficiently manage your bandwidth and
simplify NGFW and WAN acceleration
deployment and management without
compromising security. SonicWall makes
it easy for you to add one or more WXA
solutions into your network by providing
a variety of platform options including
both hardware and virtual appliances as
well as software.

12  *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/56/56fa9647-eb16-4084-974c-dbffea20d7bd.pdf

13  at 1 (attached as Exhibit 19).

24  *See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/56/56fa9647-eb16-4084-974c-dbffea20d7bd.pdf

25  at 3 (*Id.*).
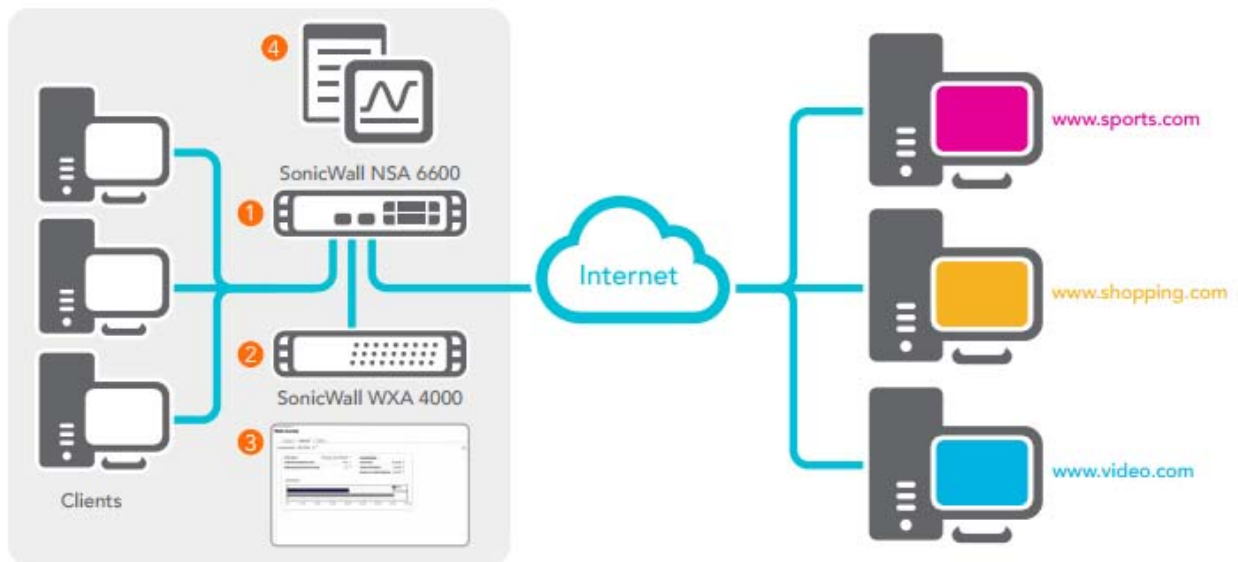
219.    The '968 Products derive a profile for the incoming digital content such as webpages.

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*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/56/56fa9647-eb16-4084-974c-dbffea20d7bd.pdf

19

at 2 (*Id.*).

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**Analysis Engine Results Tables**

| Engine Alpha | | time | libraries | files | registries | processes | mutexes | functions | connection | download full details | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | Summary of actions once detonated | | See everything the engines saw |
| 100 | Windows XP Pro | 130s | 9 | 73 | | 6 | 37 | 1 | 7 | XML | Screenshots | PCAP |
| 92 | Windows 7 | 124s | 9 | 89 | 1 | 5 | 36 | 1 | 12 | XML | Screenshots | PCAP |
| **Engine Beta** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Windows Phone | 130s | 9 | 73 | | 6 | 37 | 1 | 7 | XML | Screenshots | PCAP |
| 0 | Android | timeout | | | | | | | | XML | Screenshots | PCAP |
| **Engine Gamma** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | Windows XP Pro | 130s | 9 | 73 | | 6 | 37 | 1 | 7 | XML | Screenshots | PCAP |
| 63 | Windows 7 | 124s | 9 | 89 | 1 | 5 | 36 | 1 | | XML | Screenshots | PCAP |

Under the status boxes, the full analysis threat report displays multiple tables showing the results from each analysis engine. The engines are designated by names from the Greek alphabet, such as Alpha, Beta, Gamma.

Each row represents a separate environment and indicates the operating system in which the engine was executed.

The overall score from the analysis in each environment is displayed in a highlighted box to the left of the operating system. The color of the box indicates whether the score triggered a malicious or non-malicious judgment:

- Red indicates a malicious judgment.

- Grey indicates a non-malicious judgment.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/technical-documentation/sonicos-6-2-7-admin-guide/capture-atp at 8 (attached as Exhibit 35).

220.     The '968 Products save profiles in the policy index, and determine whether to allow the digital content according to the signatures and current policies.

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1 ⬤ SonicWall NGFW appliances provides Deep Packet
Inspection (DPI) scanning for malware and intrusions.

2 ⬤ SonicWall WXA appliance provides Web (HTTP) caching
to decrease bandwidth utilization and improves browser
response times.

3 ⬤ Visualization shows the performance gains and benefits
of introducing WAN acceleration into the network.

4 ⬤ SonicWall Application Intelligence and Control
prioritizes and controls application traffic.

*See* https://www.sonicwall.com/SonicWall.com/files/56/56fa9647-eb16-4084-974c-dbffea20d7bd.pdf at 3 (attached as Exhibit 19).

221.    Defendant's infringement of the '968 Patent has injured and continues to injure Finjan in an amount to be proven at trial.

222.    Defendant has been long-aware of Finjan's patents, including the '968 Patent, and has continued its infringing activity despite this knowledge.  On or about June 10, 2014, Finjan informed Defendant of its patent portfolio, including the Asserted Patents and Defendant's infringement thereof, and provided representative claim charts mapping the Asserted Patents' claims to Defendant's accused products and services.  Finjan actively and diligently, but unsuccessfully, attempted to engage in good faith negotiations with Defendant for over three years regarding Finjan's patent portfolio, including through a number of telephonic meetings and in-person meetings in Round Rock, Texas, explaining Defendant's infringement of each claim element-by-element.

223.    Even after being shown that its products infringe Finjan's patents, on information and belief Defendant has made no effort to design its products or services around Finjan's patents, in order to avoid infringement.  Instead, Defendant incorporated infringing technology into additional products, such as those identified in this complaint.  Moreover, Defendant sent representatives to at least one licensing meeting with Finjan who had no authority to accept a license.  Defendant took at least one

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1  meeting with Finjan while knowing that it would soon be sold by Dell, Inc.  On at least two occasions,

2  most recently on July 11, 2017, Defendant cancelled a meeting with Finjan on short notice, but did not

3  tell Finjan that the meeting was cancelled until after Finjan's representatives had flown from New

4  York to attend the meeting, all while continuing to infringe Finjan's patents.  Defendant's

5  representative's explanation was simply that he needed to attend a sales conference, the occurrence of

6  which should have been known well in advance of the meeting with Finjan.  All of these actions

7  demonstrate Defendant's blatant and egregious disregard for Finjan's patent rights.

8        224.    Despite its knowledge of Finjan's patent portfolio and Asserted Patents, being provided

9  representative claim charts of several of Finjan patents, including the '968 Patent, and engaging in

10  technical meetings regarding infringement of Defendant's products and services, Defendant has sold

11  and continues to sell the accused products and services in complete and reckless disregard of Finjan's

12  patent rights.  As such, Defendant has acted recklessly and continues to willfully, wantonly, and

13  deliberately engage in acts of infringement of the '968 Patent, justifying an award to Finjan of

14  increased damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and attorneys' fees and costs incurred under 35 U.S.C. §

15  285.

16                                              **COUNT XIX**
17            **(Induced Infringement of the '968 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b))**

18        225.    Finjan repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, the

19  allegations of the preceding paragraphs, as set forth above.

20        226.    Defendant has induced and continues to induce infringement of at least Claims 13-22

21  and 26-31 of the '968 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

22        227.    In addition to directly infringing the '968 Patent, Defendant indirectly infringes the '968

23  Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(b) by instructing, directing and/or requiring others, including

24  customers, purchasers, users and developers, to perform one or more of the steps of the method claims,

25  either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, of the '968 Patent, where all the steps of the

26  method claims are performed by either Defendant, its customers, purchasers, users, and developers, or

27  some combination thereof.  Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing

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1  others, including customers, purchasers, users, and developers, to infringe by practicing, either

2  themselves or in conjunction with Defendant, one or more method claims of the '968 Patent, including

3  Claims 13-22 and 26-31.

4       228.    Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the

5  '968 Patent by instructing and encouraging its customers, purchasers, users, and developers to use the

6  '968 Accused Products.  Such instructions and encouragement included, but are not limited to,

7  advising third parties to use the '968 Accused Products in an infringing manner, providing a

8  mechanism through which third parties may infringe the '968 Patent, and by advertising and

9  promoting the use of the '968 Accused Products in an infringing manner, and distributing guidelines

10  and instructions to third parties on how to use the '968 Accused Products in an infringing manner.

11       229.    Defendant updates and maintains an HTTP site with Defendant's quick start guides,

12  administration guides, user guides, and operating instructions which cover in depth aspects of

13  operating Defendant's offerings.  *See, e.g.*, https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support/video-tutorials;

14  https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/support; https://www.sonicwall.com/en-us/resources;

15  https://www.mysonicwall.com/help/Help.aspx?locale=en&context=PRODUCTREGISTRATION&sub

16  context=SERIALNUMBER, attached hereto as Exhibits 31-34.

17  <div align="center">**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**</div>

18      WHEREFORE, Finjan prays for judgment and relief as follows:

19      A.    An entry of judgment holding that Defendant has infringed and is infringing the '844

20  Patent, the '822 Patent, the '780 Patent, the '926 Patent, the '633 Patent, the '154 Patent, the '494

21  Patent, the '305 Patent, the '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent; and has induced infringement and is

22  inducing infringement of the '844 Patent, the '822 Patent, the '780 Patent, the '926 Patent, the '633

23  Patent, the '494 Patent, the '305 Patent, the '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent;

24      B.    A preliminary and permanent injunction against Defendant and its officers, employees,

25  agents, servants, attorneys, instrumentalities, and/or those in privity with them, from infringing the

26  '822 Patent, the '780 Patent, the '926 Patent, the '633 Patent, the '154 Patent, the '305 Patent, the

27  '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent, or inducing the infringement of the '822 Patent, the '780 Patent, the

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<div align="center">69</div>

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1   '926 Patent, the '633 Patent, the '305 Patent, the '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent, and for all further

2   and proper injunctive relief pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 283;

3         C.      An award to Finjan of such damages as it shall prove at trial against Defendant that is

4   adequate to fully compensate Finjan for Defendant's infringement of the '844 Patent, the '822 Patent,

5   the '780 Patent, the '633 Patent, the '926 Patent, the '154 Patent, the '494 Patent, the '305 Patent, the

6   '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent, said damages to be no less than a reasonable royalty;

7         D.      A determination that Defendant's infringement has been willful, wanton, and

8   deliberate and that the damages against it be increased up to treble on this basis or for any other basis

9   within the Court's discretion;

10       E.      A finding that this case is "exceptional" and an award to Finjan of its costs and

11   reasonable attorneys' fees, as provided by 35 U.S.C. § 285;

12       F.      An accounting of all infringing sales and revenues, together with post judgment

13   interest and prejudgment interest from the first date of infringement of the '844 Patent, the '822

14   Patent, the '780 Patent, the '633 Patent, the '926 Patent,  the '154 Patent, the '494 Patent, the '305

15   Patent, the '408 Patent, and the '968 Patent; and

16       G.      Such further and other relief as the Court may deem proper and just.

17                                          Respectfully submitted,

18   Dated:  August 4, 2017

                                    By:    */s/ Paul J. Andre*

19                                           Paul J. Andre (State Bar No. 196585)

                                          Lisa Kobialka (State Bar No. 191404)

20                                           James Hannah (State Bar No. 237978)

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                                          FINJAN, INC.

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**<u>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</u>**

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2      Finjan demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.

3                                              Respectfully submitted,

4   Dated:  August 4, 2017                   By:   */s/ Paul J. Andre*

5                                              Paul J. Andre (State Bar No. 196585)
                                               Lisa Kobialka (State Bar No. 191404)
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