IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

INTERNET MEDIA INTERACTIVE CORP.,

Plaintiff,

Case No.:

v.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

A&S BREWING COLLABORATIVE LLC

Defendant.

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Plaintiff Internet Media Interactive Corp. ("Internet Media" or "Plaintiff") complains of Defendant A&S Brewing Collaborative LLC ("A&S Brewing" or "Defendant") as follows, all upon Plaintiff's best information and belief:

NATURE OF LAWSUIT

1. This is a claim for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code.

THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff Internet Media Interactive Corp. is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business at 3511 Silverside Road, Suite 105, Wilmington, Delaware 19810.
- 3. Internet Media is the named assignee of, owns all right, title and interest in, and has standing to sue for infringement of United States Patent No. 6,049,835, entitled "System For Providing Easy Access To The World Wide Web Utilizing A Published List Of Preselected Internet Locations Together With Their Unique Multi-Digit Jump Codes," which issued on April 11, 2000 ("the '835 Patent") (a true and correct copy is attached as Exhibit A).

- 4. Internet Media has the exclusive right to enforce and collect all past damages for infringement of the '835 Patent. Internet Media has standing to sue for infringement of the '835 Patent.
- 5. A&S Brewing is a Delaware limited liability company with its registered office located at National Registered Agents, Inc., 160 Greentree Drive, Suite 101, Dover, Delaware 19904. A&S Brewing maintains its principal place of business at 431 Pine Street, Suite G10, Burlington, Vermont 05402. A&S Brewing owns the Coney Island brand. A&S Brewing is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Boston Beer Company, Inc.
- 6. Defendant A&S Brewing owns, provides and operates the website www.coneyislandbeer.com, and related URLs. Defendant also distributes advertisements through various media that instruct recipients to enter a code to redirect to a new location. Specifically, Defendant operates the account "@ConeyIslandBeer" on Twitter, found at https://twitter.com/ConeyIslandBeer.
- 7. The Boston Beer Company, Inc., the parent of the Defendant, is a Massachusetts corporation maintaining its principal place of business at One Design Center Place, Suite 850, Boston, Massachusetts 02210 ("Boston Beer"). It is likely that discovery in this case will demonstrate that Boston Beer controls the day to day activities of the Defendant subsidiary. Upon such proof, Plaintiff may join Boston Beer as a Defendant.
- 8. In addition, Boston Beer owns the Samuel Adams brand, and has itself infringed the Patent here in suit. Nevertheless, Plaintiff cannot sue Boston Beer in this case, because venue for patent infringement would not be proper as to Boston Beer in this District Court.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

9. Internet Media's claim for patent infringement against Defendant arises under the patent laws of the United States including 35 U.S.C. §§ 271 and 281. Consequently, this Court has

original and exclusive subject matter jurisdiction over this Complaint pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

- 10. A&S Brewing is a Delaware limited liability company, and, thus, resides in the State of Delaware.
- 11. In addition, A&S Brewing owns, operates and conducts business in the state of Delaware and directs advertisements at residents of Delaware which are covered by at least Claim 11 of the '835 Patent and throughout the United States including Delaware and this judicial district.
 - 12. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1400(b).

INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 6,049,835

- 13. Defendant has directly infringed the '835 Patent at least through its unauthorized use of the method of Claim 11 for providing automatic access to preselected locations on the Internet. Defendant alone, or based on the actions of other persons/entities attributable to Defendant, satisfied each of the limitations of Claim 11 as follows:
 - a. Defendant has published a compilation of information with respect to preselected Internet locations (*e.g.*, advertisements on Twitter or other online medium). On January 4, 2009, the Delaware District Court in proceedings related to the '835 Patent construed the similar phrase "a published compilation of preselected Internet locations" to mean "a publicly accessible collection of information which corresponds to preselected Web sites (or to any other type of preselected data found on the Internet) which have unique URL addresses, the URL addresses being associated with diverse individuals or entities." Defendant has published a publicly accessible (*e.g.*, via Twitter or other online medium) collection of information which corresponded to preselected Web sites which have unique

URL addresses (*e.g.*, information about a desired Web site destination of interest to a user), the URL addresses having been associated with entities other than Defendant.

- b. Said published compilation published by Defendant included a unique predetermined multi-digit jump code assigned to each of said preselected Internet locations for which information is published therein (e.g., shortened codes recognized by bit.ly). On January 4, 2009, the Delaware District Court also construed the phrase "a unique predetermined multi-digit jump code" to mean "a unique predetermined code consisting of more than one number." Defendant's published compilation included unique predetermined multi-digit jump codes consisting of more than one number (e.g., 29hpZwh).
- c. Defendant has provided through its publication of compilations of various information on Twitter a predetermined Internet location having an address published in said published compilation (*e.g.*, bit.ly). On January 4, 2009, the Delaware District Court also construed the similar phrase "a predetermined published Internet location" to mean "a predetermined Web site (or any other type of data found on the Internet); (a) which has a unique URL address included in the published compilation; and (b) which serves to provide access to other preselected Internet locations." The predetermined Web site published by Defendant (a) had a unique URL address (*e.g.*, bit.ly) included in the published compilation; and (b) which served to provide access to other preselected Internet locations. Said predetermined Internet location managed by a link shortening service provider (*e.g.*, Bitly) was characterized by means for capturing a desired multi-digit jump code assigned to said preselected Internet location such that a multi-digit jump code could be entered by a user after the predetermined Internet location was accessed.

- d. The user accessed said predetermined Internet location and entered said desired multi-digit jump code into said predetermined Internet location. Specifically, by clicking upon a URL embedded in the published compilation, the user accessed the predetermined Internet location (*e.g.*, bit.ly) and, thereafter, entered the desired multi-digit jump code at said predetermined Internet location (*e.g.*, bit.ly). As presently advised, Defendant is vicariously liable for the user's performance of this step based on (a) Defendant conditioning participation in an activity (*e.g.*, participating in promotional offerings) or receipt of a benefit (*e.g.*, receiving promotional offerings or information of interest) upon the performance of this step which step is required for the user to reach the new destination of interest; and (b) Defendant establishing the manner or timing of that performance which, by the nature of the publication and the desired outcome from using the jump code to reach a new destination, necessarily requires performance of this step.
- e. The link shortening service provider (e.g., Bitly) received said multi-digit jump code entered into said predetermined Internet location after said multi-digit jump code had been captured at said predetermined Internet location. As presently advised, Defendant is vicariously liable for a third-party link shortening service provider's (e.g., Bitly) performance of this step based on the existence of an agreement (see, https://bitly.com/pages/terms-of-service) between Bitly and Defendant.
- f. The link shortening service provider (e.g., Bitly) converted the received multi-digit jump code to a URL address corresponding to the desired preselected Internet location. As presently advised, Defendant is vicariously liable for a third-party link shortening service provider's (e.g., Bitly) performance of this step based on the existence

of an agreement (see, https://bitly.com/pages/terms-of-service) between Bitly and Defendant.

- g. The link shortening service provider (e.g., Bitly) automatically accessed said desired preselected Internet location using said URL address corresponding to said desired preselected Internet location corresponding to said received multi-digit jump code.
- 14. Defendant has directly infringed at least Claim 11 of the '835 Patent through the performance of all steps of the claimed method under the doctrine set forth in *Akamai Technologies, Inc. v. Limelight Networks, Inc.*, 797 F.3d 1020 (Fed. Cir. 2015). See also *Travel Sentry, Inc. v. David A. Tropp*, 2016-2386 (Fed. Cir. Dec. 19, 2017). Defendant had the right and ability to stop or limit the infringement, did not do so, and has profited from such infringement.
- 15. The acts of infringement of the '835 Patent by Defendant has injured Internet Media, and Internet Media is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate it for such infringement from Defendant, but, in no event less than a reasonable royalty.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Internet Media Interactive Corp. respectfully requests that this Court enter judgment against Defendant A&S Brewing and against its respective subsidiaries, successors, parents, affiliates, officers, directors, agents, servants, employees and all persons in active concert or participation with it, granting the following relief:

- A. The entry of judgment in favor of Internet Media and against Defendant;
- B. An award of damages against Defendant adequate to compensate Internet Media for the infringement that has occurred, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty as permitted under 35 U.S.C. § 284, together with prejudgment interest from the date infringement began; and
- C. Such other relief to which Internet Media is entitled to under law and any other and further relief that this Court or a jury may deem just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues presented in this Complaint.

Dated: June 15, 2018

Of Counsel:

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Respectfully submitted,

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