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1 Robert C. Ryan, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 7164 2 Manita Rawat, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 9656 3 HOLLAND & HART LLP 1 East Liberty Street, 6th Floor Reno, Nevada, 89504 4 Telephone: 775-686-6092 Facsimile: 877-665-5867 5 Attorneys for Plaintiff Veterinary Ventures, Inc. 6

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEVADA

VETERINARY VENTURES, INC.

a Nevada Corporation

Plaintiff.

v.

PACIFIC RIM TECHNOLOGIES & MFG.. LTD., a Hong Kong company, and THE PETCASTLE CORP., a California corporation

Defendants.

CASE NO.: 3:07-CV-00381-BES-VPC

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff, Veterinary Ventures, Inc. ("Veterinary Ventures"), complains against Defendants, Pacific Rim Technologies & Mfg., Ltd. ("Pacific Rim Technologies") and The PetCastle Corporation ("PetCastle"), and alleges as follows upon knowledge with respect to itself and its own acts, and upon information and belief as to all other matters:

Jurisdiction and Venue

- This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this patent infringement 1. action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and 1391(d). Venue is also proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) in that Defendants are doing and transacting business within, and have committed acts of infringement, in this judicial district.

The Parties and Nature of the Complaint

Veterinary Ventures is a Nevada corporation with its principal place of business 3.

in Reno, Nevada.

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- On information and belief, Defendant Pacific Rim Technologies is a Hong Kong 4. corporation and maintains a place of business in Hong Kong at Room 1204 Fo Tan Industrial Centre 26-28 Au Pui Wan Street, Fotan Sha Tin, New Territories, Hong Kong, and it maintains a place of business in the United States at 720 Cabrillo Place, Morro Bay, California, 93442.
- 5. On information and belief, Defendant PetCastle is a California corporation and maintains a place of business at 515 ½ Russell Avenue, Monterey Park, California, 91755-3422.

The Facts

Plaintiff's Patents

- United States Patent Number 5,799,609 ("the '609 patent"), entitled "Animal 6. Waterer," issued on September 1, 1998. The '609 patent claims watering devices for animals, methods of watering animals, and containers for watering animals. A true and correct copy of the '609 patent is attached to this First Amended Complaint as Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.
- United States Patent Number 5,842,437 ("the '437 patent"), entitled "Animal 7. Waterer," issued on December 1, 1998. The '437 patent claims watering devices for animals, a method of watering animals, and containers for watering animals. A true and correct copy of the '437 patent is attached to this First Amended Complaint as Exhibit B and is incorporated herein by reference.
- United States Patent Number 6,055,934 ("the '934 patent"), entitled "Animal 8. Waterer," issued on May 2, 2000. The '934 patent claims watering devices for animals and methods of watering animals. A true and correct copy of the '934 patent is attached to this First Amended Complaint as *Exhibit C* and is incorporated herein by reference.
- The '609 patent, '437 patent, and '934 patent are assigned to, and currently owned 9. by, Veterinary Ventures.
- 10. Veterinary Ventures manufactures, or causes to be manufactured, offers for sale, and sells in the United States pet fountains that embody claims of the '609 patent,'437 patent, and

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'934 patent. Veterinary Ventures sells such pet fountains through various distribution channels, including the World Wide Web, and has sold and shipped its product into the State of Nevada.

PetCastle markets, distributes and sells in the United States pet fountains that 11. embody claims of the '609 patent, '437 patent, and '934 patent.

Defendant's Infringing Acts В.

- 12. On information and belief, Pacific Rim Technologies has made, used, sold, and offered to sell within the United States, and it continues to make, use, sell, and offer to sell within the United States, a product referred to as an "Automatic Pet Water Fountain." See, for example, photographs of the "Automatic Pet Water Fountain" product attached as Exhibit D.
- On information and belief, Pacific Rim Technologies manufactures the 13. "Automatic Pet Water Fountain" product, or causes the "Automatic Pet Fountain" product to be manufactured, in China and imports the "Automatic Pet Water Fountain" product, or has the "Automatic Pet Water Fountain" product imported, into the United States.
- Pacific Rim Technologies has offered and continues to offer for sale, and has 14. sold, the "Automatic Pet Water Fountain" product within the United States or sold it to distributors or resellers with knowledge that it would be sold in the United States.
- Pacific Rim Technologies also has at least offered for sale the "Automatic Pet 15. Water Fountain" in this district through its website www.prtml.com, which is accessible throughout the United States including within this district. (See Exhibit E).
- On information and belief, via its website, Pacific Rim Technologies actively 16. solicits persons and entities wishing to become distributors of the "Automatic Pet Water Fountain" product.
- Pacific Rim Technologies has attended at least one trade show within this district 17. and actively markets and sells its products in this district. (See Exhibit F).
- PetCastle has manufactured, used, sold, and offered to sell within the United 18. States, and it continues to make, use, sell, and offer to sell within the United States, a product referred to as a "Fountain". A print out from PetCastle's website (www.petcastleusa.com) depicting the "Fountain" (Item No. TPC-FT01-WH) is attached as *Exhibit G*.

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19.	PetCastle has offered and continues to offer for sale, and has sold, the "Fountain"
product within the	ne United States

- PetCastle has offered for sale the "Fountain" in this district through its website, 20. which is accessible throughout the United States including within this district and, upon information and belief, has sold and offered to sell its "Fountain" product in this district.
- 21. Pacific Rim Technologies' "Automated Pet Water Fountain" product and PetCastle's "Fountain" product are referred to collectively as the "Accused Products."

COUNT I

Infringement of the '609 Patent

- Plaintiff reiterates paragraphs 1-21 above as if fully set forth herein. 22.
- With its acts with respect to the Accused Products, Defendants have directly 23. infringed and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '609 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).
- By actively soliciting distributors of the Accused Products, Defendants have 24. induced others, and continues to induce others, to directly infringe one or more claims of the '609 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).
- With its acts with respect to the Accused Products, and by actively soliciting 25. distributors of those products, Defendants have contributed and continues to contribute to the direct infringement of one or more claims of the '609 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(c).

COUNT II

Infringement of the '437 Patent

- Plaintiff reiterates paragraphs 1-21 above as if fully set forth herein. 26.
- With its acts with respect to the Accused Products, Defendants have directly 27. infringed and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '437 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).
- 28. By actively soliciting distributors of the Accused Products, Defendants have induced others, and continues to induce others, to directly infringe one or more claims of the '437 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).

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29. With its acts with respect to the Accused Products, and by actively soliciting distributors of those products. Defendants have contributed and continues to contribute to the direct infringement of one or more claims of the '437 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(c).

COUNT III

Infringement of the '934 Patent

- 30. Plaintiff reiterates paragraphs 1-21 above as if fully set forth herein.
- With its acts with respect to the Accused Products, Defendants have directly 31. infringed and continues to directly infringe one or more claims of the '934 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(a).
- By actively soliciting distributors of the Accused Products, Defendants have 32. induced others, and continues to induce others, to directly infringe one or more claims of the '934 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(b).
- With its acts with respect to the Accused Products, and by actively soliciting 33. distributors of those products, Defendants have contributed and continues to contribute to the direct infringement of one or more claims of the '934 patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271(c).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

The Plaintiff therefore prays for relief from the Court as follows:

- That Defendants be held liable for infringement of the '609 patent, whether direct A. infringement, inducement of infringement, or contributory infringement.
- That Defendants be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently enjoined from B. infringing the '609 patent, whether direct infringement, inducement of infringement, or contributory infringement.
- That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures monetary damages for C. infringement of the '609 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, together with legal interest from the date of accrual thereof.
- D. That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures treble damages for infringement of the '609 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284.
 - That Defendants be held liable for infringement of the '437 patent, whether direct E.

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infringement, inducement of infringement, or contributory infringement.

- That Defendants be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently enjoined from F. infringing the '437 patent, whether direct infringement, inducement of infringement, or contributory infringement.
- That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures monetary damages for G. infringement of the '437 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, together with legal interest from the date of accrual thereof.
- That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures treble damages for H. infringement of the '437 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284.
- That Defendants be held liable for infringement of the '934 patent, whether direct I. infringement, inducement of infringement, or contributory infringement.
- That Defendants be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently enjoined from J. infringing the '934 patent, whether direct infringement, inducement of infringement, or contributory infringement.
- That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures monetary damages for K. infringement of the '934 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, together with legal interest from the date of accrual thereof.
- That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures treble damages for L. infringement of the '934 patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284.
- That Defendants be required to pay to Veterinary Ventures its reasonable attorneys' M. fees and disbursements incurred herein, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285 and the equity powers of this Court.
- For a finding that Defendants willfully infringed the '609, '437 and '934 patents and N. an assessment of damages up to three times the damages awarded to Veterinary Ventures as a result of Defendants' acts of infringement.
- That Defendants be required to pay Veterinary Ventures costs and reasonable O. attorneys fees of this action.
 - For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and equitable. P.

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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Veterinary Ventures hereby makes demand for a trial by jury pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure as to all issues herein so triable.

DATED this 23 day of October, 2007.

HOLLAND & HART LLP

By:

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