	Case 2:20-cv-10896 Document 1 Filed 12/	2/01/20 Page 1 of 11 Page ID #:1		
1 2 3 4	HURRELL CANTRALL LLP THOMAS C. HURRELL (STATE BAI thurrell@hurrellcantrall.com 300 S. Grand Avenue, Suite 1300 Los Angeles, CA 90071 Telephone: (213) 426-2000 Facsimile: (213) 426-2020			
5 6 7 8	YOUNG BASILE HANLON & MACF JEFFREY D. WILSON (PRO HAC VI wilson@youngbasile.com 3001 W. Big Beaver Road, Suite 624 Troy, MI 48084 Telephone: (248) 649-3333 Facsimile: (248) 649-3338	ICE TO BE FILED)		
9 10 11 12	YOUNG BASILE HANLON & MACF CRAIG A. REDINGER (PRO HAC VI redinger@youngbasile.com 301 E. Liberty Street, Suite 680 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104 Telephone: (734) 662-0270 Facsimile: (734) 662-1014	<sup>7</sup> ARLANE, P.C. ICE TO BE FILED)		
13 14	Attorneys for Plaintiff, WORLDWIDE C	CREATIONS, LLC		
15	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
16	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CAL	LIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION		
17				
18	WORLDWIDE CREATIONS, LLC, a	CASE NO. 2:20-cv-10896		
	WORLDWIDE CREATIONS, LLC, a Michigan Limited Liability Company,			
19	Michigan Limited Liability Company, Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR PATENT		
19 20		COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT		
19 20 21	Plaintiff, v.			
19 20	Plaintiff,			
19 20 21 22	Plaintiff, v. NEWACME LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, and NEUROCKET, LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability			
19 20 21 22 23	Plaintiff, v. NEWACME LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, and NEUROCKET, LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company,			
<ol> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> </ol>	Plaintiff, v. NEWACME LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, and NEUROCKET, LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, Defendants.			
<ol> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> </ol>	Plaintiff, v. NEWACME LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, and NEUROCKET, LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, Defendants. <u>COMPLAINT FOR PA</u>	INFRINGEMENT	S,	
<ol> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> </ol>	Plaintiff, v. NEWACME LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, and NEUROCKET, LLC, an Oregon Limited Liability Company, Defendants. <u>COMPLAINT FOR PA</u> Plaintiff WORLDWIDE CREATI	INFRINGEMENT		

HURRELL CANTRALL LLP 300 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE, SUITE 1300 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90071 TELEPHONE (213) 426-2000 LLC ("NEWACME") and NEUROCKET, LLC ("NEUROCKET"), (collectively,
 the "Defendants"), hereby states as follows:

4 1. This is an action for patent infringement under the United States Code,
5 Title 35, as amended.

NATURE OF THE ACTION

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# THE PARTIES

7 2. The Plaintiff, WORLDWIDE CREATIONS, LLC ("Flowerhouse") is a
8 Michigan limited liability company having an address of P.O. Box 595, Clio, MI,
9 48420.

10 3. On information and belief, NEWACME LLC, is an Oregon limited
11 liability company having an address of 13515 Streamside Drive, Lake Oswego, OR
12 97035.

4. On information and belief, NEUROCKET, LLC, is an Oregon limited
liability company having an address of 13515 Streamside Drive, Lake Oswego, OR
97035.

16 5. On information and belief, Defendants NEWACME LLC and
17 NEUROCKET, LLC are related entities under common ownership and control.

18 6. On information and belief, Defendants have places of business at 2808
19 Vail Ave., Commerce, CA 90040; 13515 Streamside Drive, Lake Oswego, OR
20 97035; 3980 Premier Ave, Memphis, TN, 38118; and 11500 S. Main Street, Suite
21 122, Houston, TX 77025.

22 7. On information and belief, Defendants do business using a number of
23 assumed names and/or brand names, including Mcombo, ExacMe, BarberPub,
24 Superfy, Lovepet and Ivinta.

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# JURISDICTION AND VENUE

8. On information and belief, Defendants have committed acts and
continue to commit acts of patent infringement giving rise to this action under the
patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§ 271 and 281. This Court has original

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subject matter jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

On information and belief, under California's long-arm statute, Cal. 2 9. 3 Code Civ. Proc. § 410.10, Defendants submitted to the personal jurisdiction of this Court because Defendants, inter alia: transacted business within the State of 4 5 California; committed a tortious act within the State of California; engaged in an act of patent infringement in the State of California and this District; have a place of 6 business within the State of California; regularly conduct or solicit business in the 7 State of California; engage in other persistent courses of conduct in the State of 8 California; and/or derive substantial revenue from goods and services provided to 9 persons or entities in the State of California. Further, on information and belief, 10 Defendants have established minimum contacts with the State of California and this District such that the exercise of jurisdiction over Defendants would not offend 12 13 traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

14 10. On information and belief, venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and 1400(b) because Defendants have a regular and established 15 place of business in this District or the State of California. 16

### **COUNT I**

### **INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 9,468,284**

19 11. Plaintiff Flowerhouse realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-10 above, as if fully set forth herein. 20

21 12. On October 18, 2016, U.S. Patent No. 9,468,284 ("the '284 Patent") 22 entitled "HANGING CHAIR" was duly and lawfully issued by the United States 23 Patent and Trademark Office to Scott Wehner. A true and correct copy of the '284 24 Patent is attached as Exhibit A.

Plaintiff Flowerhouse is the owner of the '284 patent by way of 25 13. 26 assignment.

14. The '284 patent confers upon the Plaintiff Flowerhouse the exclusive 27 28 right to make, use, sell and offer for sale the invention therein described.

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15. Since the grant of the '284 Patent, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has 2 continuously marked substantially all chairs manufactured according to the patent 3 by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation "pat.", together with the number of the patent, or by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation 5 "pat." together with an address of a posting on the Internet, accessible to the public without charge for accessing the address, that associates the patented article with the 6 number of the patent. Accordingly, Defendants have had constructive notice of the 7 8 '284 Patent since at least as early as October 18, 2016.

9 16. On information and belief, Defendants have made, used, offered for 10 sale, and sold and are now making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling, without permission from Plaintiff Flowerhouse, hanging chairs that infringe claim 1 of the '284 patent. At least some of these chairs are marketed under the name "Mcombo" 12 13 (herein, the "Mcombo Hanging Chair").

Examples of advertisements for hanging chairs offered for sale and sold 14 17. by Defendants are included in Exhibit E. 15

18. 16 A claim chart demonstrating infringement of the '284 patent by the Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair is included as Exhibit F. As shown in Exhibit 17 F, Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair includes all of the elements of claim 1 of 18 the '284 patent. 19

The Defendants have infringed the '284 Patent by making, using,  $\mathbf{20}$ 19. selling, and/or offering for sale hanging chairs, including the Mcombo Hanging 21 22 Chair.

23 20. The Defendants are jointly and severally liable for infringement of the 24 '284 Patent.

On information and belief, Defendants have had actual notice of the 21. 25 '284 Patent since at least July 17, 2020. 26

27 22. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '284 Patent has been willful and deliberate. 28

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As a result of the Defendants' infringement, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has
 suffered damage, and unless and until the actions of the Defendants are enjoined,
 Plaintiff Flowerhouse will continue to suffer damage.

4 24. Defendants' infringing activities have and continue to directly and
5 proximately cause Plaintiff damages.

6 25. The present case is an exceptional case, entitling Plaintiff Flowerhouse
7 to an award of attorney's fees.

# **COUNT II**

# **INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 10,016,048**

10 26. Plaintiff Flowerhouse realleges and incorporates by reference the11 allegations of paragraphs 1-25 above, as if fully set forth herein.

12 27. On July 10, 2018, U.S. Patent No. 10,016,048 ("the '048 Patent")
13 entitled "HANGING CHAIR" was duly and lawfully issued by the United States
14 Patent and Trademark Office to Scott Wehner. A true and correct copy of the '048
15 Patent is attached as Exhibit B.

16 28. Plaintiff Flowerhouse is the owner of the '048 patent by way of17 assignment.

18 29. The '048 patent confers upon the Plaintiff Flowerhouse the exclusive19 right to make, use, sell and offer for sale the invention therein described.

Since the grant of the '048 Patent, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has  $\mathbf{20}$ 30. 21 continuously marked substantially all chairs manufactured according to the patent by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation "pat.", together with the 22 23 number of the patent, or by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation "pat." together with an address of a posting on the Internet, accessible to the public 24 25 without charge for accessing the address, that associates the patented article with the number of the patent. Accordingly, Defendants have had constructive notice of the 26 27 '048 Patent since at least as early as July 10, 2018.

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31. On information and belief, Defendants have made, used, offered for

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sale, and sold and are now making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling, without
 permission from Plaintiff Flowerhouse, hanging chairs that infringe at least claims
 1-9, 11-13, 15, 16, and 20 of the '048 patent. These chairs include the Mcombo
 Hanging Chair.

5 32. Examples of advertisements for hanging chairs offered for sale and sold
6 by Defendants are included in Exhibit E.

7 33. A claim chart demonstrating infringement of the '048 patent by the
8 Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair is included as Exhibit G. As shown in Exhibit
9 G, Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair includes all of the elements of at least
10 claims 1-9, 11-13, 15, 16, and 20 of the '048 patent.

34. The Defendants have infringed the '048 Patent by making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale hanging chairs, including the Mcombo Hanging Chair.

35. The Defendants are jointly and severally liable for infringement of the '048 Patent.

16 36. On information and belief, Defendants have had actual notice of the17 '048 Patent since at least July 17, 2020.

18 37. As a result of the Defendants' infringement, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has
19 suffered damage, and unless and until the actions of the Defendants are enjoined,
20 Plaintiff Flowerhouse will continue to suffer damage.

21 38. Defendants' infringing activities have and continue to directly and
22 proximately cause Plaintiff damages.

23 39. The present case is an exceptional case, entitling Plaintiff Flowerhouse
24 to an award of attorney's fees.

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# **COUNT III**

# INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 10,398,214

40. Plaintiff Flowerhouse realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-40 above, as if fully set forth herein.

5 41. On September 3, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,398,214 ("the '214 Patent")
6 entitled "CHAIR WITH ARCUATE FRAME MEMBERS" was duly and lawfully
7 issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office to Scott Wehner. A true
8 and correct copy of the '214 Patent is attached as Exhibit C.

9 42. Plaintiff Flowerhouse is the owner of the '214 patent by way of10 assignment.

11 43. The '214 patent confers upon the Plaintiff Flowerhouse the exclusive
12 right to make, use, sell and offer for sale the invention therein described.

13 44. Since the grant of the '214 Patent, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has continuously marked substantially all chairs manufactured according to the patent 14 by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation "pat.", together with the 15 number of the patent, or by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation 16 17 "pat." together with an address of a posting on the Internet, accessible to the public without charge for accessing the address, that associates the patented article with the 18 19 number of the patent. Accordingly, Defendants have had constructive notice of the '214 Patent since at least as early as September 3, 2019. 20

45. On information and belief, Defendants have made, used, offered for
sale, and sold and are now making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling, without
permission from Plaintiff Flowerhouse, hanging chairs that infringe claims 1-19 of
the '214 patent. These chairs include the Mcombo Hanging Chair.

25 46. Examples of advertisements for hanging chairs offered for sale and sold
26 by Defendants are included in Exhibit E.

27 47. A claim chart demonstrating infringement of the '214 patent by the
28 Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair is included as Exhibit H. As shown in Exhibit

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H, Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair includes all of the elements of claims 1-19
 of the '214 patent.

3 48. The Defendants have infringed the '214 Patent by making, using,
4 selling, and/or offering for sale hanging chairs, including the Mcombo Hanging
5 Chair.

6 49. The Defendants are jointly and severally liable for infringement of the7 214 Patent.

8 50. On information and belief, Defendants have had actual notice of the
9 '214 Patent since at least July 17, 2020.

10 51. As a result of the Defendants' infringement, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has
11 suffered damage, and unless and until the actions of the Defendants are enjoined,
12 Plaintiff Flowerhouse will continue to suffer damage.

13 52. Defendants' infringing activities have and continue to directly and14 proximately cause Plaintiff damages.

15 53. The present case is an exceptional case, entitling Plaintiff Flowerhouse16 to an award of attorney's fees.

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### **COUNT IV**

### **INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. DESIGN PATENT NO. D759,396**

19 54. Plaintiff Flowerhouse realleges and incorporates by reference the20 allegations of paragraphs 1-53 above, as if fully set forth herein.

55. On June 21, 2016, U.S. Design Patent No. D759,396 ("the '396 design patent") entitled "HANGING CHAIR" was duly and lawfully issued by the United
States Patent and Trademark Office to Scott Wehner. A true and correct copy of the
'396 design patent is attached as Exhibit D.

25 56. Plaintiff Flowerhouse is the owner of the '396 design patent by way of
26 assignment.

27 57. The '396 design patent confers upon the Plaintiff Flowerhouse the
28 exclusive right to make, use, sell and offer for sale the invention therein described.

Since the grant of the '396 design Patent, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has 58. 1 2 continuously marked substantially all chairs manufactured according to the patent 3 by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation "pat.", together with the number of the patent, or by fixing thereon the word "patent" or the abbreviation 4 5 "pat." together with an address of a posting on the Internet, accessible to the public without charge for accessing the address, that associates the patented article with the 6 7 number of the patent. Accordingly, Defendants have had constructive notice of the 8 '396 design patent since at least as early as June 21, 2016.

9 59. On information and belief, Defendants have made, used, offered for
10 sale, and sold and are now making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling, without
11 permission from Plaintiff Flowerhouse, hanging chairs that infringe the claim of the
12 '396 design patent. These chairs include the Mcombo Hanging Chair.

60. Examples of advertisements for hanging chairs offered for sale and sold by Defendants are included in Exhibit E.

15 61. A side by side comparison chart demonstrating infringement of the
'396 design patent by the Defendants' Mcombo Hanging Chair is included as
17 Exhibit I. As shown in Exhibit I, the Mcombo Hanging Chair is identical to the
patented design, such that an ordinary observer would conclude that the design of
the Mcombo Hanging Chair is substantially the same as the patented design when
the two designs are compared in the context of the prior art.

21 62. The Defendants have infringed the '396 design patent by making,
22 using, selling, and/or offering for sale hanging chairs, including the Mcombo
23 Hanging Chair.

24 63. The Defendants are jointly and severally liable for infringement of the
25 '396 design patent.

26 64. On information and belief, Defendants have had actual notice of the
27 '396 design patent since at least July 17, 2020.

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65. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '396 design

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1 patent has been willful and deliberate.

2 66. As a result of the Defendants' infringement, Plaintiff Flowerhouse has
3 suffered damage, and unless and until the actions of the Defendants are enjoined,
4 Plaintiff Flowerhouse will continue to suffer damage.

5 67. Defendants' infringing activities have and continue to directly and
6 proximately cause Plaintiff damages.

7 68. The present case is an exceptional case, entitling Plaintiff Flowerhouse
8 to an award of attorney's fees.

# **RELIEF REQUESTED**

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HURRELL CANTRALL LLP

300 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE, SUITE 1300 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90071 TELEPHONE (213) 426-2000 9

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court:

A. Enter judgment for Flowerhouse against Defendants, declaring that they have willfully infringed Plaintiff Flowerhouse's patents

B. Award Plaintiff Flowerhouse all damages it has sustained as a result of
Defendants' patent infringement and order that the damages be trebled pursuant to
35 U.S.C. § 284.

16 C. Declare this case exceptional and find that Plaintiff Flowerhouse is
17 entitled to recover its costs and reasonable attorney's fees incurred in this action,
18 pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285.

D. Permanently enjoin and restrain Defendants and their agents, servants,
employees, partners, attorneys, successors and assigns, and all those acting in
concert with them, from infringing, contributory infringing or inducing infringement
of Plaintiff Flowerhouse's patents.

23 E. Enter an order requiring Defendants to offer up for destruction any and
24 all remaining inventory of any infringing products.

25 F. Enter judgment granting such other relief as justice and equity may
26 require.

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¢	ase 2:20-cv-10896 Document 1 Filed 12/01/20 Page 11 of 11 Page ID #:11		
1	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL		
2	Plaintiff Flowerhouse hereby requests a jury trial of all issues.		
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4	DATED: December 1, 2020 Respectfully submitted,		
5	HURRELL CANTRALL LLP		
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7	$\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{T}} = \langle \mathbf{r} \mid \mathbf{T}   \mathbf{r} \in \mathcal{C}$ $\mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{T}} = \mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{T}}$		
8 9	By: <u>/s/ Thomas C. Hurrell</u> THOMAS C. HURRELL	-	
10	Attorneys for Plaintiff, WORLDWIDE CREATIONS, LLC		
11			
12	DATED: December 1, 2020 YOUNG BASILE HANLON & MACEAPLANE P.C.		
13	MACFARLANE, P.C.		
14			
15	By: /s/ Craig A. Redinger	-	
16	Craig A. Redinger ( <i>Pro Hac Vice to be Filed</i> ) Jeffrey D. Wilson ( <i>Pro Have Vice to be Filed</i> )		
17	Attorneys for Plaintiff, WORLDWIDE CREATIONS, LLC		
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