

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Canon Inc.,)	
)	Case No. 1:21-cv-01227
Plaintiff,)	
)	PLAINTIFF CANON INC.’S
vs.)	COMPLAINT FOR PATENT
)	INFRINGEMENT
Xianshi yanliangqu)	
canqiubaihuodianshanghang,)	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
)	
Defendant.)	

Plaintiff Canon Inc. (“Canon”) brings this action for patent infringement against Defendant Xianshi yanliangqu canqiubaihuodianshanghang (“Defendant”), and alleges as follows:

Related Actions

1. This action is related to an action being concurrently filed in the U.S. International Trade Commission, *In the Matter of Certain Toner Supply Containers and Components Thereof* (the “ITC Proceeding”), in that (a) Canon is a complainant in the ITC Proceeding; (b) Defendant is a named respondent, among other named respondents, in the ITC Proceeding; (c) Canon is asserting the same patents against Defendant both here and in the ITC Proceeding; and (d) this action and the ITC Proceeding involve the same accused products of Defendant. Canon is concurrently filing similar complaints in this and other district courts against the other named respondents in the ITC Proceeding.

The Parties

2. Canon is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of Japan, having its principal place of business at 30-2, Shimomaruko 3-chome, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501, Japan.

3. Canon is a leading innovator, manufacturer and seller of a wide variety of copying machines, laser beam printers, inkjet printers, cameras, and other consumer, business, and industrial products.

4. On information and belief, Xianshi yanliangqu canqiubaihuodianshanghang is a Chinese entity with its principal place of business located at Yanliangqu XinhualujiedaobanbeizhushichangX-572, Xianshi, Shanxisheng, China 710089.

5. On information and belief, Defendant conducts activities via the internet at least through its “CJ-us” storefront on *Amazon.com*.

Jurisdiction and Venue

6. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

7. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because it has, directly or through intermediaries, committed acts within New York giving rise to this action and/or has established minimum contacts with New York such that the exercise of jurisdiction would not offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

8. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c). Defendant does not reside in the United States and thus may be sued in any judicial district where it is subject to the court’s personal jurisdiction, including here in this judicial district. Defendant also has committed infringing acts in this judicial district.

Canon’s Patents-in-Suit

9. On October 22, 2013, U.S. Patent No. 8,565,649 (the “’649 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, Fumio Tazawa, Ayatomo Okino, and Yusuke Yamada.

10. On May 31, 2016, U.S. Patent No. 9,354,551 (the “’551 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, Fumio Tazawa, Ayatomo Okino, and Yusuke Yamada.

11. On September 5, 2017, U.S. Patent No. 9,753,402 (the “‘402 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, Fumio Tazawa, Ayatomo Okino, and Yusuke Yamada.

12. On February 19, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,209,667 (the “‘667 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

13. On May 14, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,289,060 (the “‘060 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

14. On May 14, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,289,061 (the “‘061 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

15. On May 21, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,295,957 (the “‘957 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

16. On November 26, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,488,814 (the “‘814 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

17. On December 3, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,496,032 (the “‘032 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to

Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

18. On December 3, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,496,033 (the “’033 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

19. On December 24, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,514,654 (the “’654 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

20. On December 31, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,520,881 (the “’881 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

21. On December 31, 2019, U.S. Patent No. 10,520,882 (the “’882 patent”), titled “Developer Supply Container and Developer Supplying System,” duly and legally issued to Canon as assignee of the inventors, Manabu Jimba, Ayatomo Okino, Katsuya Murakami, Toshiaki Nagashima, and Fumio Tazawa.

22. Canon is the sole owner of the entire right, title, and interest in and to the ’649, ’551, ’402, ’667, ’060, ’061, ’957, ’814, ’032, ’033, ’654, ’881, and ’882 patents (collectively, “Asserted Patents”), including the right to sue and recover for any and all infringements thereof.

23. The Asserted Patents are valid and enforceable.

Defendant’s Infringing Activities

24. On information and belief, Defendant is engaged in the business of selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States toner supply containers (hereinafter, “Accused Products”) for use in one or more Canon copy machines,

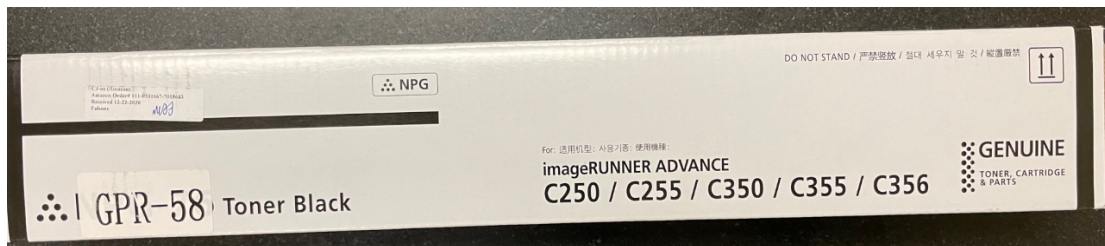
including but not limited to the copy machines listed in the table below, which toner supply containers are covered by one or more claims of each of the Asserted Patents.

Canon Copiers	Canon Toner Supply Containers
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C250iF	GPR-51
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C255iF	GPR-51
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C350P, C350iF	GPR-51
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C355iF	GPR-51
Canon imageRUNNER® C1325iF	GPR-52
Canon imageRUNNER® C1335iF	GPR-52
Canon imageRUNNER® C3025i, C3125i	GPR-53
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C3325i	GPR-53
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C3330i	GPR-53
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C3525i, C3525i II, C3525i III	GPR-53
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C3530i, C3530i II, C3530i III	GPR-53
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C3725i	GPR-53/GPR-53L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C3730i	GPR-53/GPR-53L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C5535i, C5535i II, C5535i III	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C5540i, C5540i II, C5540i III	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C5550i, C5550i II, C5550i III	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C5560i, C5560i II, C5560i III	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C5735i	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C5740i	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C5750i	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C5760i	GPR-55/GPR-55L
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance 4525i, 4525i II, 4525i III	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance 4535i, 4535i II, 4535i III	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance 4545i, 4545i II, 4545i III	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance 4551i, 4551i II, 4551i III	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX4725i	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX4735i	GPR-57

Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX4745i	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX4751i	GPR-57
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C256iF II, C256iF III	GPR-58
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance C356iF II, C356iF III	GPR-58
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C257iF	GPR-58
Canon imageRUNNER® Advance DX C357iF	GPR-58
Canon imageRUNNER® 2630	GPR-62

25. Non-limiting examples of Accused Products sold by Defendant that infringe the Asserted Patents include those bearing the designations GPR58K, GPR58C, GPR58M, and GPR58Y.

26. A non-limiting example of an infringing toner supply container imported and/or sold by Defendant is model GPR58K, depicted below.



27. On information and belief, Defendant offers to sell and sells the Accused Products within this judicial district and elsewhere, including through its “CJ-us” storefront on *Amazon.com*.

First Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 8,565,649

28. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

29. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '649 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '649 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 2, 6, 7, 12, 25, and 26 of the '649 patent.

30. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '649 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '649 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

31. Attached hereto as Exhibit 1, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '649 patent.

32. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '649 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

33. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

34. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '649 patent.

35. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Second Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,354,551

36. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

37. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '551 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '551 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1-7 of the '551 patent.

38. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '551 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '551 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to

use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

39. Attached hereto as Exhibit 2, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '551 patent.

40. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '551 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

41. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

42. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '551 patent.

43. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Third Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,753,402

44. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

45. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '402 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States

Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '402 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 15-18, 22, 23, 25-27, 32, 36, 37, 39-41, and 46 of the '402 patent.

46. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '402 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '402 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

47. Attached hereto as Exhibit 3, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '402 patent.

48. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '402 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

49. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

50. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is

therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '402 patent.

51. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Fourth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,209,667

52. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

53. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '667 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '667 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 3, 6-8, 11, 12, 14, 17-19, and 23 of the '667 patent.

54. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '667 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '667 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

55. Attached hereto as Exhibit 4, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '667 patent.

56. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '667 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding

the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

57. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

58. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '667 patent.

59. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Fifth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,289,060

60. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

61. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '060 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '060 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 2, 6-8, 11, 12, and 16-18 of the '060 patent.

62. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '060 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '060 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise

receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

63. Attached hereto as Exhibit 5, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '060 patent.

64. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '060 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

65. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

66. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '060 patent.

67. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Sixth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,289,061

68. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

69. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '061 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '061 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1-3, 6-8, 11-14, 17-19, and 23 of the '061 patent.

70. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '061 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '061 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

71. Attached hereto as Exhibit 6, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '061 patent.

72. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '061 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

73. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

74. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '061 patent.

75. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Seventh Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,295,957

76. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

77. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '957 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '957 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 2, 4, 7-9, 12-14, 16, 19-21, and 25 of the '957 patent.

78. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '957 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '957 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

79. Attached hereto as Exhibit 7, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '957 patent.

80. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '957 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any

particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

81. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

82. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '957 patent.

83. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Eighth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,488,814

84. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

85. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '814 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '814 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 4, 7-9, 12, 13, 16, 19-21, and 25 of the '814 patent.

86. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '814 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be

given notice of the '814 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

87. Attached hereto as Exhibit 8, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '814 patent.

88. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '814 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

89. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

90. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '814 patent.

91. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Ninth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,496,032

92. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

93. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '032 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '032 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 4, 7-9, 12, 13, 16, 19-21, 25, 26, 29, 32-34, 37, 38, 41, 44-46, 49, 50, 53, 56-58, and 61 of the '032 patent.

94. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '032 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '032 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

95. Attached hereto as Exhibit 9, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '032 patent.

96. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '032 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

97. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more

detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

98. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '032 patent.

99. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Tenth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,496,033

100. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

101. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '033 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '033 patent, without authority Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 5, 8-10, 13, 14, 18, 21-23, and 26-28 of the '033 patent.

102. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '033 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '033 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

103. Attached hereto as Exhibit 10, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '033 patent.

104. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '033 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

105. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

106. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '033 patent.

107. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Eleventh Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,514,654

108. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

109. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '654 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '654 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 3-5, 8, 10-12, 46, 48-50, 53, and 55-57 of the '654 patent.

110. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '654 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '654 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

111. Attached hereto as Exhibit 11, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '654 patent.

112. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '654 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

113. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

114. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '654 patent.

115. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Twelfth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,520,881

116. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

117. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '881 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '881 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 5, 8-10, 13, 14, 18, 21-23, and 25 of the '881 patent.

118. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '881 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '881 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

119. Attached hereto as Exhibit 12, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '881 patent.

120. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '881 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

121. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each

such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

122. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '881 patent.

123. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Thirteenth Cause of Action: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 10,520,882

124. Canon repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations of paragraphs 1-27, as though set forth here in their entirety.

125. Defendant has directly infringed and is directly infringing the '882 patent by selling and/or offering to sell within the United States and/or importing into the United States Accused Products embodying the invention defined by one or more claims of the '882 patent, without authority of Canon. More particularly, Defendant's sale and/or offer for sale in the United States and/or importation into the United States of the Accused Products infringes at least claims 1, 6-8, 11, and 16-18 of the '882 patent.

126. Defendant also is indirectly infringing the '882 patent at least by virtue of its inducement of direct infringement of that patent by customers who use Defendant's Accused Products in at least the Canon copy machines listed above. At the very latest, Defendant will be given notice of the '882 patent and its infringement thereof upon being served with or otherwise receiving this Complaint. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly induces customers to use its Accused Products, including, for example, by promoting them for use in specific copy machines and/or providing customers with instructions for using them in those copy machines.

127. Attached hereto as Exhibit 13, and incorporated by reference herein, is a claim chart detailing how Defendant's GPR58K toner supply container, which is a representative example of an Accused Product, infringes independent claim 1 of the '882 patent.

128. The Court has not yet construed the meaning of any claims or terms in the '882 patent. In providing these detailed allegations, Canon does not intend to convey or imply any particular claim construction or the precise scope of the claims. Canon's contentions regarding the construction of the claims will be provided in compliance with the case schedule, any applicable federal or local procedural rules, and/or any applicable orders.

129. Canon contends that each element of each asserted claim is literally present in the accused toner supply containers. If as a result of the Court's constructions or other determinations one or more claim elements are not literally present, Canon contends that each such element is present under the doctrine of equivalents and reserves its right to provide more detailed doctrine of equivalents contentions after discovery, a claim construction order from the Court, or at another appropriate time.

130. Defendant's acts complained of herein are damaging and will continue to cause irreparable injury and damage to Canon for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Canon is therefore entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctions restraining and enjoining Defendant from infringing the claims of the '882 patent.

131. By reason of Defendant's infringing activities, Canon has suffered, and will continue to suffer, substantial damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

Prayer for Relief

WHEREFORE, Canon prays for judgment and relief as follows:

- A. That Defendant has infringed the Asserted Patents;
- B. That Defendant and its subsidiaries, affiliates, officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, successors, and assigns, and all other persons and organizations in active concert or participation with them, be preliminarily and permanently enjoined from further acts of infringement of the Asserted Patents pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 283;

C. That Defendant be ordered to pay damages adequate to compensate Canon for Defendant's infringement of the Asserted Patents pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, including lost profits and/or a reasonable royalty, together with interest thereon;

D. That Defendant be ordered to pay all of Canon's costs associated with this action;
and

E. That Canon be granted such other and additional relief as the Court deems equitable, just, and proper.

Jury Demand

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Canon demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.

Dated: March 8, 2021

/s/ Michael P. Sandonato

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