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3 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
4 FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
5 AT SEATTLE

6
7 **HARMONY LICENSING LLC,**

8 Plaintiff,

9 v.

10 **SILICOM CONNECTIVITY SOLUTIONS,**
11 **INC.,**

12 Defendant.
13

CASE NO. 2:22-CV-1346

**COMPLAINT FOR PATENT
INFRINGEMENT**

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

14 **COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

15 Now comes, Plaintiff Harmony Licensing LLC (“Plaintiff” or “Harmony”), by and
16 through undersigned counsel, and respectfully alleges, states, and prays as follows:
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18 **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

19 1. This is an action for patent infringement under the Patent Laws of the
20 United States, Title 35 United States Code (“U.S.C.”) to prevent and enjoin Defendant
21 Sensata Technologies, Inc., (hereinafter “Defendant”), from infringing and profiting, in
22 an illegal and unauthorized manner, and without authorization and/or consent from
23 Plaintiff from U.S. Patent No. RE42,219 (“the ‘219 Patent” or the “Patent-in-Suit”),
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which is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference, and pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §271, and to recover damages, attorney’s fees, and costs.

PARTIES

2. Plaintiff is a Texas limited liability company with its principal place of business at 5570 FM 423 – Suite 250-2066, Frisco, Texas 75034.

3. Upon information and belief, Defendant is a corporation organized under the laws of Washington and maintains a principal place of business at 6 Forest Avenue, Paramus, New Jersey 07652. Upon information and belief, Defendant may be served with process c/o JGB Service Corporation, 600 University Street – Suite 3600, Seattle, Washington 98101-4109.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. This is an action for patent infringement in violation of the Patent Act of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§1 *et seq.*

5. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1331 and 1338(a).

6. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant by virtue of its systematic and continuous contacts with this jurisdiction and its physical presence in this District, as well as because the injury to Plaintiff and the cause of action alleged by Plaintiff has arisen in this District, as alleged herein.

7. Defendant is subject to this Court’s specific and general personal jurisdiction pursuant to its substantial business in this forum, including: (i) committing at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein in this judicial District; (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in this forum state and in this judicial District; and (iii) having a physical presence in this District.

8. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1400(b), because Defendant resides in this district. See *TC Heartland v. Kraft Foods Group Brands LLC*, 137 S. Ct. 1514 (2017); *In re Google, LLC*, No. 2019-126, 2020 U.S. App. LEXIS 4588 (Fed. Cir. Feb. 13, 2020).

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

9. On March 15, 2011, the United States Patent and Trademark Office (“USPTO”) duly and legally issued the ‘219 Patent, entitled “MULTIPLE-INPUT MULTIPLE-OUTPUT (MIMO) SPREAD SPECTRUM SYSTEM AND METHOD” after a full and fair examination. The ‘219 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein as if fully rewritten.

10. Plaintiff is presently the owner of the ‘219 Patent, having received all right, title and interest in and to the ‘219 Patent from the previous assignee of record. Plaintiff possesses all rights of recovery under the ‘219 Patent, including the exclusive right to recover for past infringement.

11. To the extent required, Plaintiff has complied with all marking requirements under 35 U.S.C. § 287.

12. The invention claimed in the '219 Patent provides a system and method for transmitting a plurality of spread-spectrum signals over a communications channel having fading. The plurality of spread-spectrum signals is radiated by a plurality of antennas, with each antenna preferably spaced by one-quarter wavelength. A plurality of receiver antennas receives the plurality of spread-spectrum signals and a plurality of fading spread-spectrum signals. Each receiver antenna is coupled to a plurality of matched filters having a respective plurality of impulse responses matched to the chip-sequence signals of the plurality of spread spectrum signals. A RAKE and space-diversity combiner combines, for each respective chip-sequence signal, a respective plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals and a respective multiplicity of detected-multipath-spread spectrum signals, to generate a plurality of combined signals. The symbol amplitudes can be measured and erasure decoding employed to improve performance.

13. Claim 1 of the '219 Patent claims:

1. A multiple-input-multiple-output (MIMO) method for receiving data having symbols, with the data having symbols demultiplexed into a plurality of subchannels of data, with the plurality of subchannels of data spread-spectrum processed with a plurality of chip-sequence signals, respectively, with each chip-sequence signal different from other chip-sequence signals in the plurality of chip-sequence signals, thereby generating a plurality of spread-spectrum subchannel signals, respectively, with the plurality of spread-spectrum-subchannel signals radiated, using radio waves, from a plurality of antennas as a plurality of spread spectrum signals, respectively, with the plurality of spread spectrum signals passing through a communications channel having multipath, thereby generating, from the plurality of spread-spectrum signals, at least a first

spread-spectrum signal having a first channel of data arriving from a first path of the multipath, and a second spread-spectrum signal having a second channel of data arriving from a second path of the multipath, comprising the steps of:

- receiving the first spread-spectrum signal and the second spread-spectrum signal with a plurality of receiver antennas;
- detecting, at each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, the first spread-spectrum signal as a first plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals, respectively;
- detecting, at each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, the first spread-spectrum signal as a first plurality of detected detecting, at each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, the second spread-spectrum signal as a second plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals, respectively;
- combining, from each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, each of the first plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals, thereby generating a first combined signal; and
- combining, from each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, each of the second plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals, thereby generating a second combined signal.

14. Defendant commercializes, inter alia, methods that perform all the steps recited in at least one claim of the ‘219 Patent. More particularly, Defendant commercializes, inter alia, methods that perform all the steps recited in Claim 1 of the ‘219 Patent. Specifically, Defendant makes, uses, sells, offers for sale, or imports a method that encompasses that which is covered by Claim 1 of the ‘219 Patent.

DEFENDANT’S PRODUCTS

15. Defendant offers products, such as “Silicom uCPE Small” (the “Accused Product”)¹ that, at least in internal testing and usages, practices a multiple-input-multiple-output (MIMO) method (e.g., MIMO antenna system for receiving data) for receiving data having symbols (e.g., data symbols such as QAM data symbols), with the data having symbols (e.g., high speed data stream symbols) demultiplexed into a plurality of subchannels (e.g., demultiplexing of data into multiple data subchannels) of

1 data, with the plurality of subchannels (e.g., multiple data streams) of data spread-
2 spectrum processed with a plurality of chip-sequence signals (e.g., spreading code),
3 respectively, with each chip-sequence signal (e.g., spreading code) different from other
4 chip-sequence signals (e.g., spreading code) in the plurality of chip-sequence signals
5 (e.g., spreading code), thereby generating a plurality of spread-spectrum-subchannel
6 signals (e.g., multiple spread-spectrum signals corresponding to multiple subchannels),
7 respectively, with the plurality of spread-spectrum-subchannel signals radiated, using
8 radio waves (e.g., EM waves), from a plurality of antennas (e.g., MIMO antenna system
9 for data transmission) as a plurality of spread-spectrum signals, respectively, with the
10 plurality of spread-spectrum signals passing through a communications channel (e.g.,
11 radio waves) having multipath (e.g., a multipath fading environment) from the plurality
12 of spread-spectrum signals, at least a first spread-spectrum signal (e.g., a spread-
13 spectrum signal corresponding to a first spreading code) having a first channel (e.g., a
14 first data stream) of data arriving from a first path of the multipath, and a second spread-
15 spectrum signal (e.g., a spread-spectrum signal corresponding to a second spreading
16 code) having a second channel (e.g., a second data stream) of data arriving from a
17 second path of the multipath.

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21 16. A non-limiting and exemplary claim chart comparing the Accused Product
22 to Claim 1 of the '219 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit B and is incorporated herein
23 as if fully rewritten.

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25 17. For example, as recited in one step of Claim 1, the Accused Product
26 utilizes multiple input and multiple output antennas (multiple antennas within HSPA+

base station and devices) for sending and receiving multiple signals (cellular data) into a communication channel (Cellular communication channel). See Ex. B.

18. The Accused Product has HSPA+ capabilities. The Accused Product converts incoming data stream into data-symbols and divides it into multiple streams distinct from each other and from the incoming data stream. See Ex. B.

19. The Accused Product processes demultiplexed multiple data streams with multiple spreading codes, respectively; and thereby distributes each signal across the available bandwidth. The Accused Product generates multiple spread-spectrum subchannel signals corresponding to multiple data streams. See Ex. B.

20. The Accused Product processes demultiplexed multiple data streams with multiple spreading codes, respectively; and thereby distributes each signal across the available bandwidth. The Accused Product generates multiple spread-spectrum subchannel signals corresponding to multiple data streams. The Accused Product receives signals irradiated through multiple antennas corresponding to data which has been processed with one or more codes (spreading codes) that distribute and increase the bandwidth of the data across the available bandwidth. See Ex. B.

21. As recited in another step of Claim 1, the Accused Product practices receiving the first spread-spectrum signal (e.g., the spread-spectrum signal corresponding to the first spreading code) and the second spread-spectrum signal (e.g., the spread-spectrum signal corresponding to the second spreading code) with a plurality of receiver antennas (e.g., multiple antenna system of the Accused Product). See Ex. B.

22. As recited in another step of Claim 1, the Accused Product practices
1 detecting, at each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, the first spread-
2 spectrum signal (e.g., spread-spectrum signal corresponding to a first spreading code) as
3 a first plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals, respectively. See Ex. B.
4

23. The Accused Product receives signals at its multiple antennas. The
5 Accused Product determines the presence of and recovers the first spread-spectrum
6 signal (a first spread-spectrum signal corresponding to a first spreading code) received at
7 each antenna port, with the first spread-spectrum signal (the first spread-spectrum signal
8 corresponding to the first spreading code) being multipath signal. See Ex. B.
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24. As recited in another step of Claim 1, the Accused Product practices
11 detecting, at each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, the second
12 spread-spectrum signal (e.g., the spread-spectrum signal corresponding to the second
13 spreading code) as a second plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals, respectively.
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15 See Ex. B.
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25. The Accused Product receives signals at its multiple antennas. The
17 Accused Product determines the presence of and recovers the second spread-spectrum
18 signal (a second spread-spectrum signal corresponding to a second spreading code)
19 received at each antenna port, with the second spread-spectrum signal (the second
20 spread-spectrum signal corresponding to the second spreading code) being multipath
21 signal. See Ex. B.
22
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26. As recited in another step of Claim 1, the Accused Product practices
24
25 combining, from each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, each of the
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1 first plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals (e.g., the spread-spectrum signal
2 corresponding to the first spreading code), thereby generating a first combined signal.

3 See Ex. B.

4 27. The Accused Product forms a single aggregated version of the received
5 signal from the multiple versions of the transmitted time and space diverse signals
6 received at the multiple receiver antennas. See Ex. B.

7 28. As recited in another step of Claim 1, the Accused Product practices
8 combining, from each receiver antenna of the plurality of receiver antennas, each of the
9 second plurality of detected spread-spectrum signals (e.g., the spread-spectrum signal
10 corresponding to the second spreading code), thereby generating a second combined
11 signal. See Ex. B.

12 29. The Accused Product forms a single aggregated version of the received
13 signal from the multiple versions of the transmitted time and space diverse signals
14 received at the multiple receiver antennas. See Ex. B.

15 30. The elements described in the preceding paragraphs are covered by at least
16 Claim 1 of the '219 Patent. Thus, Defendant's use of the Accused Product is enabled by
17 the method described in the '219 Patent.

18 **INFRINGEMENT OF THE PATENT-IN-SUIT**

19 31. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all of the allegations set
20 forth in the preceding paragraphs.

21 32. In violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271, Defendant is now, and has been
22 directly infringing the '219 Patent.

1 33. Defendant has had knowledge of infringement of the '219 Patent at least as
2 of the service of the present Complaint.

3 34. Defendant has directly infringed and continues to directly infringe at least
4 one claim of the '219 Patent by using, at least through internal testing or otherwise, the
5 Accused Product without authority in the United States, and will continue to do so
6 unless enjoined by this Court. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's direct
7 infringement of the '219 Patent, Plaintiff has been and continues to be damaged.

8 35. Defendant has induced others to infringe the '219 Patent, by encouraging
9 infringement, knowing that the acts Defendant induced constituted patent infringement,
10 and its encouraging acts actually resulted in direct patent infringement.

11 36. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendant has injured
12 Plaintiff and is thus liable for infringement of the '219 Patent, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §
13 271.
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15 37. Defendant has committed these acts of infringement without license or
16 authorization.
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18 38. As a result of Defendant's infringement of the '219 Patent, Plaintiff has
19 suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a monetary judgment in an amount
20 adequate to compensate for Defendant's past infringement, together with interests and
21 costs.
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23 39. Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendant's
24 infringing activities are enjoined by this Court. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to
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1 compensation for any continuing and/or future infringement up until the date that
2 Defendant is finally and permanently enjoined from further infringement.

3 40. Plaintiff reserves the right to modify its infringement theories as discovery
4 progresses in this case; it shall not be estopped for infringement contention or claim
5 construction purposes by the claim charts that it provides with this Complaint. The
6 claim chart depicted in Exhibit B is intended to satisfy the notice requirements of Rule
7 8(a)(2) of the Federal Rule of Civil Procedure and does not represent Plaintiff's
8 preliminary or final infringement contentions or preliminary or final claim construction
9 positions.

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11 **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

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13 Plaintiff demands a trial by jury of any and all causes of action.

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15 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

16 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests the following relief:

- 17 a. That Defendant be adjudged to have directly infringed the '219
18 Patent either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents;
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20 b. An accounting of all infringing sales and damages including, but not
21 limited to, those sales and damages not presented at trial;
- 22
23 c. That Defendant, its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees,
24 attorneys, affiliates, divisions, branches, parents, and those persons in active
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1 concert or participation with any of them, be permanently restrained and enjoined
2 from directly infringing the '219 Patent;

3 d. An award of damages pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §284, sufficient to
4 compensate Plaintiff for the Defendant's past infringement and any continuing or
5 future infringement up until the date that Defendant is finally and permanently
6 enjoined from further infringement, including compensatory damages;

7
8 e. An assessment of pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs
9 against Defendant, together with an award of such interest and costs, in
10 accordance with 35 U.S.C. §284;

11
12 f. That Defendant be directed to pay enhanced damages, including
13 Plaintiff's attorneys' fees incurred in connection with this lawsuit pursuant to 35
14 U.S.C. §285; and

15
16 g. That Plaintiff be granted such other and further relief as this Court
17 may deem just and proper.

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19 DATED this 28th day of September, 2022.

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27 **Counsel for Plaintiff**