

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
WACO DIVISION**

**GATEKEEPER SOLUTIONS INC.,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**THREATTRACK SECURITY, INC., and  
ZIFF DAVIS, INC.,**

**Defendants.**

**Civil Action No. 6:23-cv-00522**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

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**COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF SAID COURT:

Plaintiff Gatekeeper Solutions Inc. (“Gatekeeper” or “Plaintiff”), files this Complaint for Patent Infringement against ThreatTrack Security, Inc. and Ziff Davis, Inc. (“ThreatTrack” or “Defendants”), and would respectfully show the Court as follows:

**PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff is a New York corporation having an address located at 7 Northwood Court, Dix Hills, New York 11746.

2. On information and belief, Defendant ThreatTrack is a Florida corporation with a principal address of 114 5th Avenue, Floor 15 New York, New York 10011. Defendant Ziff Davis is a Delaware corporation with a principal address of 114 5th Avenue, 15th Floor, New York, New York 10011 and has regular and established places of business throughout this District, including at least at 301 Congress Avenue, Suite 700, Austin, TX 78701; 7801 N. Capital of Texas Hwy, Suite 300, Austin, TX 78731; and 4630 North Loop 1604 West, Suite 401, San Antonio, TX. See <https://www.ziffdavis.com/locations>.

3. Defendant Ziff Davis is registered to do business in Texas and may be served via its registered agent at National Registered Agents, located at 350 N. St. Paul Street Suite 2900, Dallas, TX 75201, at its place of business, or anywhere else they may be found. Defendant ThreatTrack is registered to do business in Texas and may be served via its registered agent at All State Document Services, 2418 North Krenek Road Crosby, Texas 77532, at its place of business, or anywhere else they may be found.

4. On information and belief, Defendants directly and/or indirectly develops, designs, manufactures, distributes, markets, offers to sell and/or sells infringing products and services in the United States, including in the Western District of Texas, and otherwise directs infringing activities to this District in connection with its products and services.

### **JURISDICTION**

5. This civil action arises under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1 *et seq.*, including without limitation 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, 281, 283, 284, and 285 based on Defendants' unauthorized commercial manufacture, use, importation, offer for sale, and sale of the Accused Products in the United States. This is a patent infringement lawsuit over which this Court has subject matter jurisdiction under, *inter alia*, 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1332, and 1338(a).

6. This United States District Court for the Western District of Texas has general and specific personal jurisdiction over Defendants because, directly or through intermediaries, Defendants have committed acts within the District giving rise to this action and are present in and transact and conduct business in and with residents of this District and the State of Texas.

7. Plaintiff's causes of action arise, at least in part, from Defendants' contacts with and activities in this District and the State of Texas.

8. Defendants have committed acts of infringing the patent-in-suit within this District and the State of Texas by making, using, selling, offering for sale, and/or importing in or into this District and elsewhere in the State of Texas, products claimed by the patent-in-suit, including without limitation products made by practicing the claimed methods of the patent-in-suit. Defendants, directly and through intermediaries, make, use, sell, offer for sale, import, ship, distribute, advertise, promote, and/or otherwise commercialize such infringing products into this District and the State of Texas. Defendants regularly conduct and solicit business in, engages in other persistent courses of conduct in, and/or derives substantial revenue from goods and services provided to residents of this District and the State of Texas.

9. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants pursuant to TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 17.041 *et seq.* Personal jurisdiction exists over Defendants because Defendants have minimum contacts with this forum as a result of business regularly conducted within the State of Texas and within this district, and, on information and belief, specifically as a result of, at least, committing the tort of patent infringement within Texas and this District. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants, in part, because Defendants do continuous and systematic business in this District, including by providing infringing products and services to the residents of the Western District of Texas that Defendants knew would be used within this District, and by soliciting business from the residents of the Western District of Texas. For example, Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in this Court because, *inter alia*, Defendants have regular and established places of business throughout this District, including at least at 301 Congress Avenue, Suite 700, Austin, TX 78701, and directly and through agents regularly does, solicits, and transacts business in the Western District of Texas. Also, Defendants have hired and is hiring within this District for positions that, on information and belief, relate to infringement of the

patent-in-suit. Accordingly, this Court's jurisdiction over the Defendants comports with the constitutional standards of fair play and substantial justice and arises directly from the Defendants' purposeful minimum contacts with the State of Texas.

10. This Court also has personal jurisdiction over Defendants, because in addition to Defendants' own online website and advertising within this District, Defendants have also made its products available within this judicial district and advertised to residents within the District to hire employees to be located in this District.

11. The amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 exclusive of interests and costs.

12. Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1400(b) based on information set forth herein, which is hereby repeated and incorporated by reference. Further, upon information and belief, Defendants have committed or induced acts of infringement, and/or advertise, market, sell, and/or offer to sell products, including infringing products, in this District. In addition, and without limitation, Defendants have regular and established places of business throughout this District, including at least at 301 Congress Avenue, Suite 700, Austin, TX 78701.

### **THE PATENT-IN-SUIT**

13. On May 12, 2015, United States Patent No. 9,032,038 ("the '038 Patent"), entitled "Recipient control system for ensuring non-conflicting and comprehensive distribution of digital information and method thereof" was duly and legally issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office ("USPTO"). The '038 Patent claims patent-eligible subject matter and is valid and enforceable. Gatekeeper is the exclusive owner by assignment of all rights, title, and interest in the '038 Patent, including the right to bring this suit for damages, and including the right to sue and recover all past, present, and future damages for infringement of the '038 Patent. Defendant is not licensed to the '038 Patent, either expressly or implicitly, nor do they enjoy or

benefit from any rights in or to the '038 patent whatsoever. A true and correct copy of the '038 patent is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.

14. The '038 Patent is referred to herein as the "patent-in-suit."

15. Plaintiff Gatekeeper is the owner of the entire right, title, and interest in and to the patent-in-suit. The patent-in-suit are presumed valid under 35 U.S.C. § 282.

### **ACCUSED INSTRUMENTALITIES**

16. The term "Accused Instrumentalities" or "Accused Products" refers to, by way of example and without limitation, ThreatTrack's VIPRE Safesend product (*e.g.* See <https://vipre.com/products/email-security/safe-send-software-outlook/>)

### **COUNT I** **PATENT INFRINGEMENT OF THE '038 PATENT**

17. Plaintiff restates and realleges the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

18. Defendants have, under 35 U.S.C. §271(a), directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe, literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, one or more claims, including without limitation at least claim 7 of the '038 Patent, by making, using, testing, selling, offering for sale and/or importing into the United States Defendant's Accused Products.

19. Defendant also indirectly infringes the '038 patent by actively inducing the direct infringement by third parties under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b). Defendant has knowingly and intentionally actively aided, abetted and induced others to directly infringe at least one claim of the '038 patent (such as its customers in this District and throughout the United States). Defendant continues to induce infringement of the '038 patent. Defendant has contributorily infringed and is a contributory infringer because, with knowledge of the '038 patent, it supplies a material part of an infringing method and/or system, where the material part is not a staple article

of commerce, and is incapable of substantial noninfringing use. Defendant contributes to its customers' infringement because, with knowledge of the '038 patent, Defendant supplies the technology that allows its customers to infringe the patent.

20. On information and belief, Defendants have made no attempt to design around the claims of the '038 Patent.

21. On information and belief, Defendants did not have a reasonable basis for believing that the claims of the '038 Patent were invalid.

22. On information and belief, Defendants' Accused Products are available to businesses and individuals throughout the United States and in the State of Texas, including in this District.

23. Gatekeeper has been damaged as the result of Defendants' infringement.

24. The claim charts attached hereto as **Exhibit B** describes how the elements of an exemplary claim 7 from the '038 Patent are infringed by the Accused Products. This provides details regarding only one example of Defendants' infringement, and only as to a single patent claim. Plaintiff reserves its right to amend and fully provide its infringement arguments and evidence thereof until its Preliminary and Final Infringement Contentions are later produced according to the court's scheduling order in this case.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Gatekeeper respectfully requests the following relief:

A. A judgment that Defendant has directly infringed either literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents and continue to directly infringe the patent-in-suit;

B. A judgment that Defendant has induced infringement and continues to induce infringement of the patent-in-suit;

C. A judgment that Defendant has contributorily infringed and continues to contributorily infringe the patent-in-suit;

D. A judgment and order requiring Defendant to pay Plaintiff damages under 35 U.S.C. § 284 including past damages based on, *inter alia*, any necessary compliance with 35 U.S.C. §287, and supplemental damages for any continuing post-verdict infringement through entry of the final judgment with an accounting as needed;

E. A judgment that this is an exceptional case within the meaning of 35 U.S.C. § 285 and Plaintiff is therefore entitled to reasonable attorneys' fees;

F. A judgment and order requiring Defendant to pay Plaintiff pre-judgment and post-judgment interest on the damages awarded;

G. A judgment and order awarding a compulsory ongoing royalty;

H. A judgment and order awarding Plaintiff costs associated with bringing this action; and

I. Such other and further relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

Pursuant to FED. R. CIV. P. 38, Plaintiff Gatekeeper hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Respectfully submitted,

**Ramey LLP**

*/s/ William P. Ramey, III*

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