# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA

SMARTTRUCK UNDERTRAY SYSTEMS, LLC,	)		
Plaintiff,	)		
v.	)	Civil Action No.	6:11cv617-HMH
VANGUARD NATIONAL	)	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED	
TRAILER CORPORATION	)		
Defendants.	) ) )		

# COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT

Plaintiff SmartTruck Undertray Systems, LLC ("SmartTruck") for its complaint against Defendant Vanguard National Trailer Corporation ("Vanguard"), alleges as follows:

### **PARTIES**

- 1. Plaintiff SmartTruck is organized under the laws of the state of South Carolina, with a principal place of business at 1200 Donaldson Road, Greenville, South Carolina 29605.
- 2. On information and belief, Defendant Vanguard is a corporation organized under the laws of the state of Delaware, with a principal place of business at 289 East Water Tower Drive, Monon, Indiana 47959.
- 3. Defendant Vanguard is listed as the assignee on the face of U.S. Patent No. 7,789,453 (referred to as "the '453 patent"). A copy of the '453 patent is attached hereto as Exhibit A. The '453 patent was purportedly issued on September 7, 2010, and is titled "Trailer Keel."

# **JURISDICTION**

- 4. This is an action under the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202, which arises from an actual and existing controversy between Plaintiff SmartTruck and Defendant Vanguard.
- 5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 (federal question), 1332 (diversity), 1338(a) (action arising under an Act of Congress relating to patents), and 2201 (declaratory judgments).
- 6. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant Vanguard pursuant to FRCP Rule 4 and S.C. Code Sections 36-2-802, 36-2-803 and/or 36-2-805 because Defendant Vanguard has constitutionally sufficient contacts with this District so as to make personal jurisdiction proper in this Court. On information and belief, Defendant Vanguard conducts or solicits business within this District and elsewhere in South Carolina. On information and belief, Defendant Vanguard derives substantial revenue from the sales of its products and/or its services within this District and elsewhere in South Carolina.

#### **VENUE**

7. Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400.

#### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 8. Plaintiff SmartTruck sells a product known as the Trailer UnderTray System.
- 9. The Trailer UnderTray System can include a Front Tray Fairing. The Front Tray Fairing is suitable for use with various different trailer types.
- 10. Plaintiff SmartTruck does not sell trailers of any type including so-called "over-the-road" trailers.

- 11. Upon information and belief, Defendant Vanguard sells over-the-road trailers and parts and services related thereto.
- 12. Defendant Vanguard, through its outside counsel, sent Plaintiff SmartTruck a letter dated February 24, 2011. A copy of Defendant Vanguard's February 24, 2011 letter is attached hereto as Exhibit B. In that letter, counsel for Vanguard states that they "represent Vanguard National Trailer Corporation...in the licensing and enforcement of Vanguard's United States Patent No. 7,789,453..." Exhibit B at pg. 1. The letter alleges that "SmartTruck's UnderTray System infringes claims of the '453 patent." Id. The letter further indicates that "...Vanguard is prepared to enforce its patent rights through litigation..." Id. at pg. 7.
- 13. Defendant Vanguard's February 24, 2011 letter purports to include a claim chart showing how "SmartTruck's Front Tray Fairing infringes at least claims 11, 12, 14, and 21 of the '453 patent." Exhibit B at pg. 2.
- 14. Defendant Vanguard's threat of litigation and position that Plaintiff SmartTruck's Trailer UnderTray System and the Front Tray Fairing infringe claims of the '453 patent has cast a cloud over Plaintiff SmartTruck's right to sell the Trailer UnderTray System with a Front Tray Fairing.
- 15. An actual and justiciable controversy exists between Plaintiff SmartTruck and Defendant Vanguard concerning the alleged infringement of the '453 patent.

# DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT

16. Plaintiff SmartTruck incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 15 above as though fully set forth herein.

- 17. Plaintiff SmartTruck is not infringing and has not infringed, either directly or indirectly, nor has it contributorily infringed or induced others to infringe, any claim of the '453 patent.
- 18. Plaintiff SmartTruck's manufacture, use, sale, or offer to sell of the Trailer UnderTray System will not infringe, either directly or indirectly, any claim of the '453 patent.
- 19. Plaintiff SmartTruck's manufacture, use, sale, or offer to sell of the Front Tray Fairing will not infringe, either directly or indirectly, any claim of the '453 patent.
- 20. Plaintiff SmartTruck is entitled to a declaratory judgment that it has not, or will not, directly or indirectly infringe any claim of the '453 patent by manufacturing, using, selling, or offering to sell either the Trailer UnderTray System or the Front Tray Fairing.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff SmartTruck requests that the Court enter a judgment:

- 21. Declaring that the manufacture, use, offer for sale or sale of the SmartTruck Trailer UnderTray System does not infringe any claim of the '453 patent;
- 22. Declaring that the manufacture, use, offer for sale or sale of the SmartTruck Front Tray Fairing does not infringe any claim of the '453 patent;
- 23. Declaring that Plaintiff has not directly infringed, contributorily infringed, or induced others to infringe any claim of the '453 patent by the manufacture, use, offer for sale or sale of the SmartTruck Trailer UnderTray System or the SmartTruck Front Tray Fairing;
- 24. Declaring this to be an exceptional case and awarding Plaintiff SmartTruck its reasonable attorneys' fees under 35 U.S.C. § 285;
- 25. Awarding Plaintiff SmartTruck such further and other relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

# **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

JURY DEMAND: Plaintiff requests a trial by jury of any and all issues triable of right by a jury.

Respectfully submitted,

DATE: March 14, 2011 /s/Neil M. Batavia

Neil M. Batavia, Fed. ID 9288 Tim F. Williams, Fed. ID 6276 DORITY & MANNING, P.A.

P.O. Box 1449

Greenville, S.C. 29602-1449

Tel: 864-271-1592 Fax: 864-233-7342

Attorney for Plaintiff