1 2 3 4 5 6	John Shaeffer (State Bar No. 138331) jshaeffer@lathropgage.com Jeffrey Grant (State Bar No. 218974) jgrant@lathropgage.com LATHROP & GAGE LLP 1888 Century Park East, Suite 1000 Los Angeles, CA 90067 Telephone: (310) 789-4600 Fax: (310) 789-4601		87	CENTRAL DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF.	
8 9 10 11 12	Petty Tsay Rader (State Bar No. 2275 petty.rader@munchkin.com MUNCHKIN, INC. 16689 Schoenborn Street North Hills, CA 91343 Telephone: (818) 893-5000 Fax: (818) 893-6343	63)			
13 14 15	Attorneys for Plaintiff MUNCHKIN, INC. UNITED STATE FOR THE CENTRAL			NIA	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	MUNCHKIN, INC., a Delaware corporation, Plaintiff, v. VENITA TUBBS, an individual; and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive. Defendant.		FOR: TORY JUI ENT NON- EMENT TORY JUI ENT INVAL	RSWL DGMEN DGMEN LIDITY	NT NT
26 27					

Plaintiff Munchkin, Inc. ("Plaintiff" or "Munchkin") hereby alleges against defendant Venita Tubbs and Does 1-10 (collectively, the "Tubbs" or "Defendant") as follows:

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INTRODUCTION

This lawsuit arises out of threats by Venita Tubbs to unlawfully 1. utilize United States Patent No. 6,656,514 (the "'514 patent") to force Munchkin out of the marketplace by filing a baseless patent infringement lawsuit against Munchkin. Specifically, Tubbs claims, in bad faith and with knowledge that her patent is unenforceable and invalid, that Munchkin should be forced to enter into a license agreement with her. This Court should not countenance Tubbs' abusive and extortionist tactics. Accordingly, Munchkin seeks declaratory judgment of patent non-infringement and patent invalidity.

SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION

- 2. Jurisdiction is proper in this court because this litigation arises under federal law, namely 17 U.S.C. § 1051 et seq. (Lanham Act). The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question), 1338 (patents), and 28 U.S.C. § 2201 and 2202 (Declaratory Judgment Act). Alternatively, jurisdiction of this Court is predicated upon 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1) on the basis of diversity of citizenship. Plaintiff is a citizen of California. As detailed below, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendant is a citizen of Alabama. The amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs.
- Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, 3. because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this judicial district where Munchkin is based.
- 4. An actual case or controversy has arisen between the parties. Tubbs has threatened litigation against Munchkin, and has asserted that Munchkin's sales of its Snack Catcher® infringes the '514 patent.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Munchkin is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Los Angeles, California, which is within the Central District of California. Munchkin is, and was at all times herein mentioned, qualified to do business in California.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that defendant Tubbs is an individual residing in the State of Alabama.
- 7. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, associate or otherwise, of the defendants sued herein under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 19 and Central District Local Rule 19-1, as Does 1 through 10, inclusive are unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sue said defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this complaint to insert the true names and capacities of said defendants when the same have been ascertained. Each of the defendants designated herein as a "Doe" is legally responsible in some manner for the wrongdoing alleged herein.
- 8. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, except as otherwise indicated, all defendants, including the fictitious Doe defendants, were at all times acting as agents, servants, conspirators, ostensible agents, employees, hirelings, partners, alter ego, joint venturers, and/or co-venturers of each other defendant and that at all relevant times, each was acting for a common purpose or benefit, so that each defendant is responsible for the events described herein and is therefore jointly and severally liable for the resulting damages.
- 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each defendant conspired with one or more of the other defendants to achieve the wrongful and unlawful results alleged herein, so that each defendant should be held jointly and severally liable for all damages resulting from the conspiracy.

BACKGROUND

10. Munchkin, Inc. was founded in 1991, and is a market-leading

innovation, and concern for safety.

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- designer, developer, manufacturer and distributor of baby care products. Munchkin's success is attributable to the company's keen ability to transform ordinary products into extraordinary ones using a unique combination of design,
- Munchkin's critical success has led to its position as a leading company in the baby care products industry. Munchkin has won over 30 industry awards, including the coveted Target® Corporation Partner Award of Excellence, and has been granted over 100 United States Patents.
- Munchkin believes that its brand image is very important, because 12. consumers want a single trustworthy source for all of their baby care needs. As a result, Munchkin has reinvigorated the category with improvements like a 2-in-1 design on bottle brushes, as well as pioneered numerous breakthroughs like the ARM & HAMMERTM Diaper Pail, by Munchkin, which neutralizes odors in the nursery through a patented odor control system and White Hot Technology® that lets moms know if the bath water or the car is too hot.
- As a leader in many of the baby care categories, including the feeding 13. category, Munchkin has a broad range of feeding items including cups, bowls, spoons, and snack cups. As with Munchkin's other products, its feeding lines can be found at more than 25,000 retail outlets internationally, including Wal-Mart, Kmart, Target, and Toys "R" Us/Babies "R" Us.

DEFENDANT'S THREATS

Venita Tubbs, the alleged inventor of the '514 patent, has threatened 14. and continues to threaten Munchkin, that she will file suit against Munchkin for patent infringement. Specifically, on April 29, 2010, Munchkin received a letter from Defendant's counsel identifying Munchkin's Snack Catcher® as an "accused product" that infringes on one or more claims of the '514 patent. Attached hereto as Exhibit A is a true and correct copy of a letter from Tubbs' counsel threatening patent infringement.

- 15. Munchkin maintains that its sale of the Snack Catcher® does not infringe on the '514 patent and that further, the '514 is invalid as a matter of law.
- 16. Unless and until issues of non-infringement, validity and enforceability have been decided, Munchkin will continue to face threats of baseless, extremely expensive, and long drawn-out litigation by Defendant.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Declaratory Judgment for Patent Non-Infringement)

- 17. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 18. This is a claim for a declaratory judgment that the '514 patent is not infringed by Munchkin, either directly or as an inducing or contributory infringer.
- 19. Munchkin promotes, markets, offers for sale, and sells a snack cup known as the "Munchkin Snack Catcher®" (hereinafter the "Snack Catcher").
- 20. Tubbs has sent a cease and desist letter to Munchkin claiming that the Snack Catcher "infringes one or more claims of the ['514] patent." (See Exhibit A).
- 21. The Snack Catcher does not infringe on any valid or enforceable claim of the '514 patent.
- 22. Munchkin has not directly infringed, induced the infringement of, nor has it been a contributory infringer of, any of the claims of the '514 patent.
- 23. There is an actual, present and justiciable controversy between the parties regarding the non-infringement of the '514 patent by Munchkin, and Munchkin is entitled to a declaratory judgment that will finally resolve this issue.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Declaratory Judgment for Patent Invalidity)

- 24. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference all preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
 - 25. More than one year prior to the filing of the application that resulted

in the '514 patent, there appeared in prior art, patents, publications, and products, descriptions and apparatuses for anti-spill food containers including resilient lids, as well as closures for bottles, jars, or other containers including a flange or convex flaps with a frustoconical geometry.

- 26. Sometime after the patenting, sale, or public use of the prior art described above, Tubbs, the named inventor of the '514 patent, attempted to patent an anti-spill food container.
- 27. Each of the claims of the '514 patent are invalid because they would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art in light of the pertinent prior art at the time of the claimed invention under 35 U.S.C. § 103, and for improper inventorship under 35 U.S.C. § 116.
- 28. There is an actual, present and justiciable controversy between the parties regarding the invalidity of the '514 patent, and Munchkin is entitled to a declaratory judgment that will finally resolve this issue.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore Plaintiffs pray for judgment as follows:

- a. For a judicial determination and declaration that Munchkin has not infringed, contributed to the infringement of, or induced the infringement of any valid, enforceable claim of United States Patent No. 6,656,514;
- b. For a declaration that United States Patent No. 6,656,514 is invalid and/or unenforceable, in whole or in part;
- c. For a preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining and restraining Defendant and all of its agents, employees, representatives, and counsel, and all persons in active concert or participation with any of them, directly or indirectly, from charging infringement or instituting any action for infringement of United States Patent No. 6,656,514 against Munchkin;
- d. For costs of suit and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the "exceptional case" provision of 35 U.S.C § 285 and other applicable law, because

1	Defendant has accused Munchkin of patent infringement despite knowing that							
2	United States Patent No. 6,656,514 is invalid and/or unenforceable and/or not							
3	infringed by Munchkin; and							
4	e. For such other further relief to which Munchkin may be entitled as a							
5	matter of law or equity, or which the Court deems just and proper.							
6								
7	DATED: June 1, 2010							
8								
9	By:							
10	John Shaeffer							
11	Jeffrey Grant Petty Tsay Rader							
12	Attorneys for Plaintiff							
13	MUNCHKIN, INC.							
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	6 COMPLAINT							
	COMPLAINT							

Case 2:10-cv-04074-RSWL-MAN Document 1 Filed 06/01/10 Page 7 of 14 Page ID #:7

JAMES D. BENAK

ATTORNEY LLC
1033 W. VAN BUREN STREET
SUITE 500
CHICAGO, IL 60607

ibenak@jamesdbenaklaw.com

tel: (312) 243-4351 fax: (312) 243-4097

April 29, 2010

Via Federal Express

Munchkin, Inc. 16689 Schoenborn Street North Hills, CA 91343

Re: Infringement of US Patent No. US 6,656,514, B1

Gentlemen:

This firm represents Ms. Venita Tubbs, inventor of the above referenced patent. It has come to our attention that your company manufactures a product which infringes one or more claims of the patent. Photographs of the accused product are attached.

We hereby demand that, absent entry into a valid license agreement with Ms. Tubbs, you cease and desist the manufacture or sale of the accused product. Furthermore, we demand an accounting of past sales and the payment of a reasonable royalty based upon the gross sales of the accused product or any similar product which infringes the patent.

Finally, it is apparent to us that your attempt to design around the patent, while unsuccessful, has diminished the functionality of the accused product. Ms. Tubbs would entertain a license agreement which provides for her assistance in designing and manufacturing the product to improve its functionality, in addition to a reasonable royalty.

Please let us have your response within ten days.

Sincerely,

James D. Benak

James Bench

Attachment





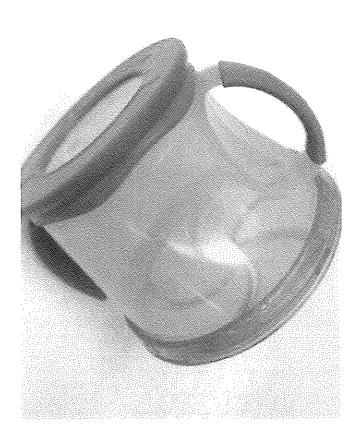




Exhibit A Page 9

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE FOR DISCOVERY

This case has been assigned to District Judge Ronald S. W. Lew and the assigned discovery Magistrate Judge is Margaret A. Nagle.

The case number on all documents filed with the Court should read as follows:

CV10- 4074 RSWL (MANx)

Pursuant to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, the Magistrate Judge has been designated to hear discovery related motions.

Α	Il discovery related motions	shou	ald be noticed on the calendar	of the	e Magistrate Judge
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filed,	a copy of this notice must be ser	ved or	e summons and complaint on all del n all plaintiffs).	endar	nts (if a removal action is
[X]	sequent documents must be filed Western Division	at the	Southern Division	ГТ	Eastern Division
m" "al	312 N. Spring St., Rm. G-8 Los Angeles, CA 90012	5d	411 West Fourth St., Rm. 1-053 Santa Ana, CA 92701-4516	i	3470 Twelfth St., Rm. 134 Riverside, CA 92501

CV-18 (03/06)

Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.

Case 2:10-cv-04074-RSWL-MAN Document 1	Filed 06/01/10 Page 12 of 14 Page ID #:12				
John Shaeffer (State Bar No. 138331) Jeff Grant (State Bar No. 218974) LATHROP & GAGE LLP 1888 Century Park East, Suite 1000 Los Angeles, CA 90067 Telephone: (310) 789-4600 Fax: (310) 789-4601					
UNITED STATES I CENTRAL DISTRIC					
MUNCHKIN, INC., a Delaware Corporation	CASE NUMBER				
PLAINTIFF(S) V.	CV10 4074 RSWL (MANX)				
VENITA TUBBS, an individual; and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive.	SUMMONS				
DEFENDANT(S).					
A lawsuit has been filed against you. Within 21 days after service of this summon must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached 12 counterclaim □ cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, Joh 1888 Century Park East, Suite 1000, Los Angeles, Califor judgment by default will be entered against you for the reyour answer or motion with the court.	2 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer n Shaeffer, Lathrop & Gage LLP, whose address is prnia 90067. If you fail to do so,				
	Clerk, U.S. District Court				
Dated:	CHRISTOPHER POWERS By: Deputy Clerk				
	(Seal of the Court)				
[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].	agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed				
CV-01A (12/07) SUMM	ONS				

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

CIVIL COVER SHEET											
I (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself □) MUNCHKIN, INC., a Delaware corporation				EFENDAN VENITA I		indivi	dual; a	nd DOES I throug	h 10, inclusive		
(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Addi yourself, provide same.) LATHROP & GAGE LLP, CA 90067 Telephone: (310)		ttorneys (If	Known)								
CA 20007 Telephone. (310)	; 109-4000										
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION	III. CITIZENSH (Place an X i	IIP OF PRI	NCIPAL Pa	ARTI	ES - F	For Diversity Cases	Only				
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AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW.											

CV-71 (05/08)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

VIII(a). IDENTICAL CASES: Ha If yes, list case number(s):	as this action been pro	eviously filed in this court an	nd dismissed, remanded or closed? ☑ No □ Yes				
VIII(b). RELATED CASES: Hav If yes, list case number(s):	e any cases been pre	viously filed in this court tha	at are related to the present case? VNo 🗆 Yes				
□ C.	Arise from the same Call for determination For other reasons w	e or closely related transaction on of the same or substantial ould entail substantial duplic	ons, happenings, or events; or ly related or similar questions of law and fact; or cation of labor if heard by different judges; or , <u>and</u> one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present.				
IX. VENUE: (When completing the	e following informat	ion, use an additional sheet i	f necessary.)				
(a) List the County in this District;☐ Check here if the government,	California County o	utside of this District; State i	if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named plaintiff resides. this box is checked, go to item (b).				
County in this District:* Los Angeles			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country				
(b) List the County in this District; ☐ Check here if the government,	, California County o its agencies or emplo	utside of this District, State i	If other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named defendant resides. If this box is checked, go to item (c).				
County in this District:*	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country				
Alabama							
(c) List the County in this District; Note: In land condemnation			if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH claim arose.				
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country				
Los Angeles							
* Los Angeles, Orange, San Berna Note: In land condemnation cases, 1			San Luis Obispo Counties				
X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY	(OR PRO PER):	11/1/ 1680	Date June 1, 2010				
or other papers as required by la	aw. This form, appro-	ved by the Judicial Conference	rmation contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings ce of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed atting the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)				
Key to Statistical codes relating to S	Social Security Cases						
Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of	of Cause of Action				
861	НІА	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))					
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)					
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))					
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))					
864	SSID	All claims for supplemen Act, as amended.	ital security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security				
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. (g))					

CV-71 (05/08)