

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
DALLAS DIVISION

ILIFE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,	§	
	§	
Plaintiff,	§	
	§	CIVIL ACTION NO. 3:12-CV-05157
v.	§	
	§	
LIFELINE SYSTEMS COMPANY;	§	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
LIFELINE SYSTEMS, INC.; PHILIPS	§	
ELECTRONICS NORTH AMERICA	§	
CORPORATION; and PHILIPS LIFELINE,	§	
	§	
Defendants.	§	

**ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

This is a patent infringement action by iLife Technologies, Inc. (“iLife”) against Lifeline Systems Company, Lifeline Systems, Inc., Philips Electronics North America Corporation, and any unknown or unnamed entities doing business as Philips Lifeline (collectively, “Defendants”).

**PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff iLife Technologies, Inc. is a Texas corporation with its principal place of business in this Judicial District.
2. On information and belief, Defendant Lifeline Systems Company is a Massachusetts corporation with its principal place of business at 111 Lawrence St., Framingham, Massachusetts 01702. Lifeline Systems Company has appointed Mark Beucler, 111 Lawrence St., Framingham, MA 01702, as its registered agent for service of process.
3. On information and belief, Defendant Lifeline Systems, Inc. is a Massachusetts corporation with its principal place of business at 111 Lawrence St., Framingham, Massachusetts 01702. Lifeline Systems, Inc. has appointed Mark Beucler, 111 Lawrence St., Framingham, MA 01702, as its agent for service of process.

4. On information and belief, Defendant Philips Electronics North America Corporation is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business at 3000 Minuteman Road, Andover, Massachusetts 01810. Philips Electronics North America has appointed Corporation Service Company, 84 State Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02109, as its agent for service of process.

5. On information and belief, Defendants are doing business as Philips Lifeline. This complaint is brought against Defendants and any yet unidentified or unnamed entities doing business as Philips Lifeline or substantially participating in the design, manufacture, or distribution of the Accused Product and Service identified below.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

6. This action arises under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq.* This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

7. Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400(b). On information and belief, Defendants have transacted business in this District and have committed acts of patent infringement in this District.

8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because the Accused Products and Services, as described below, have been and continue to be purchased, leased, or used by consumers in the State of Texas and the Northern District of Texas. Defendants have committed acts of infringement in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271 and directly or indirectly placed these infringing Accused Products and Services into the stream of commerce, through established distribution channels, with the knowledge or understanding that such Accused Products and Services are used and sold in this State and this Judicial District.

9. Defendants, directly or indirectly, offer for sale, sell, ship, and distribute their Accused Products and Services within the State of Texas and this Judicial District. Defendants, directly or indirectly, have purposefully and voluntarily placed the Accused Products and

Services, as described below, into the stream of commerce with the expectation that it will be purchased, leased, or used by consumers in the Northern District of Texas.

10. Defendants derive substantial revenue from the sale or leasing of infringing products distributed within the District, or expect or should reasonably expect their actions to have consequences within the District, and derive substantial revenue from interstate and international commerce.

11. Defendants knowingly induced or contributed to infringement within this District by contracting with others to market, sell, or lease infringing products and services with the knowledge and intent to facilitate infringing sales or leases of the products by others within this District and by creating or disseminating data sheets and other instruction materials for the products with like mind and intent.

12. Defendants regularly do business, solicit business, engage in other persistent acts of conduct, or derive substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Texas and in this District.

13. iLife is a Texas company with its principal place of business in this District. These acts cause injury to iLife within the District.

#### **PATENTS IN SUIT**

14. iLife is the owner by assignment of all rights, title, and interest in and under the following United States Letters Patents and has standing to sue for the past, present, and future infringement of the following United States Letters Patents:

<b>Patent</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Issue Date</b>	<b>Exhibit</b>
U.S. Pat. No. 6,307,481 ("the '481 Patent")	"Systems for Evaluating Movement of a Body and Methods of Operating the Same"	10/23/2001	Ex. 1
U.S. Pat. No. 6,501,386 ("the '386 Patent")	"System Within a Communication Device for Evaluating Movement of a Body and Methods of Operating the Same"	12/31/2002	Ex. 2

<b>Patent</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Issue Date</b>	<b>Exhibit</b>
U.S. Pat. No. 6,703,939 ("the '939 Patent")	"System and Method for Detecting Motions of a Body"	03/09/2004	Ex. 3
U.S. Pat. No. 6,864,796 ("the '796 Patent")	"System and Method Within a Communication Device for Evaluating Movement of a Body and Methods of Operating the Same"	03/08/2005	Ex. 4
U.S. Pat. No. 7,095,331 ("the '331 Patent")	"System and Method for Detecting Motion of a Body"	08/22/2006	Ex. 5
U.S. Pat. No. 7,145,461 ("the '461 Patent")	"System and Method for Analyzing Activity of a Body"	12/05/2006	Ex. 6
U.S. Pat. No. 7,479,890 ("the '890 Patent")	"System and Method for Analyzing Activity of a Body"	01/20/2009	Ex. 7

15. The '481 Patent, '386 Patent, '939 Patent, '796 Patent, '331 Patent, '461 Patent, and '890 Patent are collectively referred to as the "Asserted Patents."

#### **ACCUSED PRODUCTS**

16. Defendants make, import, offer for sale, sell, lease, or use systems or methods for detecting, evaluating, or analyzing movement of a body covered by one or more claims of the Asserted Patents. Infringing systems or methods include, but are not limited to, a product called "Philips Lifeline with AutoAlert" (the "Accused Product") and a service called Philips Lifeline Medical Alert Service ("Service"). The Accused Product includes the "Philips Lifeline AutoAlert Help Button" and "Philips Lifeline CarePartner Communicator." The Service includes providing an end user with the Accused Product and remotely monitoring fall alert signals from the Accused Product at a Philips Lifeline Response Center. The Service includes receipt, analysis, and response to fall alert signals from the Accused Product.

17. Each of the Defendants is involved in the same transaction or series of transactions relating to the making, using, importing into the United States, offering for sale, or selling of the same Accused Product or process.

18. Defendants direct and control the actions of end users through, *inter alia*, the "Philips Lifeline Care Plan Agreement" relating to the lease of the Accused Product and provision

of the Service to Defendants' end user customers. On information and belief, Defendants direct and control the actions of third party providers of the Service through contracts. The end users and third party providers of the Service jointly infringe one or more method claims of the Asserted Patents by acting as required by the terms of their respective contracts with the Defendants.

### **WILLFULNESS**

19. iLife's parent company, iLife Solutions, Inc., had business dealings with Defendants from 2004 to 2006 concerning iLife's proprietary personal emergency response system with fall detection capabilities covered by the Asserted Patents.

20. The exchanges included written and oral communications between Michael Lehrman (named inventor, Chairman, and Chief Scientific Officer) and others for iLife Solutions and Michael Bellomo (Director of Engineering), Deborah Cotrin (VP Marketing), and others for Lifeline Systems. Among other things, iLife representatives, including Lehrman, informed Lifeline representatives, including Bellomo, of the issued Asserted Patents covering the technology under discussion. Philips acquired Lifeline Systems in August 2005.<sup>1</sup>

21. At the time, Defendants did not have a personal emergency response system with a fall detection sensor. The parties entered into a confidentiality agreement, and Defendants obtained confidential and proprietary information from iLife concerning its proprietary fall detection devices. Defendants also analyzed and conducted testing on iLife's fall detection devices. In December 2005, Lifeline signed a letter of intent concerning the purchase and licensing of iLife's fall detection technology. However, Defendants ultimately decided not to enter into a purchase agreement and license with iLife.

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<sup>1</sup> See <http://www.newscenter.philips.com/main/standard/about/news/news/article-15249.wpd>.

22. In the spring of 2010, Philips Lifeline introduced its own personal emergency response system with an automatic fall detector.<sup>2</sup> Based on their dealings with iLife, Defendants were aware of at least the '483, '386, and '939 Patents and knew or should have known that their Accused Products and Services directly or indirectly infringe one or more claims of the Asserted Patents.

**COUNT ONE**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '481 Patent**

23. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

24. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '481 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

25. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '481 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused Product and providers of the Service who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '481 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

26. Defendants' infringement of the Asserted Patents has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

27. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

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<sup>2</sup> See [http://www.newscenter.philips.com/main/standard/news/press/2010/20100322\\_lifeline.wpd](http://www.newscenter.philips.com/main/standard/news/press/2010/20100322_lifeline.wpd).

28. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '481 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '481 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

**COUNT TWO**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '386 Patent**

29. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

30. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '386 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

31. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '386 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused Products who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '386 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

32. Defendants' infringement of the '386 Patent has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

33. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

34. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '386 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '386 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

**COUNT THREE**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '939 Patent**

35. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

36. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '939 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

37. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '939 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused Products who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '939 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

38. Defendants' infringement of the '939 Patent has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

39. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

40. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '939 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '939 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

**COUNT FOUR**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '796 Patent**

41. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

42. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '796 Patent under 35



U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

43. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '796 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused Products who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '796 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

44. Defendants' infringement of the '796 Patent has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

45. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

46. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '796 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '796 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

**COUNT FIVE**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '331 Patent**

47. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

48. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '331 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

49. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '331 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused

Products who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '331 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

50. Defendants' infringement of the '331 Patent has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

51. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

52. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '331 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '331 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

**COUNT SIX**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '461 Patent**

53. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

54. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '461 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

55. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '461 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused Products who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '461 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

56. Defendants' infringement of the '461 Patent has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

57. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

58. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '461 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '461 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

**COUNT SEVEN**  
**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**  
**The '890 Patent**

59. iLife repeats and re-alleges the allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.

60. Defendants have been and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '890 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by making, offering to sell, selling, leasing, or using the Accused Product or Service.

61. Defendants have infringed and are still directly infringing, and indirectly infringing by inducing or contributing to infringement of, one or more claims of the '890 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a) by directing and controlling, *inter alia*, the actions of end users of the Accused Products who, acting alone or in concert with others under a contract, individually or jointly infringe one or more method claims of the '890 Patent at the behest of the Defendants.

62. Defendants' infringement of the '890 Patent has caused damage to iLife for which it is entitled to recover compensatory damages in an amount not yet determined.

63. On information and belief, Defendants' infringing conduct will continue unless enjoined by this Court, resulting in continuing harm and irreparable damage to iLife.

64. On information and belief, Defendants' infringement of the '890 Patent was willful as one or more of the Defendants, who were acting in concert with one another, were actually aware of the '890 Patent from past business dealings and negotiations with iLife.

## **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

65. iLife demands that all issues be determined by jury.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff iLife Technologies, Inc. respectfully requests that:

1. The Court enter judgment Defendants have infringed the Asserted Patents;
2. Defendants be ordered to pay iLife its damages for infringement of the Asserted Patents along with enhanced damages for willful infringement under 35 U.S.C. § 284;
3. Defendants be ordered to pay iLife pre-judgment and post-judgment interest to the full extent allowed under the law, as well as its costs;
4. The Court find that this is an exceptional case and award iLife the costs of this action and attorneys' fees as provided by U.S.C. § 285;
5. Defendants and their agents, servants, and employees, and all those in privity with Defendants or in active convert and participation with Defendants, be permanently enjoined from further infringement of the Asserted Patents; and
6. The Court grant iLife such other and further relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

Respectfully submitted,

*/s/ Michael C. Wilson*

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**ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF,  
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569348

# CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil coversheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

<p><b>I. (a) PLAINTIFFS</b></p> <p><b>(b)</b> County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff _____ <i>(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)</i></p> <p><b>(c)</b> Attorneys <i>(Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)</i></p>	<p><b>DEFENDANTS</b></p> <p>County of Residence of First Listed Defendant _____ <i>(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)</i></p> <p>NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.</p> <p>Attorneys <i>(If Known)</i></p>
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<p><b>II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION</b> <i>(Place an "X" in One Box Only)</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question <i>(U.S. Government Not a Party)</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity <i>(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)</i></p>	<p><b>III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES</b> <i>(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)</i></p> <table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:30%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;"><b>PTF</b></td> <td style="width:10%;"><b>DEF</b></td> <td style="width:40%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;"><b>PTF</b></td> <td style="width:10%;"><b>DEF</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of This State</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td>Incorporated <i>or</i> Principal Place of Business In This State</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of Another State</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td>Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Place of Business In Another State</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td>Foreign Nation</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> </tr> </table>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>	Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated <i>or</i> Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
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Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6																				

**IV. NATURE OF SUIT** *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<p><b>PERSONAL INJURY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice	<p><b>PERSONAL INJURY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157
			<p><b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
<p><b>REAL PROPERTY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<p><b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	<p><b>PRISONER PETITIONS</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <p><b>Habeas Corpus:</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	<p><b>LABOR</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	<p><b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))
			<p><b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	
		<p><b>IMMIGRATION</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee (Prisoner Petition) <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions		

**V. ORIGIN** *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

1 Original Proceeding     2 Removed from State Court     3 Remanded from Appellate Court     4 Reinstated or Reopened     5 Transferred from another district *(specify)*     6 Multidistrict Litigation

**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION**

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing *(Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity)*:

Brief description of cause:

**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**     CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23    **DEMAND \$** \_\_\_\_\_    CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: **JURY DEMAND:**     Yes     No

**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) PENDING OR CLOSED:** *(See instructions):*    JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_    DOCKET NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD \_\_\_\_\_

**FOR OFFICE USE ONLY**

RECEIPT # \_\_\_\_\_ AMOUNT \_\_\_\_\_ APPLYING IFP \_\_\_\_\_ JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_ MAG. JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_